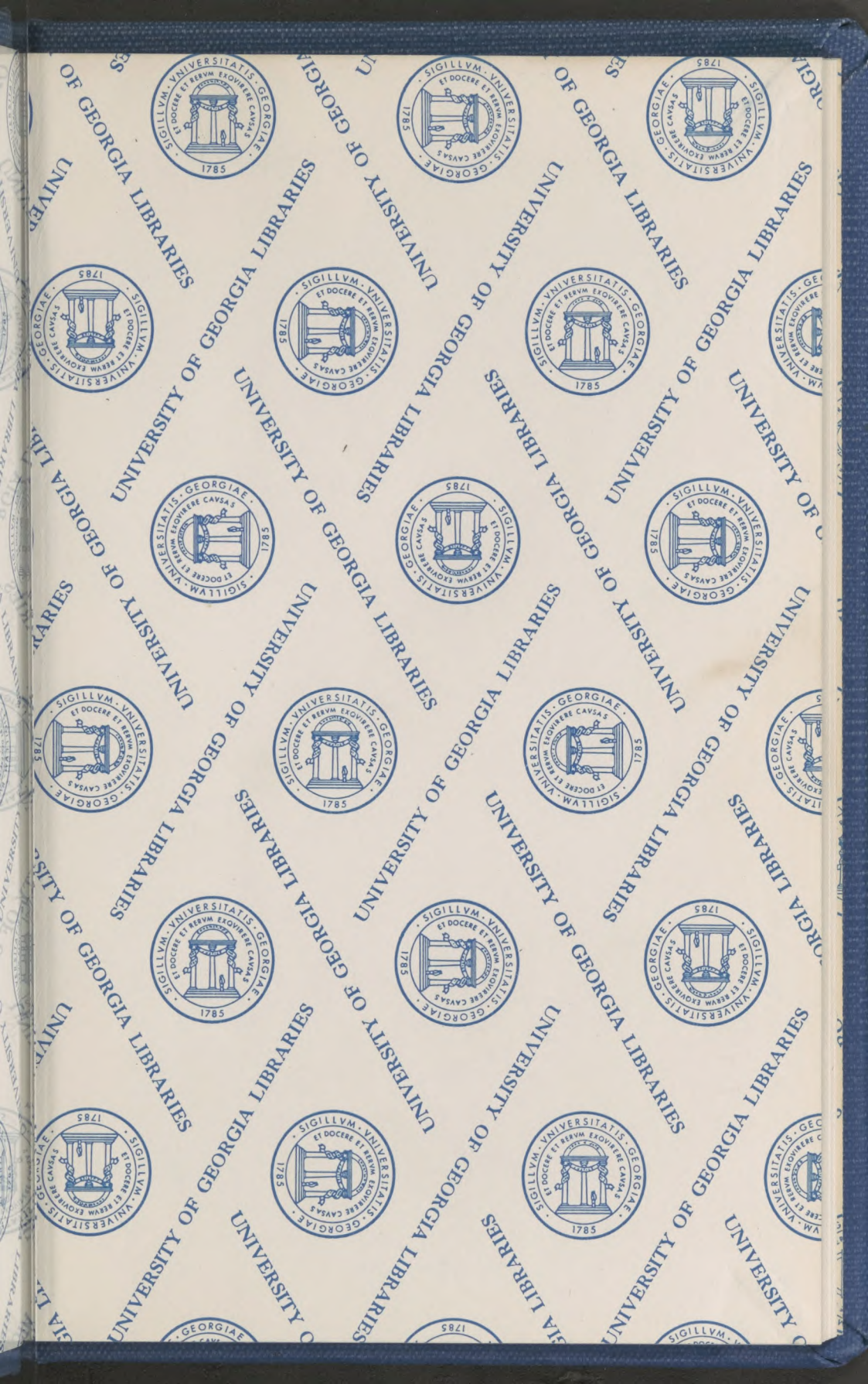


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One Hundred and Twenty-fourth

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL

Milledgeville, Georgia

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1967

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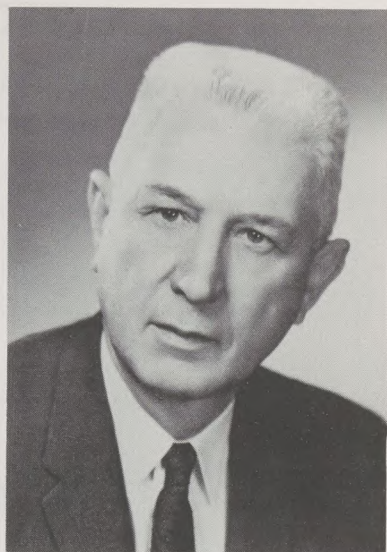
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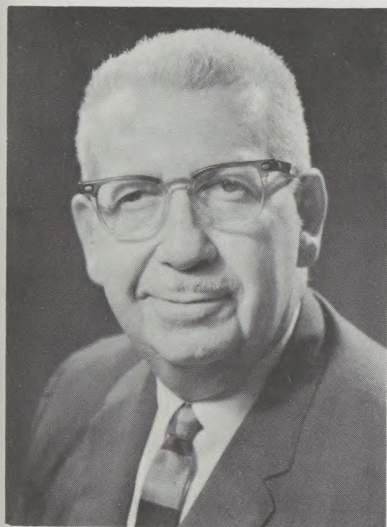
GOVERNOR LESTER MADDOX



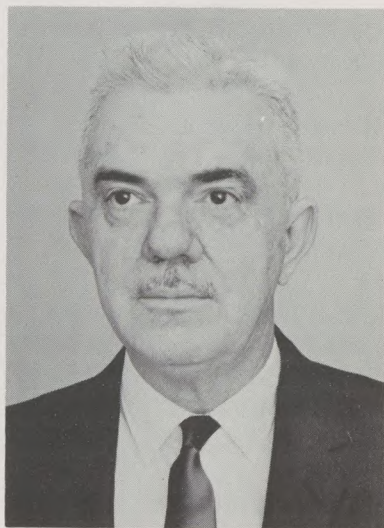


JOHN H. VENABLE, M.D. DIRECTOR  
GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

ADDISON M. DUVAL, M.D.  
DIRECTOR, DIVISION OF MENTAL HEALTH



CHARLES K. BUSH, M.D.  
DIRECTOR, HOSPITAL SERVICES



JAMES B. CRAIG, M.D.  
SUPERINTENDENT OF THE HOSPITAL

## DIRECTORY

HONORABLE LESTER MADDOX

Governor, State of Georgia

JOHN H. VENABLE, M. D.

Director, State Department of Public Health

ADDISON M. DUVAL, M. D.

Director, Division of Mental Health

CHARLES K. BUSH, M.D.

Director, Hospital Services Branch

## STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

JULIAN K. QUATTLEBAUM, JR., M.D. .... FIRST DISTRICT  
Savannah

ALDWIN G. FUNDERBURK, M. D. .... SECOND DISTRICT  
Moultrie

ROY L. GIBSON, Jr., M. D. .... THIRD DISTRICT  
Columbus

RICHARD H. SMOOT, M. D. .... FOURTH DISTRICT  
Decatur

FRED L. ALLMAN, M. D. .... FIFTH DISTRICT  
Atlanta

B. W. FORESTER, M. D. Vice-Chairman ..... SIXTH DISTRICT  
Macon

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Chickamauga

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Hahira



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Gainesville

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Augusta

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Manchester

WESLEY A. CARR, D.D.S. .... STATE AT LARGE  
Augusta

LEE ROY CLAXTON, R.Ph. .... STATE AT LARGE  
Griffin

JOHN E. GARNER, JR. .... STATE AT LARGE  
Milledgeville

JOHN D. MARSHALL, R.Ph. .... STATE AT LARGE  
Camilla

J.T. MERCER, D.V.M., Secretary ..... STATE AT LARGE  
Elberton

LAMAR B. PEACOCK, M.D. .... STATE AT LARGE  
Atlanta

CARL E. PRUETT ..... STATE AT LARGE  
Griffin

ALBERT C. TUCK, D.D.S. .... STATE AT LARGE  
Thomasville

THE GOVERNOR ..... EX-OFFICIO MEMBER

## MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

James B. Craig, M.D.\*

Superintendent

E. W. Allen, Sr., M.D.\*

Acting Assistant Superintendent

Rod Clelland, B.A., M.A.

Assistant Superintendent, Administrative

## PSYCHIATRY

Olen I. Freeman, M.D. .... Supervisor, Residency Training Program

Louis J. Jacobs, M.D. .... Supervisor, Residency Training Program

Luis Revenet,\* M.D. .... Supervisor Residency Program Training

### UNIT I

Manuel Anton, M.D. .... Director

Juan Portuondo, M.D. .... Chief Physician

Elpidio Stincer, M.D. .... Senior Physician

Raul Rivero, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

Zelma Ozolins, M.D. .... Staff Physician I

Evelio Diaz, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident

Jose Gonzalez, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident

Heinz Joost, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident

Humberto Ravelo, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident

N. T. Soorya, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident

### UNIT II

Blanca Anton, M.D. .... Director

Salvador Mendez, M.D. .... Senior Physician

Vilis Zakitis, M.D. .... Staff Physician, III

Adolph Sarma, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

Muhammed Aslam, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident



Humberto Figueras, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
George Grant, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Mohammed Karatela, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Isabel Pereira, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Federico Perez, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Juan Perez-Ennquez, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident

## UNIT III

Jose Mendoza, M.D. ....	Director
Manuel Fernandez, M.D. ....	Staff Physician II
Mary K. Hires, M.D. ....	Staff Physician II
Rafael Pascual, M.D. ....	Staff Physician II
Marta Bosch, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Miguel Bosch, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
B.M. Patel, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Roberto Rey, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident

## UNIT IV

W. T. Smith, M.D.* ....	Director
Mario de Laosa, M.D. ....	Staff Physician III
Geraldine Pilcher, M.D. ....	Staff Physician II
John Azzi, M.D. ....	Staff Physician I
Marta Dzirkalis, M.D. ....	Staff Physician I
Ernesto J. Giro, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Armando Gutierrez, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Ana Marrero, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Odilia Zapatero, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident
Cecil D. Warren, M.D. ....	Psychiatric Resident

## UNIT V

Lorenzo del Portillo, M.D. .... Director  
 Jorge Lazcano, M.D. .... Senior Physician  
 Luis Carrodegua, M.D. .... Staff Physician III  
 Roberto R. Perdomo, M.D. .... Staff Physician II  
 Kalpana Amin, M.D. .... Staff Physician I  
 R. A. Amin, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident  
 Elfrieda Mellinger, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident  
 Theodore Mellinger, M.D. .... Psychiatric Resident

## UNIT VI

Helen Freeman, M.D. .... Director  
 Rene Montero, M.D. .... Chief Physician  
 Eduardo Guernica, M.D. .... Senior Physician  
 Stephen E. Kramer, \*M.D. .... Senior Physician  
 Manuel Estrada, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

## GEORGIA VETERANS HOME

Carl Smith, M.D. .... Director  
 Santiago Aguilar, M.D. .... Senior Physician

## CHILDREN'S UNIT

Jose L. Balbona, M.D. .... Director  
 Mario Landrian, M.D. .... Senior Physician

## NEUROLOGY

John W. Kemble,\*M.D. .... Director  
 William P. Sapp, M.D. .... Senior Physician  
 J.J. Word, M.D. .... Senior Physician

\* Diplomat, American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology



## PHYSICAL HEALTH DIVISION

J.G. Bohorfoush, M.D. .... Acting Director, Physical Health

George R. Hart ..... Administrative Assistant to Director

### MEDICAL SERVICE

J.G. Bohorfoush, M.D. .... Chief of Service

Raymond H. Jordon, M.D. .... Asst. Chief of Service

Ruben Lopez-Toca, M.D. .... Acting Asst. Chief of Service

Robert L. Smith, M.D. .... Staff Physician III

John E. Moody, M.D. .... Staff Physician III

Carlos R. Castello, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

Carlos Montalvo, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

Sergio Alvarez-Mena, M.D. .... Cardiologist

### CONSULTANTS

A.J. Bollet, M.D. .... Internal Medicine

Thomas Findley, M.D. .... Internal Medicine

Claude Starr Wright, M.D. .... Hematology

Russell Moores, M.D. .... Hematology

Victor A. Moore, M.D. .... Gastroenterology

William H. Chew, M.D. .... Internal Medicine

W.V. Greenberg, M.D. .... Internal Medicine

Joseph P. Bailey, M.D. .... Internal Medicine

A. Calhoun Witham, M.D. .... Cardiology

John H. Edmonds, M.D. .... Cardiology

Malcom J. Bazemore, M.D. .... Dermatology

## SURGICAL SERVICE

Bahram Darugar, M.D. ....	Chief of Service
Julio San Martin, M.D. ....	Asst. Chief of Service
Angel F. Golderos, M.D. ...	Chief Physician, Med. Specialty (Urology)
Federico Marrero, M.D. ....	Chief Physician, Med. Specialty (Neuro- surgery)

## CONSULTANTS

William H. Moretz, M.D. ....	General & Vascular Surgery
Robert Ellison, M.D. ....	Thoracic Surgery
Floyd Bliven, M.D. ....	Orthopedic
Edwin Brackney, M.D. ....	General Surgery
James Harkess, M.D. ....	Orthopedic
Harold S. Engler, M.D. ....	General Surgery
Charles H. Wray, M.D. ....	General Surgery
Milford Hatcher, M.D. ....	General Surgery
J. Benham Steward, M.D. ....	General Surgery
Joe S. Robinson, M.D. ....	Thoracic Surgery
A. L. Humphries, M.D. ....	General Surgery
Robert Parrish, M.D. ....	General Surgery
David Williams, M.D. ....	Urology
John R. Rinker, M.D. ....	Urology
W. S. Flanagan, M.D. ....	Plastic Surgery
William L. Barton, M.D. ....	Otolaryngology
William S. Headley, M.D. ....	Surgery
Marshall B. Allen, M.D. ....	Neurosurgery



## OPHTHALMOLOGY

Teofilo Tomas, M.D. .... Chief of Service

S. H. Dillard, O.D. .... Senior Optometrist

RESIDENT: Graduates rotate for three month periods from Mayo Graduate School.

## CONSULTANTS

Devereaux Jarrett, M.D. .... Ophthalmology

James Hooper, M.D. .... Ophthalmology

## OBSTETRICS &amp; GYNECOLOGY

David Cardoso, M.D. .... Chief of Service

Emilio Yero, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

Joseph S. Leyva, M.D. .... Chief Physician, Med. Specialty (OB/GYN)

## CONSULTANTS

W. A. Scoggins, M.D. .... Obstetrics and gynecology

Charles I. Bryans, Jr., M.D. .... Obstetrics and gynecology

P. L. Wilds, M.D. .... Obstetrics and gynecology

## ANESTHESIOLOGY

E. G. Allende, M.D. .... Chief of Service

Jose Garcia, M.D. .... Asst. Chief of Service

Antonio Ballagas, M.D. .... Staff Physician II

## RADIOLOGY

Wilbur Baugh, M.D. (Half-time) ..... Acting Chief of Service  
 Pilar Goicoechea, M.D. .... Radiologist  
 Helen Pessino, M.D. .... Radiologist

## CONSULTANTS

Mark Brown, M.D. .... Radiology  
 Arthur Dick, M.D. .... Radiotherapist  
 Winford H. Pool, Jr., M.D. .... Radiology  
 Hubert F. Anthony, Jr., M.D. .... Radiology

## PATHOLOGY

Mario P. Navarro, M.D. .... Chief of Service  
 Dionisio Pinero, M.D. .... Pathologist  
 Jaime Franco, M.D. .... Pathologist  
 Walter M. Bowman ..... Director, Clinical Laboratories

## TUBERCULOSIS AND METABOLIC DISEASE

Mahmud Majanovic, M.D. .... Director, T.B. Service  
 Francisco Madrid, M.D. .... Staff Physician  
 A. Steinhards, M.D. .... Assistant Staff Physician  
 Ed. Saule, M.D. .... Assistant Staff Physician

## PHARMACY

George W. Taylor, Ph.G. .... Chief Pharmacist  
 Durward M. Poland, Pharm. D. .... Pharmacist  
 Clarence E. Gissendanner, B.S. in Pharmacy .... Pharmacist



## DENTAL STAFF

Robert C. Watson, D.D.S. .... Director  
 Robert Beals, D.D.S. .... Dentist  
 Thomas Brown, D.D.S. .... Dentist  
 Leonard Kulhawik, D.D.S. .... Dentist  
 Ronald Markette, D.D.S. .... Dentist  
 Samuel B. Mayfield, D.D.S. .... Dentist  
 Richard Takeshita, D.D.S. .... Dentist  
 William Willoughby, D.D.S. .... Dentist

## NURSING STAFF

Myra S. Bonner, R.N. .... Director of Nursing  
 Bernice H. King, R.N. .... Deputy Director of Nursing  
 Vera W. Knowles, R.N. .... Deputy Director of Nursing  
 Juanita C. Watson, R.N. .... Assistant to Director of Nursing, Unit I  
 Fay H. Fidler, R.N. .... Assistant to Director of Nursing, Unit II  
 Frances Osborne, R.N. .... Assistant to Director of Nursing, Unit III  
 Ruth D. Mullis, R.N. .... Assistant to Director of Nursing, Unit IV  
 Mildred Daniels, R.N. .... Assistant to Director of Nursing, Unit V  
 Virginia C. Smith, R.N. .... Assistant to Director of Nursing, Unit VI  
 Irene L. Wood, R.N. .... Asst. to Director of Nursing, Physical Health  
 Edna A. Ross, R.N. .... Staff Nurse IV, Georgia Veterans Home  
 Janet M. Smith, R.N. .... Staff Nurse IV, Yarbrough Rehabilitation Center

Mary A. Bell, R.N. .... Staff Nurse IV, Children's Building  
 Mary W. Billue, R.N. ...Staff Nurse IV, Psychiatric Out-patient Clinic  
 Lolita G. Rutland, Ph.D., R.N. .... Coordinator, Patient Remotivation  
 Mattie Lou Pennington, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I, Remotivation

#### PSYCHIATRIC AFFILIATION PROGRAM

Maidana K. Nunn, R.N., M.S. .... Nursing Instructor III  
 Louise F. Spivey, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Beatrice M. Tribble, R.N., A.B. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Pauline Anderson, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Ouida Couch, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Marjorie Wood, R.N., A.B. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Gertrude Thigpen, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Gloria A. Williams, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Alice Paschal, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I

#### PSYCHIATRIC AIDE PROGRAM AND INSERVICE EDUCATION

Vivetta Kramer, R.N., M.S. .... Nursing Instructor III  
 Clara S. Donaszewski, R.N., B.S. .... Nursing Instructor II  
 Mary M. Cook, R.N., B.S. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Glenda G. Ridley, R.N., B.S. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Christine Brookins, R.N. .... Nursing Instructor I  
 Mary H. Thomas, R.N. .... Staff Nurse II



## CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY STAFF

Robert W. Wildman, Ph.D. ....	Chief Clinical Psychologist
John L. Bernard, Ph.D. ....	Director, Training and Research
Bruce I. Derman, Ph.D. ....	Staff Psychologist
John E. Hannon, Ph.D. ....	Director, Children's Services
Robert F. Heap, Ph.D. ....	Clinical Psychologist
Wayne B. Kinzie, Ph.D. ....	Director, Education
Thomas W. Lucik, Ph.D. ....	Senior Clinical Psychologist
F. L. Madison, M.A. ....	Staff Psychologist
John T. Watkins, Ph.D. ....	Clinical Psychologist

## INTERNS

James C. Ascough, M.A. ....	University of Florida
William E. Boblitt, M.A. ....	University of Florida
Gardner Brooksbank, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Blaine Crum, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Elwin R. Davidson, M.A. ....	University of South Carolina
Dianne Hamrick, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Olin Hamrick, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
James E. Hord, Jr., M.A. ....	University of South Carolina
Roger Jones, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Charles H. Moore, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Wilburn H. Rivenbark, III, M.A. ....	University of Florida
Rowland Shank, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Robert D. Smith, M.S. ....	University of Tennessee

## SCHOLARSHIP

William E. Boblitt, M.A. ....	University of Florida
James H. Butler, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Blaine C. Crum, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Elwin R. Davidson, M.A. ....	University of South Carolina

Bruce I. Derman, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Dianne Hamrick, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Olin M. Hamrick, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Floyd W. Heiney, Jr., M.S. ....	University of Georgia
James E. Hoard, Jr., M.A. ....	University of South Carolina
Dean G. Kilpatrick, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Richard W. Mears, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Charles H. Moore, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Lawrence F. Quattlebaum, M.S. ....	University of Georgia
Rowland Shank, M.S. ....	University of Georgia

#### TECHNICIANS

Alice Alnutt, A.B. ....	University of Georgia
Wilton L. Beasley, A.B. ....	University of Georgia
Maxine L. Bernard, M.A. (Part-time) ....	University of Alabama
Nancy G. Blum, A.B. ....	Mercer University
Nancy J. Carter, B.A. ....	Huntingdon College
Lillian L. Dawkins, B.S. ....	Florida A & M University
Ilene Derman, Ed. M. ....	University of Georgia
Charles W. DeVane, B.S. ....	Valdosta State
Patricia A. Edmundson, B.A. ....	Georgia State College
Charles C. Mabry, A.B. ....	Shorter College
Marie C. Millier, A.B. ....	East Carolina College
Lawrence Quattlebaum, A.B. ....	University of Georgia
Sarah E. Roberts, B.A. ....	Huntingdon College
Ben C. Stewart, Jr., B.B.A. ....	University of Georgia
William A. Werts, B.A. ....	Georgia Southern College
James T. Wilkinson, A.B. ....	Valdosta State
Karl Wilson, A.B. ....	Allen University
Linda Wimberly, B.A. ....	Mercer University



## SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

John Rawlins, M. Ed. ....	Principal
Juanda Ponsell, A.B. ....	Assistant Principal
Glenda Bennett, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Bessie Burton, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Dorothy Collins, B.S. ....	Adult Education Teacher
Rachel Cox, (3 year teacher's certificate) ...	Adult Education Teacher
Bertha S. Eakins, B.A. ....	Special Education Teacher
Patricia M. Edmonds, B.A. ....	Special Education Teacher
Mary A. Edwards, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Anntoinette B. Ennis, A.B. ....	Special Education Teacher
Judi Faris, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Buena Flemister, B.S. ....	Adult Education Teacher
Shirley Giles, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Lila Hall, M.D. ....	Special Education Teacher
Dorothy Hammond, B.A. ....	Special Education Teacher
Ann Harris, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Tally Hodges, B.S. ....	Adult Education Teacher
Sarah F. Ivey, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Annielu Johns, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Marian Johnson, A.B. ....	Special Education Teacher
Ann King, B.S. ....	Coordinator, Adult Education Teacher
Amanda Landers, M.A. ....	Special Education Teacher
Jesse W. Landers, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Collins Lee, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
J. A. Lee, B.S. Ed. ....	Special Education Teacher
Benita Lockerman, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Martha Marsden, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Miriam J. McAfee, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Mildred S. McCook, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Janet Owens, A.B. ....	Adult Education Teacher
Glenda E. Parker, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
David J. Peebles, A.B. ....	Special Education Teacher
Mattie Pennington, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher

Audrey C. Power, M. Ed. ....	Special Education Teacher
Georgia B. Prosser, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Brenda Rainwater, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Harriet Roney, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Mary Simpson, M.A. ....	Adult Education Teacher
Sibyl Smith, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Thurza Strag, A.B. ....	Special Education Teacher
Dorothy Trawick, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Betty Jo Veal, B.S. ....	Adult Education Teacher
Janice Weathers, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Glenda A. Young, B.S. ....	Special Education Teacher
Judy Bowen, M. Ed. ....	Speech Trerapist
Gail McCall, M. Ed. ....	Speech Trerapist

## CONSULTANTS

Dr. Henry Adams  
Assistant Professor  
Psychology Department  
University of Georgia

Dr. Authur E. Alper  
Associate Professor of Education  
University of Florida  
Gainesville, Florida

Dr. James Ascough  
Assistant Professor  
Psychology Department  
University of Georgia

Dr. Richard Bartlett  
Consultant, Services for  
Exceptional Children -  
Mentally Retarded  
Atlanta, Georgia

Dr. William Boardman  
Associated Professor  
School of Medicine  
Emory University  
Atlanta, Georgia

Mrs. James Clayton  
Consultant, Speech and Hearing  
University of Georgia

Dr. J.C. Dixon  
Director, Professional Training  
University of Florida

Charles Franshaw, MRE  
School for the Deaf  
Cave Spring, Georgia

Dr. Robert V. Heckel  
Director, Professional Training  
University of Florida



Dr Frances R. Hicks  
Head, Department of Psychology  
Georgia College at Milledgeville

Dr. Carl Insalaco  
Director, Mental Retardates  
Program  
University of South Carolina

Dr. Mamie Jo Jones  
Coordinator, Services for  
Exceptional Children  
Atlanta, Georgia

Dr. Richard Kicklighter  
Coordinator, School Psychology  
Program  
Atlanta, Georgia

Dr. Malcolm B. McCoy  
Professor, Department of Speech  
and Hearing  
University of Georgia

Mr. Herbert Nash, M.A.  
Consultant, Services for  
Exceptional Children  
Atlanta, Georgia

Ervin R. Oermann, B.D.  
Lutheran Minister to the Deaf  
Birmingham, Alabama

James L. Pate  
Associate Professor  
Georgia State College  
Atlanta, Georgia

Dr. Paul Satz  
Associate Professor  
Neuropsychology Laboratory  
University of Florida  
Gainesville, Florida

Dr. Carl N. Sippelle  
Director, Professional Training  
University of Georgia

Mrs. Myrna Smith  
Instructor in Speech  
University of Georgia

Mr. Alex Wawrzyniak  
Project Officer Title ESA  
Department of Education  
Atlanta, Georgia

Dr. Mary M. Wood  
Assistant Professor  
Program for Exceptional Children  
University of Georgia

Dr. Florene Young  
Director, Psychological Clinic  
University of Georgia

## SOCIAL WORK STAFF

Kenneth F. Jasnau, M.S.S., A.C.S.W. ....	Director
E. O. Melton, M.S.W., A.C.S.W. ....	Chief Social Worker
Margaret Giddings, M.S.S.W., A.C.S.W. ....	Senior Social Worker
Lila W. Akin, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Jeretha Andrews, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Guynelle Bearden, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
E. Wayne Bland, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
C. Clifton DuBois, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
J. Albert Greene, M.S.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Carol Murphy Holzhalb, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Helen F. Hubbard, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Allie C. Kilpatrick, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Lloyd Mendelson, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Brenda Moore, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Catherine Nau, A.B. ....	Social Worker
Linda W. Pickett, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
N. Jane Price, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Joyce P. Sellars, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Milton E. Sellars, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
William E. Shirk, M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Robert A. Willis M.S.W. ....	Social Worker
Louise H. Powell, B.A. ....	Medical Social Worker
Lewis K. Anderson, B.S.B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Lewis S. Anderson, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Joann Blackmon, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Renwick Bradley, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
William S. Brown, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Ludwina Bull, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide
David R. Burgest, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Gary Center, A. B. ....	Social Work Aide
Annette Church, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Joel B. Curry, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide



Jack Daniel, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide
Wanda Dykes, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Lynn Feagin, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Eloise Harris, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Loretta P. Hencely, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide
Magalene Hester, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Ebb G. Kilpatrick, Jr., B.D. ....	Social Work Aide
Rheba A. Jones, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Richard L. Lyon, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Ann McGee, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Walker McKnight, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Martha McLaurin, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Kirk C. Minor, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Mara Ozolins, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Alice A. Parker, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
R. Sanford Pentecost, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Patricia Rowell, B.A. ....	Social Work Aide
Janet E. Scott, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Carrie L. Smith ....	Social Work Aide
Christine Sumner, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Doris P. Sutton, A.B. ....	Social Work Aide
Gary F. Townsend, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide
Jennifer Washington, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide
Janis Weathers, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide
Wayne H. Welch, B.S. ....	Social Work Aide

### SCHOLARSHIPS

Jeretha Andrews, M.S.W.  
University of Georgia

Richard L. Lyon, B.A.  
Tulane University

David R. Burgest, B.A.  
University of Michigan

Carol B. Murphy, M.S.W.  
University of Michigan

R. Sanford Pentecost, B.A.  
University of Georgia

Wayne H. Welch, B.S.  
University of Georgia

Janet E. Scott, A.B.  
Florida State University

Robert A. Willis, M.S.W.  
University of Georgia

Lamar H. Watkins, A.B.  
Atlanta University

C. Paul Wright, Jr., B.S.  
University of Georgia

### CLINICAL CHAPLAINS

James L. Travis, Th. M. ....	Chief Clinical Chaplain
Charlie Alston, B.D. ....	Clinical Chaplain
Donald H. Cabaniss, M.R.E. ....	Clinical Chaplain
Baxter P. Cochran, B.D. ....	Clinical Chaplain
Payton B. Cook, B.D. ....	Clinical Chaplain
Milton P. Snyder, Th.M. ....	Clinical Chaplain
Ronald A. Wilkins, B.D. ....	Clinical Chaplain
O. Chappell Wilson, Jr., B.D. ....	Clinical Chaplain
Joseph G. Cassidy, A.B. ....	Catholic Chaplain
Harold L. Gelfman, D.D. ....	Rabbi
Ervin R. Oermann, B.D. ....	Chaplain to the Deaf
Charles B. Fanshaw, M.R.E. ....	Chaplain to the Deaf
Clarence Y. Barton, Th.M. ....	Consultant
Quentin L. Hand, Ph.D. ....	.. Consultant
Thomas H. McDill, Ph.D. ....	Consultant
John M. Price, Th.D. ....	Consultant
Thomas J. Pugh, Ph.D. ....	Consultant
Samuel Southard, Th.D. ....	Consultant

### CHAPLAIN RESIDENTS

Joe W. Clift, A.B., B.D.  
Vanderbilt University  
Nashville, Tennessee

John J. Gleason, A.B., B.D.  
Southern Baptist Theological  
Seminary  
Louisville, Kentucky



### CHAPLAIN INTERNS

J. Douglas Fullington, A.B., B.D.	Davis S. Hargrove, A.B., B.D.
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary	Columbia Theological Seminary
Louisville, Kentucky	Decatur, Georgia
James M. Kennedy, A.B., B.D.	Ben F. Wright, A.B., B.D.
Union Theological Seminary	Candler School of Theology
Richmond, Virginia	Emory University

### MUSIC THERAPY STAFF

Herbert P. Goldsmith, RMT .....	Director of Music Therapy
Joseph A. Castellano, RMT ....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Unit I
Carolyn Warren, RMT .....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Unit II
Mariann H. Davis, RMT .....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Unit III
Saralyn Latham, M.A. ....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Unit IV
Dahlia Toulson, (acting) .....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Unit V
Cordelia Livermore, RMT ....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Unit VI
Beverly B. Smith, RMT .....	Chief, Music Therapy Services, Yarbrough Music Therapy
Patricia B. Smith, RMT .....	Chief, Instrumental Therapy

### OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY STAFF

Dorothy M. Clarke, O.T.R. ....	Director
Beverly U. Currie, B.S. ....	Staff Therapist

### INTERNS

Nelle K. Johnston	Nichollette Brown
University of Florida	University of Florida
Karen A. Harms	Sharon Gallagher
University of Florida	University of Florida

## RECREATION THERAPY STAFF

Bruce R. Prosser, M.S., Recreation ..... Director  
 Bob Hall, B.S. .... Recreation Therapist  
 Jan Landry, B.S. Recreation ..... Recreation Therapist  
 Lyndoll Moore, A.B. Health and Physical Education ..... Recreation  
 Therapist  
 Jimmy Rainwater, B.S. Recreation ..... Recreation Therapist  
 Thad Studstill, B.S. Recreation ..... Recreation Therapist  
 Anna G. Warnock, B.S. Recreation ..... Recreation Therapist  
 Betty Welch, A.B. Physical Education ..... Recreation Therapist

## INTERNS

Lee Hughs	Ann Shelko
University of Florida	Florida State University
 Rick Mendlin	 Sandy Trimble
Florida State University	Florida State University
 Charles Pippins	 Terry Weatherman
University of Florida	University of Florida

## CONSULTANTS

W. J. Tate, Ph.D.	Roy E. Lelich, Ph.D.
Professor of Recreation	Professor of Recreation
Florida State University	University of Florida

## VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

W.C. Petty, A.B., NRCA ... Assistant Director of Special Disabilities  
 Roy B. Williams, B.S., M.A., NRCA ..... Supervisor VR Services CSH  
 Paul P. Alston, B.S., M.R.C., NRCA ..... Rehabilitation Counselor  
 Harry D. Bates, B.S., M.R.C., NRCA ..... Rehabilitation Counselor  
 Bernice Blalock, A.B., M.R.C. .... Rehabilitation Counselor  
 Jesse P. Collette, B.S., NRCA ..... Rehabilitation Counselor  
 John W. Cooper, B.A., M.Ed., NRCA ..... Rehabilitation Counselor  
 Homer Lee Corbett, B.S.A., M.Ed., NRCA ... Rehabilitation Counselor



G. Grady Daniel, B.S., NRCA .....	Rehabilitation Counselor
James C. Grover, A.B. ....	Rehabilitation Counselor
Joseph W. O'Haire, B.S., M.Ed., NRCA .....	Rehabilitation Counselor
G. Morris Hall, B.A. ....	Rehabilitation Counselor
Jane Kay Markette, B.A., M.R.C., NRCA ....	Rehabilitation Counselor
John E. Mobley, B.S., NRCA .....	Rehabilitation Counselor
Marvin K. Pickett, B.S., NRCA .....	Rehabilitation Counselor
Theodore Riegel, Jr., B.A., M.A., NRCA .....	Rehabilitation Counselor
John P. Saxon, B.S., M.R.C., NRCA .....	Rehabilitation Counselor
Tom H. Tennent, Jr., B.S. ....	Rehabilitation Counselor
Edwin R. Freeman, B.S., NRCA, AAWE .....	Chief Evaluator
Richard Jones, B.S., AAWE .....	Coordinator of Adjustment Services
Faye Adams .....	Adjustment Evaluator
John F. Brantley, B.S. ....	Adjustment Evaluator
Marsha Fields, A.B. ....	Adjustment Evaluator
Linda Ogletree, B.M. ....	Adjustment Evaluator
Patricia Sampson, B.S. ....	Adjustment Evaluator
Patricia Weerts, B.S. ....	Adjustment Evaluator
George W. Kinzy, B.S., M. Ed. ....	Chief, Training Services
Wynelle Armstrong, R.N. ....	Nurse's Aide Instructor
Jewell Baumgardner .....	Cosmetology Instructor
A.L. Booth .....	Machine Shop Instructor
E. M. Bradford .....	Shoe Repair Instructor
Charlene Carpenter .....	Cosmetology Instructor
C. Patrick Collins .....	Service Station Attendant Instructor
Betty Dooley, B.S. Home Ec. .	Home and Family Management Instructor
K. E. Donaszewski .....	Cabinetmaking and Drafting Instructor
Anne B. Hamilton .....	Business Education Instructor
Arthur M. Jones .....	Electrical Instructor
Kenneth Ryals .....	Barber Shop Instructor
Jacquelyn Shell .....	Homemaking Aides Instructor
Jeff David Smith .....	Auto Mechanics Instructor
Marianne Thompson, B.S. ....	Business Education Instructor

#### CONSULTATIVE SERVICES

Lou F. Marshall, M.D. ....	Consultant Psychiatrist
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## OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

John J. Schuyler LL.B. .... Exective Assistant

### PERSONNEL

Donald F. Madden A.B. .... Director

Frank Hobby A.B. .... Assistant Director

### VOLUNTEER SERVICES

Jane Haddock B.S. .... Director

Susan Fowler B.A. .... Assistant Director

### PUBLIC RELATIONS

Raymond D. Brown ..... Director

### SCHOLARSHIP

Mary Bryant Archer, B.A.  
Syracuse University

### RESEARCH

Clyde Keeler, Sc.D., Ph.D. .... Medical Geneticist

Theodore J. Mellinger, M.D. .... Neuro-pharmacologist

Penny Edwards, MTHT (ASCP) .... Medical Technologist

### BIOSTATISTICS

Thelma Van Norte, B.B.A., LL.B. ..Administrative Assistant Medical  
Records

Mary F. Cook ..... Registrar

Mary R. Harrington ..... Medical Records Librarian

### MEDICAL LIBRARY

Johannah Keeler, Ph.D. .... Medical Librarian



## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

William R. Crittenden .....	Institutional Business Administrator
Byrd K. Lyon, B.S. ....	Institutional Business Manager III
Charles P. Fowler, B.S. ....	Institutional Engineer, Electrical Engineering
Robert W. McMillin, III, B.B.C. ....	Institutional Engineer, Construction Engineering
Edward S. Smith, M.E. ....	Institutional Engineer, Mechanical Engineering
James D. Teague, Jr., B.S. ....	Institutional Engineer, Civil Engineering
Woodrow T. Spivey .....	Chief of Building Maintenance
Harry C. Fussell, B.S.A. ....	Director, Farms and Dairies
A.C. McDade .....	Director, Food Service
W.N. McHan .....	Director, Security Division
A.L. Hartley .....	Director, Environmental Sanitation
Edgar T. Newsome, B.S.A. ....	Horticulturist
Robert W. Peters .....	Procurement and Services Officer
James Tate .....	Hospital Administrator, Unit I
Paul Mitchell .....	Hospital Administrator, Unit II
R.O. Pennepacker .....	Hospital Administrator, Unit III
William Curl .....	Hospital Administrator, Unit IV
Tom Simmons .....	Hospital Administrator, Unit V
Bobby Sheppard .....	Hospital Administrator, Unit VI
George Hart ..	Hospital Administrator, Division of Physical Treatment
Levi Swinger .....	Hospital Administrator, Yarbrough Rehabilitation Center and Children's Rehabilitation Center
John A. Bass .....	Hospital Administrator, Georgia Veterans Home

July, 1, 1967

Dr. Charles K. Bush  
Director, Hospital Services  
Division of Mental Health  
Georgia Department of Public Health  
47 Trinity Avenue, S.W.  
Atlanta, Georgia 30334

SUBJECT: 124th Annual Report  
Central State Hospital

Dear Doctor Bush:

Perhaps the most encouraging trend at Central State Hospital during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1967, was a continued decline in the resident population. This resulted in part from the placement of patients in qualified nursing homes and the transfer of 500 patients to Southwestern State Hospital causing a decrease of 590 patients in the resident population during the year.

The hospital had total gains of 10,991 patients which included 4,288 returns from convalescent leave, 12 transfers into the hospital, and 6,691 admissions of which 4,905 had not previously been admitted to the hospital.

Losses totaled 11,501 and included 1,357 discharges direct from the hospital, 8,838 patients placed on convalescent leave, 475 patients transferred out of the hospital and 911 deaths. During the year, 4,160 patients were discharged from convalescent leave.

The decrease in resident patients, however, was not matched by a decrease in the case load. We found that more patients were treated during 1967 than in the previous year; however, a marked increase in discharges and patients placed on convalescent leave held the "on books" figure to about the same as last year.

Several programs started last year have made significant progress. The Children's Rehabilitation Center is now fully staffed and operating effectively. The educational section for emotionally disturbed and mentally retarded children is now centered in the Boland Building with much better facilities. The entire area has been air-



conditioned. An increase of 33% in underage patients during the last three years is making mandatory a careful evaluation of this trend with the purpose of providing increased facilities for this age group.

The appropriation for the fiscal year was increased from \$19 million to \$20,500,000 raising the per diem cost to \$5.62 per patient as compared with \$4.68 last year.

An encouraging note is evidenced by the fact that we are now finding no difficulty in filling available positions for residencies and internships in the various departments. Twenty-seven physicians are currently taking residency training in psychiatry. In clinical psychology, social work, music therapy, occupational therapy, recreation therapy, clinical chaplaincy, ophthalmology, hospital administration, and vocational rehabilitation, the number of trainees is limited only by available funds.

Seminar programs for high school and college students as well as for other visiting groups are now scheduled only on Tuesdays and Thursdays. The demand for these programs continues to be high from all over the state of Georgia as well as from the surrounding states.

The addition of Assistant Superintendent Rod Clelland has led to an analysis of the hospital's organization and needs with a view to eventual accreditation. Organizational changes and careful evaluation of all hospital departments, activities, and programs are now being made by "Task Force" and audit committees. A complete policy and procedures manual is in progress of preparation as is an effective organizational chart.

Psychiatric treatment is effective where an adequate number of practitioners can be secured. Staffing continues to be the major problem in this institution. In the Department of Physical Treatment, the patient load is far too heavy for the staff and facilities available. During the past year the division ministered to 33,594 individuals with a total of 59,380 days of patient care. The present facilities are adequate in some respects, particularly in the areas of surgery, ophthalmology, obstetrics, gynecology, anesthesia, pathology, laboratory services, radiological services and the general services; however, much needs to be done. None of the departments are fully staffed nor are they operating at peak efficiency.

The Psychology Department continues to be accredited at the highest level by the American Psychological Association and the department is effectively organized. It is responsible for a great deal of the new therapy techniques now being employed in the areas of behavioral modification, treatment of multiple handicapped patients, and the education program for children.

The development of new programs continues to involve the nursing personnel; however, this department is probably the most poorly staffed area in the hospital. The new in-service education program, operating under a grant from the National Institute of Mental Health, continues to be helpful in providing trained and competent personnel for the wards.

The staff of the Department of Social Work now includes 45 individuals and during the year the University of Georgia established a field training unit at the hospital centered in the Children's Building.

The Department of Religious Services now includes eight clinical chaplains, a full time Catholic chaplain, a part-time Rabbi, two chaplains to the deaf, two chaplain residents, and four interns. A significant development has been an increase in the practice of pastoral psychiatry due to increased participation in individual and group counseling resulting from referrals from other staff members.

The Vocational Rehabilitation section has had a 34% increase in staff making possible two counselors for most of the existing hospital units. This department continues to show a significantly lower percentage of returns as compared with the average return rate of the hospital.

Volunteer Services is involved in many areas including garden clubs, patient libraries, Alcoholics Anonymous programs, the Apparel Shop, volunteer art programs, Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, and the furnishing of day rooms by the United Church Women. This organization during the past year furnished thirteen day rooms costing approximately \$1,000 each and has now spent well over \$100,000 over the last ten years in providing this service to the patients.



The Occupational Therapy Department is now accepting interns from the University of Florida. A total of 3,004 patients were served during the year.

Remotivation held 5,088 sessions with 4,240 patients participating in the 424 patient groups. This treatment modality also suffers from lack of staff. As the regional training center for the southeastern area, the department held two institutes, one in 1966 and one in 1967, attended by more than 100 participants from surrounding state hospitals and other institutions treating the mentally ill.

Basic research in medical genetics included chromosome studies of hereditary abnormalities evident in Central State Hospital patients and the study of certain specific problems in the hereditary alteration of behavior trends. In the area of psychopharmacology, a spectrofluorometric method developed in this hospital for the recognition of phenothiazine tranquilizers in patients under medication provided a high incidence of positive tests.

With the evaluation and reorganization of the institution now going on, 1968 holds much hope for betterment of the treatment program and more effective utilization of facilities and personnel.

Respectfully submitted,

James B. Craig, M.D.  
Superintendent

## CLINICAL PSYCHIATRY

The most encouraging factor in this department during the past year has been the continued effectiveness of the psychiatric residency training program which now includes twenty-seven physicians. Applications now being received enable a certain selection to be made thereby upgrading the quality of the medical staff. An encouraging sign is that a number of those physicians completing their residency programs are remaining on the hospital staff. It is still difficult, however, to find an adequate number of competent physicians to fill the available positions here at the institution.

The recent reorganization of the medical staff will make possible the provision of certain opportunities which we hope will attract applications from competent medical men to serve at the institution. One of the factors which needs to be developed in this area is an increase in the availability of adequate housing.

Treatment procedures continue to be effective. Development of new treatment techniques as well as a certain reorganization now going on in the psychiatric units has resulted in a considerable increase in discharge rates over the previous year. Modernization of facilities and equipment is necessary to utilize effectively modern techniques, and it is just as well to admit that unless additional staff, better physical facilities, and more modern equipment is made available, no great advance can be made in the present treatment program.

Excellent interdisciplinary relationships has made possible some divergence of psychotherapeutic treatment among members of other disciplines and thus better coverage of the patient population has been achieved.

We must again pay tribute to the professional dedication, competence and devotion to duties by the men and women who are members of the psychiatric treatment team in this institution.



## PHYSICAL HEALTH

The per diem in the Jones General Hospital is approximately \$18.00 per day. The state average in general hospitals over 200 beds is \$46.88 per day. In addition to the physical illness which we must treat, we are confronted with many patients who because of their mental state cannot cooperate in their diagnosis and treatment. This increases the need for laboratory tests and nursing care. Yet, we do not have half the number of nursing personnel required in an ordinary general hospital. While the physical plant, medical staff and equipment have been improved, the nursing staff remains inadequate.

## CLINICAL SERVICES

A. MEDICAL SERVICE: The patient load on this service is too great and only by dedicated service are the physicians able to give adequate treatment to their patients. Recruitment is particularly difficult in this section. While we have the position vacancies, the lack of housing on the grounds has made it extremely difficult to obtain well trained physicians.

B. SURGICAL SERVICE: While there was a shortage of physicians during the year, sufficient well trained surgeons were employed to enter this service at the beginning of the next fiscal year. Of special note is the continued activity of the Department of Ophthalmology.

C. OBSTETRIC AND GYNECOLOGY SERVICE: This service continues to operate at a high degree of efficiency. One more physician is needed for the cancer control program among female patients. At the present level, we are examining each female only once in two years, and this is done on an area basis, hence many women are admitted and discharged without this service. We feel many lives would be saved and many women spared the ravages of uterine cancer if funds and personnel had been available to conduct this program for maximum results. We are making every attempt to recruit another physician for the service. The proper operation of this program would require the addition of \$25,000 to our budget, or about three dollars per female examined.

D. ANESTHESIA SERVICE: The Anesthesia Service is well staffed. In addition to anesthesia, they are responsible for resuscitation.

E. PATHOLOGY SERVICE: This department is staffed with three board certified pathologists. A cytology technician is needed to screen Papanicolaou smears. Renovation of the available space is urgent.

F. LABORATORY SERVICE: Again there was a marked increase in the number of tests done. Additional tests of a complex nature were added to the list available to the medical staff. In order to continue with the past excellence at least four more technicians and an assistant director are needed.

G. RADIOLOGICAL SERVICE: At long last money was made available to renovate and re-equip this department.

H. RIVERS BUILDING: The need for added personnel and equipment has been acute in this complex for many years.

I. DIETETICS: Special diets are available only in the Jones and Rivers buildings. We have had only one dietitian on duty for the past year. We do not have room in these buildings for all cases needing special diets. Efforts are being made to employ three or four more dietitians. The Food Service Department is a separate operation. The food for the Physical Health Division is prepared in the hospital buildings and not in the main kitchen.

J. CONSULTANTS: During the past year consultants from the Medical College of Georgia were active in the following departments: Medicine, Surgery, Ob/Gyn. Consultants not affiliated with the Medical School were active in Dermatology, Ophthalmology, and Otolaryngology.

K. RESIDENTS: By formal agreement, a senior resident from the Mayo Graduate School of Medicine, Rochester, Minnesota, serves his last three months in the Ophthalmology Department of the Central State Hospital.



## NURSING SERVICE

The size of the Nursing Service in both the Jones and Rivers buildings is grossly inadequate. It is only the dedicated and unselfish devotion of our nursing staff that stands between the patient and disaster. Their numbers need to be increased by fifty per cent. At the present time, the surgical service is limited to about one half the operations they can perform because of inadequate operating room personnel as well as insufficient ward personnel.

Even though the personnel of this division have always been inadequate they have been called upon occasion after occasion to carry increasing loads. In the Rivers Complex of buildings, there is a shortage of twelve individuals. In the Jones section, at least one hundred more are needed.

## GENERAL SERVICES

A. HOUSEKEEPING DEPARTMENT: The Housekeeping Department of the Jones General Hospital is one of the most effective departments of the hospital in that providing a clean sanitary environment for the patients and personnel. However, this department is understaffed and should have more personnel to carry out a complete housekeeping program.

B. MAINTENANCE DEPARTMENT: During the past year the Maintenance Department of the Jones General Hospital improved with several wards being repainted. The patient area of Jones 3 West was begun to be replaced in its original form and this work is still in progress which should be completed within the next few weeks. This will give us additional patient beds which are needed at this time. This area had previously been torn out to be renovated for an Ob/Gyn Department. However the funds were never made available to complete this project.

The elevator system of the Jones Hospital has been improved by the addition of one new elevator and overhauling one of the existing elevators. The additional elevator has greatly improved the traffic problem that existed.

C. ADMISSIONS AND MEDICAL RECORDS DEPARTMENT: This department still has only one Medical Records Librarian and with the advent of medicare it will be impossible to carry out the functions of the department. The increased workload of medicare, in addition to the present workload, will require at least two more stenographers in this department.

D. COMMUNICATIONS AND INFORMATION: The Secretarial Pool has done an excellent job in taking care of the medical dictation and other secretarial work of the different departments of the Jones Hospital. However when the additional workload of medicare secretarial needs are funneled into this department, here again it will be virtually impossible to take care of the volume of work with the present personnel. At least two more secretaries will be needed in the pool and a ward clerk will be needed in each nursing unit plus the X-Ray and Outpatient Department.

### PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

Preventive medical services are offered in addition to hospital, outpatient department and clinical services. The following examinations are done:

1. Hemoglobin and hematocrit, semi-annually.
2. White blood count, differential is done when count is below 4,000 or above 10,000.
3. Blood sugar and urea nitrogen, semi-annually.
4. Urinalysis, semi-annually.
5. Special bacteriological studies where necessary to determine bacteria that may have become epidemic.
6. Determination when necessary where employees and patients might be carriers of epidemic strains of bacteria.
7. Screening of new employees by physical examination, CBC, Urinalysis, VDRL, and Chest X-Ray.



8. CBC, Urinalysis, VDRL, Fasting Blood Sugar, BUN, and Chest X-Ray are done on each new admission.
9. Papanicolaou smears on each female once each two years. This is done on an area basis.
10. PKU on newborns and all children in hospital. In future on all children admitted.
11. Minature chest roentograms, annually.
12. Ophthalmology survey for blindness.

A complete medical program for the female prisoners incarcerated here is operational. Over 250 clinics were held in the prison. A 24 hour emergency service is available. Hospitalization is in the Jones building.

The following are needed:

1. Tetanus immunization for all patients in the hospital and all patients to be admitted.
2. Influenza vaccination yearly for all debilitated patients and all patients over fifty years of age. In epidemic years all patients should be immunized.
3. Electrocardiograms should be done routinely every two years on patients over fifty.
4. Otolaryngology Department should be established and a survey for deafness should be held.
5. A health program for employees, which should include annual CBC, Urinalysis, Blood Sugar and Urea Nitrogen and Chest X-Ray.
6. All employees should be vaccinated for small pox.

## SUMMARY

A much needed elevator was put into operation. Contracts for the renovation of the Radiology Department were let. This will close one of the weakest limbs in our operation. The Outpatient Department, the Obstetrical suite and the nursery remain to be brought up to acceptable standards. We suffered no major epidemic and the weather on the whole was salubrious, therefore our death rate was exceptionally low.

## DENTAL DEPARTMENT

In addition to emergency care the Dental Department provides routine examinations and treatment for the patients at eight month intervals. During the past year 40,395 operations and treatments were accomplished by the Dental Staff and an additional 22,835 oral examinations were rendered. The Dental Laboratory processed 527 appliances and 221 additional appliances were repaired.

The Dental Department stresses the importance of preventive measures. Numerous presentations by members of the Dental Staff emphasizing oral hygiene and ward dental care were made to the attendants and patients of the hospital. The Dental Director initiated a comprehensive oral hygiene program in two of the hospital units. Recommendations were made to the unit directors and administrative officers of these hospital units for purchasing the correct type and numbers of aids and devices needed by each ward in maintaining an adequate oral hygiene program. A comprehensive oral hygiene program on the wards of the other hospital units will be instituted as rapidly as possible.

Dr. Clyde D. Marlow is consultant in oral surgery. An inservice training program is conducted for the improvement of the staff. Our Chief Dental Laboratory Technician took a week's training course on the use of chrome cobalt alloys and partial denture construction. The State Board of Dental Examiners allows us to participate in the preceptor training program for dental hygienists. Our dental assistants training under this program are qualified to take the state board examinations to be dental hygienists.



The Dental Director attended the annual meeting of the American Dental Association, the American Association of Hospital Dental Chiefs, and the annual meeting of the Georgia Public Health Association.

Funds have been obtained for expansion of the dental facilities into the units. Two operatory facilities are to be placed in the Rivers, Binion, and the Bostick buildings within the next 12 months. A smaller dental facility will be installed in many of the other buildings of the hospital for examination and treatment of those patients who cannot be conveniently transported to the Dental Clinic.

The urgent needs of the Dental Department are listed as follows:

1. An administrative officer.
2. Two institutional workers.
3. Consultative services in Prosthodontics, Periodontics, and Orthodontics.
4. There are eight dentists and eight dental assistants on the Dental Department Staff. The number of dentists should be increased to one per 1,000 patients, meeting the minimum requirements of the American Psychiatric Association for mental hospitals.
5. Two additional dental assistants are needed.
6. A distressing problem is the inability of some wards to deliver their patients to the Dental Clinic on time.
7. Sufficient funds should be included in the individual budgets of the Hospital Units so that aids and devices necessary for comprehensive ward oral hygiene programs could be obtained.

## NURSING SERVICES

As the fiscal year ended, there were approximately 1,750 persons employed in nursing service positions. The department is facing many obstacles in providing effective nursing service to the thousands of patients in this institution. While all personnel are working diligently to improve patient care and, in many instances, are succeeding against great odds, it is the general consensus of many nurses who have worked in this institution for a number of years that today there is often less coverage than has been known before.

While nursing supervisors in the units are making honest efforts to have personnel coverage for all of the programs and patient activities, these have grown to such an extent that in an attempt to cover pressing appointments and program activities, wards are often left with only one attendant. We must reiterate that safe patient care is impossible as long as such meager staffing conditions exist.

Looking at nursing staff patterns throughout the hospital, it is noted that the 7-3 shift is apparently out of proportion to the 3-11 and 11-7 shifts; however, this inequality is an attempt to meet the demands of the heavy work load during the 7-3 shift. It is now becoming apparent that program activities and patient appointments run well into the early evening hours with the consensus that the 3-11 shift is often the most inadequately staffed.

Staffing is a perennial problem. Recruitment for professional nurse positions continues at a low ebb. In as much as the beginning salary is considerably below that offered by many general hospitals, there has been no appreciable change in recruitment for attendant classification positions. Applications continue to be received from female applicants but comparatively few males. The new merit classification system setting up positions for licensed practical nurses may provide some help in this respect.

A tribute to the careful attention being given by nursing personnel to the patients is evidenced by the fact that on wards where there are so many chronically ill, bedridden, and incontinent patients, bedsores seldom occur except in cases where patients are on strict bed rest. These patients are taken out of bed at least once or twice daily.



The reorganization of patients' records has placed an additional burden on nursing personnel; however, we recognize that this is an essential to a well organized hospital. Emphasis is being placed on the importance of providing detailed nursing notes on all patients at regular intervals in addition to recording any unusual symptoms, behavioral problems or changes in the patients as observed daily.

Two of our registered nurses who have provided many years of service to this institution retired during 1967. Mrs. Oreta S. Reeves, assistant director of nursing in Unit 1, retired in March after 31 years of service and was replaced by Mrs. Juanita C. Watson, R.N. Mrs. Lottie T. Garland retired as assistant director of nursing in Unit 5 after 37 years of service and has been succeeded by Mrs. Mildred Daniels, R.N.

Unit committees continue to plan inservice education programs for the nursing personnel. All workers are encouraged to cooperate and the attendance is usually good. These programs are planned on a semi-annual basis.

Neighborhood Youth Corps enrollees now number 95 in number, and assigned as nurses' aides, are a great help in providing better nursing service activities. Also, patients training as nurses' aides in the Vocational Rehabilitation Center are very helpful. There are 47 women in this program.

Among the lecturers during the year were Miss Alda Ditchfield, assistant director of nursing at the Medical College of Georgia, and Dr. Toaru Ishiyama who spoke on "Collaboration of Nursing Service and Education in the On-Going Training of Psychiatric Aides."

Among the obstacles to an effective nursing program at Central State Hospital are wards too populous for good administration, inadequate equipment, bare necessities in supplies (some items not even available), linen problems and shortages, inadequate staff both in number and quality, and demands made on nursing personnel not related to patient care.

Nursing service personnel in the institution will be able to furnish adequate patient care when the following goals have been reached.

- (1) A sufficient number of well trained personnel are engaged in patient care rather than in duties not so related.
- (2) Additional nursing personnel are pre-service trained in the basic principles of their profession thereby relieving ward personnel of discretionary responsibility for early training.
- (3) In-service education programs are aimed at continuous personal growth and development on the job for every worker.
- (4) Advanced courses are designed to prepare for leadership roles those employees showing requisite ability or aptitude.
- (5) Housekeeping duties are assigned to other than nursing personnel.
- (6) Food service for patients is maintained by Food Service Department.
- (7) Supervisors, separate and distinct from office worker or building receptionists, are secured for each shift in each patient area whose duties will include membership in the ward staff and availability as a resource person for patients and personnel.

### NURSING EDUCATION

The annual faculty meeting was held September 22 with 45 members attending representing seven schools of nursing. The faculty envisions a new role of co-ordinating meaningful clinical experiences for college and junior college nursing students since the pattern of nursing education in Georgia is changing. Two of the new junior college programs participated in co-ordinated clinical experiences. These were Abraham Baldwin College in Tifton and Georgia Southwestern at Americus as well as students in the collegiate program of the Medical College of Georgia.

Albany State College's Department of Nursing students received their clinical experience in psychiatric nursing at Central State. Instructors at the college were responsible for the education program



with members of the Central State Hospital faculty serving as consultants. With the change and emphasis on the education of nurses, only four hospital schools will continue to send nursing students here for clinical experience in psychiatric nursing. These include Georgia Baptist and Piedmont Hospitals in Atlanta, Hall School of Nursing, and Macon General Hospital.

During the past year, 323 student nurses completed the course in psychiatric nursing. They were from Georgia Baptist Hospital - 141; Georgia Southwestern College, Americus - 73; Hall School of Nursing, Gainesville - 24; Macon Hospital - 43; Medical Center, Columbus - 17; Piedmont Hospital, Atlanta - 55; and Warren A. Candler Hospital, Savannah - 6.

## REMOTIVATION

Considerable progress has been made through the involvement of more people in the remotivation program by continuous educational activity as well as by the department's role as a regional training center for remotivation in the southeastern area. Four hundred twenty four patient groups held 5,088 sessions with an estimated 4,240 patient participants.

The development of the program within the hospital is being approached on three levels. First, the technique of remotivation is applied to the individual or a small group of patients in an array of unstructured non-formal approaches concentrating on basic functions inherent to human beings in our society, such as personal cleanliness, clothing, grooming, eating, communicating, physical fitness, trips, parties, and hobbies.

On the second level, a formal, group-structured type of remotivation is applied to groups of 10-12 patients once or twice weekly.

On the third level advanced group remotivation involves experiences in learning the art of conversation and discussion, relating to many phases of living - art, flower arranging, styles and other current experiences of every day life such as using the bus, public dining, shopping, entertainment, behavior in public, use of newspapers, telephone, etcetera.

The correct use of cosmetics has developed through collaboration with Volunteer Services and a cosmetic company which will result in the participation of an estimated 3,000 patients during the coming year.

Conferences with Vocational Rehabilitation are being held with a view to bridging the gap between the two techniques. Unit directors voted unanimously to use remotivation therapy on a prescription basis.

As the regional training center in the southeastern area, two institutes were held for more than 100 participants from surrounding hospitals and institutions.

Twenty eight enrollees of the Neighborhood Youth Corps have undergone training and have conducted 62 patient groups involving an estimated 620 patients.

The co-ordinator was lecturer in three grant-sponsored courses conducted jointly by the Chronic Disease and Geriatrics Service and Georgia State College, and another with the Georgia Center for Continuing Education at the University of Georgia.

## MEDICAL LIBRARY

New acquisitions for the medical staff at Central State Hospital have consisted almost exclusively of journals and the two dominant reference works, The Cumulative Index Medicus and the catalogs of the National Library of Medicine. Funds for the purchase of new books for the library have not been available; however, two commercial houses did help fill the gap a little. The library has made application for a library resource grant and the benefits from this will be on hand in the coming year.

In spite of the lack of new book acquisitions, the excellent current reference works, and the wealth of specialized journals have made the library very useful to the staff. In addition, both inter-library loans and Medical Library Exchange have served to supply materials as well as to absorb needed duplicates and antiquated materials. More than 200 pounds of old journals were sent to a new American library in Iran by way of the Quaker Storage Company in Philadelphia, and other materials were sent to other places in the United States and abroad to Hawaii, Malta, Canada, Central America, and Japan.



In preparation of the official recognition of the legal library in the Powell Building, an inventory of the holdings of this library was made and catalog cards ordered for these holdings.

A lecture entitled "Introduction to the Medical Library" was given to several departmental groups as well as to students of Georgia college at Milledgeville, and for a number of weeks lessons in Spanish were given to a few staff members.

The translation services in the Medical Library proved helpful and more so since there is now a notary public on the library staff to certify the translations of the academic documents of foreign-born doctors.

## PSYCHIATRIC SOCIAL WORK

The staff of the Social Work Department on July 1, 1966 consisted of the Director, one Social Worker III, one Social Worker II, twelve Social Worker I's, twenty-two Social Work Aides and eleven Secretaries, for a total of forty-eight. On June 30, 1967, in addition to the Director, the staff consisted of one Assistant Director, one Social Worker II, nine Social Worker I's, twenty-two Social Work Aides and eleven Secretaries, totalling forty-five. This constitutes a decrease of three with the significant loss or lack of staff on the II and III levels-those with supervisory and /or administrative skills.

The Department also had eight staff members on educational leave in various stages of completing their Master's Degree in Social Work supported by stipends from the hospital. The schools attended include the University of Georgia, Florida State University, Wayne State University, the University of Michigan, and Tulane University. On September 1, 1966, the University of Georgia established a graduate student field training unit at the hospital by providing a full-time faculty member to administrate the unit and supervise the students. The University also provides secretarial services. The unit is presently located in the Yarbrough Building with students assigned to various hospital units as required for case assignments.

The transfer of patients to nursing homes continued as a high priority program in the Department. A total of 500 patients were placed during the year. Of that number, 295 were placed through the sponsorship of the Baldwin County Unit of the State Department of Family

and Children Services located at the hospital. Over 50 nursing homes throughout the state are participating. Newly added to the program this year has been the transfer of patients under 65 years of age who qualify for Aid to the Disabled and subsequent Vendor Payments for nursing care. The hospital received national recognition for this program when a study by K.F. Jasna, ACSW, Director of Social Work, was published in the March, 1967 issue of the Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, entitled "Individualized Versus Mass Transfer of Nonpsychotic Geriatric Patients from Mental Hospitals to Nursing Homes, with Special Reference to the Death Rate."

Departmental statistics reveal that a total of 12,547 letters were written during the year to relatives, community agencies and other interested parties. 6,140 Social History Questionnaires were mailed and 222 case records were abstracted and sent to community agencies. Only 8 of these abstracts were completed during the second six months of this period reflecting the establishment of the Medical Record Librarian Office. For this same reason the number of forms completed (insurance, Social Security, Department of Family and Children Services, etc.) was 3467, a decrease of 5,901 over the preceding year.

Finally the Social Work staff held 15,651 interviews with in-patients and/or their families, and 6,799 interviews with out-patients and/or their families. 1,207 group sessions were conducted with patients which varied from orientation of new patients, ward government, preparation of patients for transfer to social group work treatment. As a result of this activity 2,035 patients were released from the hospital through social work planning. This included placement with relatives, independent living arrangements, family care, nursing home placement or out of state transfer.

## CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

### CLINICAL SERVICES

The Clinical Psychology Department continues to be accredited at the highest level by the American Psychological Association. Constant efforts are made to improve psychological services and to initiate new programs which will be beneficial to the patients and to the hospital.



During the year, the staff evaluated 4,089 patients. Psychological treatment was given to approximately 700 patients monthly. Staff members spent many hours in teaching and research.

In addition to the usual clinical services of evaluations and treatment, the department was administratively responsible for a number of special programs including the treatment-education program for children, the treatment program for patients with multiple handicaps, the behavioral modification program, the training of interns in clinical psychology, clinical research, and education in clinical psychology.

During the year, emphasis has been placed on improving psychological evaluations and psychological treatment by initiating more scientific and efficient techniques in both of these important areas. Also, a concerted attempt has been made to greatly increase psychological services to all the patients in the hospital by increasing the number of technicians, training them to function at more complex levels, and carefully directing and supervising their work by qualified doctoral level clinical psychologists. A new experimental program is now being established which will increase clinical services by utilizing University Consultants to provide the required supervision that is not possible due to a lack of permanent professional staff members. Added details concerning these specialized programs follow:

### BEHAVIORAL MODIFICATION PROGRAM

Much emphasis has been placed on our Behavioral Modification program. This program was begun in January, 1966 on one ward with 45 patients. Since that time, six other Behavioral Wards have been established. Psychologists and Interns who have been involved with the program participated in a symposium at the Georgia Psychological Association Meetings. Currently, a monograph is being prepared for publication which will relate the findings secured over an 18 month period. To date, approximately 200 patients have passed through the initial experimental ward and about 135 of those patients have either been furloughed, assigned to Intensive treatment wards, or to the Vocational Rehabilitation Building. In order to determine the effectiveness of the Behavioral Modification approach, the mere furloughing

of a patient is not a useful criterion. However, when used in conjunction with "return from furlough" it holds more meaning. From information gathered from hospital sources, it seems that the return from furlough rate for the hospital at large is approximately 50% per year. The latest data secured from the Behavioral Modification Ward indicates that its return from furlough rate is hovering at the 12% level per year.

The Behavioral Modification program has been successful, is expanding, and new experimental wards are being planned to increase treatment effectiveness by using new, scientifically validated learning principles with many different types of patients and psychological problems.

#### PROGRAM FOR MULTIPLE HANDICAP PATIENTS

Progress continues to be made in this program which was set up in 1964, originally for those patients suffering from some speech, hearing or visual problems in addition to their mental illness. In November of 1965, the scope of the program was enlarged to include patients suffering from any physical disability. The first patient in this category was a man who had suffered a cardiovascular accident and was admitted on November 30, 1965.

Since the ward was opened, a review of admissions reveals that the percentage of total number of patients admitted fell into the following categories:

Totally Blind .....	14%
Partially Blind .....	6%
Totally Deaf .....	18%
Partially Deaf .....	28%
Speech Defect .....	18%
Multiple Sensory Handicap .....	6%
Miscellaneous Physical Handicap .....	10%

Screening of the hospital population for suitable candidates for this ward is on a continuous basis and to date more than 1700 patients have been screened. Special services in each of the major areas of the handicapped have been enlarged and broadened. For those whose deprivation is in the visual field, the program includes, in addition to



psychological treatment, training in travel and mobility by a consultant. Talking Book Machines are available and "books" are provided by the Library for the Blind. For those who have mastered Braille, publications and books in this media are provided. For the blind, as well as for these patients suffering losses in any of the other major areas, corrective surgery is available in the surgical unit of the hospital.

For those patients whose sensory loss deals with speech, speech evaluation and therapy is provided by consultants from the University of Georgia Speech and Hearing Clinic. Periodic visits by these consultants provide the corrective therapy needed by these patients in their effort to learn intelligible speech patterns.

Special services for the deaf and hard of hearing include periodic visits by teachers skilled in the use and teaching of sign language, as well as evaluation by Audiologist from the University of Georgia Speech and Hearing Clinic. Recommendations of these Audiologists are followed. In some cases, it is possible for Vocational Rehabilitation to provide hearing aids that partially alleviate the hearing loss. Group Therapy, using a sign language interpreter, was initiated for the deaf in 1965.

Psychological therapy, both individual and group, is available for all patients, as is Occupational Therapy, Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy, Social Service, and other special therapies.

Since the Multiple Handicap Ward is located in the Yarbrough Rehabilitation Center, Vocational Rehabilitation is an integral part of the program. The main goals with each patient are to provide psychotherapy, special services, and vocational rehabilitation so that individuals can function outside of the hospital at a level compatible with their abilities and physical limitations. In addition to having mental and physical problems, many of the patients are chronic and institutionalized. Consequently, an attempt is made to help them with problems of daily living such as personal grooming, budgeting of money, taking care of personal belongings, and accepting limits and responsibilities so that they will stand a better chance of adjusting to life outside of the hospital. A ward government has existed on both the male and female wards since the initiation of this special program.

Each patient is given as much responsibility as he or she is able to handle effectively. A concerted effort is made to help each patient learn that his behavior and attitude earn certain privileges on the ward, in the building, and permit him to go home for visits and to make phone calls.

Improvement in patients treated on the ward to date can be classified as follows: Approximately 71% have shown a marked improvement, 20% are rated as unimproved, with the remaining 9% showing continued regression from their pre-illness levels.

### CLINICAL TRAINING

This year eight new interns are in residence, five from the University of Georgia, two from the University of South Carolina, and one from the University of Florida. Ten students are on scholarship at Georgia State University, University of Georgia, and the University of South Carolina who will return as interns next year. Professional training has been concentrated in several areas and considerably facilitates training and supervision. An observation room has been constructed in one unit, allowing close continuing supervision of interviewing and psychotherapy. Training is available with both adults and children.

Two behavior therapy wards operated on the basis of applied learning theory, have been established in the male building of Unit 5, also one in the female building, and another female ward in Unit 3. A similar ward for retardates has been established in Unit 6. These wards, are administered by psychologists and should provide interns with valuable learning experiences based on proved scientific principles of our own profession.

### RESEARCH

During the year, the departmental staff had eight research studies accepted for publication in professional journals. Other studies and grant proposals were submitted. Approximately 20 research studies were in progress at any one time. Efforts have been made to establish, and improve, a research laboratory for research in Clinical Psychology.



## EDUCATION IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

The educational endeavors of the Psychology Department are divided into in-service teaching and public education. The in-service teaching includes brief encounters and formal classroom activities. Under the supervision of the Director of Education, classes are held with psychiatric residents, student nurses, social work aides, psychiatric attendants, and music therapists covering such topics as history and review of psychology, abnormal psychology, psychotherapy, etc.

The public education program is carried out in conjunction with the Public Relations Department and is geared toward orienting the public to their state hospital and the importance of mental health problems. College and university classes, high schools, lay organizations, schools of practical nursing, etc., who visit the hospital are oriented to the functions and practices of the hospital, tour wards, and participate in verbal interchanges with the patients. The overall goal of this program is to dispel many erroneous notions held by the public concerning the State Hospital and emotionally disturbed individuals. During this past year, over 2900 people spent a full day at the hospital under this program. In addition, special groups such as the Georgia Mental Health Association, Alcoholic Study Groups, and Ministerial Associations visited the hospital for special programs organized to meet their special needs.

## SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

This Program would not be possible without the support of the Georgia State Department of Education and the Baldwin County Board of Education. The number of patients, 18 years of age and under, admitted to this institution during the last year increased some forty per cent over the previous year. This is a national trend. There were 385 underage patients admitted during 1966, and 198 patients admitted during the first five months of 1967. This latter figure would suggest that the total underage admissions for 1967 will be about 525. During May, 1967, there were 560 such patients in residence in this institution. All of these patients received a screening battery of psychological tests, and the results of these were employed in considering

the child for appropriate school placement. Complete psychological evaluations are written on patients in response to a formal request from the ward physician. An average of twenty such evaluations are completed each month.

The Special Education Program is divided into several areas. Eight teachers currently teach the Educable Mental Retardates and 64 children and adolescents are in these classes. Two attendants are conducting classes for 31 Trainable Mental Retardates. Two fully certified teachers will be added to this section in September, 1967, thus doubling the number of patients served, and also increasing the services rendered to this patient group.

The program for emotionally disturbed patients include 13 teachers. Two of these have classes for children in the 6-10 age bracket; six hold classes for children in the 10-15 age bracket; and five hold classes for adolescents in the high school age bracket. Three staff psychologists, two psychology interns and two psychology technicians serve the Special Education Program and assist in the behavior management of the patients.

Three wards in the Boland Building have been allocated to the school program, and two of these were renovated and air-conditioned in the fall of 1966. Classes were moved from the Children's Building to this new section in which there are 21 classrooms, a library, plus office and storage space. The third ward is currently used for physical education and plans are in progress to renovate this ward and make it a permanent school facility.

Federal funds, under Title I of Public Law 89-10, became available during the summer of 1967. These funds were employed to purchase classroom equipment and supplies, and for a cultural enrichment program for the patients. Numerous trips were taken and a host of new experiences made available to our patients, most of whom come from somewhat impoverished backgrounds.

All the teachers are involved in additional training at a recognized university; Inservice Training Seminars are held periodically; and many outstanding consultants visit to evaluate the program, make suggestions for improvement, and assist in staff training. The program is affiliated with the University of Georgia and University of Florida for training teachers of exceptional children.



A new experimental ward for mental retardates has been initiated. Many of these children are in the school program. It is expected that greater coordination between the classroom and the ward where the students live will result in a much more consistent and effective approach to patient improvement. A centralized unit for all under-age patients, which would include both education and treatment, should lead to a much more effective treatment program for children. It is hoped that such a centralized unit will be established before long.

## RELIGIOUS SERVICES

This fiscal year marked the fifth year of existence of the Department of Religious Services. During this year the department has stabilized both in personnel and in services. As noted below, additions and innovations characterize these two areas. However, a foundation has been established which gives the Department of Religious Services its unique character, both within this hospital and among such departments in other psychiatric institutions.

### PERSONNEL

With no loss of personnel this year the Department of Religious Services maintained comprehensive, although thinly spread, pastoral coverage of the entire hospital. One addition to the staff made possible more adequate pastoral care in the Yarbrough, Jones, and Kemper Buildings. In addition to this new assignment, the assignment of the Children's Unit to the chaplain in Unit Six, the Rivers Buildings to the chaplain in Unit Four, and the Georgia Veteran's Home to the chaplain in Unit Five marks a deviation from assignment by individual units. This structure is necessary to provide pastoral coverage for the entire hospital.

During this year the projected staffing pattern was altered, with greater emphasis placed on training personnel (i.e., chaplain interns and residents). This was in recognition of the transiency of professional members of the staff. The plan is to best utilize budgetary resources by a proportionately greater increase in full-time trainees, with the knowledge that these positions will be newly filled each year. This will provide more pastoral care to patients as well as increase the number of clinically trained clergymen throughout the state.

## SERVICES

**PASTORAL CARE:** The Department of Religious Services maintained consistent pastoral visitation to new admissions and to patients in acute crises. Nearly 8,000 pastoral calls were made by chaplains. Eight hundred formal worship services were conducted along with over 900 informal religious meetings on the wards. Special events in the Christian year were celebrated in festive occasions of worship such as All Saints' Day and the Lenten season. Chimes were donated and installed in the chapel in Unit Six. An additional chapel service designed especially for the children in Unit Six and Seven was begun.

**CLINICAL SERVICES:** There was a significant increase in the practice of pastoral psychiatry as the chaplains stepped up participation in individual and group counseling. Referrals from other staff members placed greater demands for more clinical interpretations of religious ideation and for more involvement in the total treatment program. With the Department of Religious Services established in the eyes of the other clinical departments, chaplains are utilized both in the total treatment program for patients and in consultation with clergymen throughout the state. Pastors and church officials have requested consultation in providing supportive resources for patients returning to the communities.

**IN-SERVICE EDUCATION:** In addition to programs within the department designed to increase the competence of the staff, consultants were brought in to present papers and to provide current evaluations of the work of the department. Specialists in the fields of the mental hospital chaplaincy, clinical pastoral education and psychology of religion each spent two days in consultation with the chaplain staff.

**STAFF AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS:** The Department continued to participate in the interdisciplinary educational program of the hospital. In the past year chaplains provided regular lectures to psychiatric residents, nurses, and psychiatric aides. Special presentations were also provided to psychologists, social workers, music therapists, occupational therapists, and other members of the hospital staff.



The same format was followed with workshops for parish clergymen. Designed to acquaint ministers of all faiths with resources within the hospital and the community, these workshops involved 17 clergymen during the year. In addition to these regular workshops a seminar was conducted over a period of six weeks for local clergymen. They presented some of their pastoral situations and received guidance and consultation within the group of other ministers and one of the staff chaplains. Also, at the request of the Methodist denomination in the state, a workshop was planned with specific attention to the role of the church in community mental health. More than fifty pastors and church officials from throughout the state participated in this three-day workshop. As a consequence of this workshop many seminars have been held within churches in the state, focusing attention particularly on these specific communities and how the churches may enter into the program for community mental health.

**EDUCATION:** Programs of training for seminarians and clergymen were in progress this year and involved seminary students who participated in the part time program, seminarians and pastors who participated in the clinical quarter program and ministers involved in the clinical internship program. Nineteen seminarians were involved in the part time program, "Introduction to the Pastoral Care of the Mentally Ill." This was offered in cooperation with Columbia Theological Seminary and the Candler School of Theology. A total of eighteen seminarians and pastors joined the staff for varying periods of full time clinical pastoral education. Representing twelve theological seminaries these ministers remained here from three to twelve months.

Our department has developed a system of rotation with the Georgia Mental Health Institute in which chaplain interns are exchanged in order to encounter a broader spectrum of training assignments.

**RESEARCH:** During this year two chaplain residents, in consultation with the Director of the Psychology Department, completed and reported on "An Objective, Comprehensive Evaluation of Religious Orientation." This research project, conducted over a period of nine months, was an attempt to produce a reliable, valid device for the comprehensive measurement of the religious orientation of both the mentally ill and the mentally healthy. This device is designed for use in the mental hospital and the community as an evaluative clinical technique.

## MUSIC THERAPY

The current fiscal year has shown growth and development in the personnel of the Music Therapy staff. Two additional positions were created in the budget as of July 1, 1967 and were subsequently filled by music therapy interns who remained on the staff following completion of their training. During the entire year four interns have remained on the staff at the conclusion of their internship or shortly following, thus bringing our professional strength to nine registered music therapists at the conclusion of fiscal 1967.

In October, Mrs. Patricia Smith, a music therapist with several years experience in music education in the area of instrumental music, prior to becoming a music therapist and subsequently directing a music therapy program for over three years, joined our staff as a Music Therapist II. She was assigned to head the instrumental therapy program with a staff of three Music Therapy Aides. Almost immediately the dramatic results of her program began to be revealed. Instrumental ensembles have presented Hospital-wide programs and it is generally felt that the therapeutic results of this program have drastically increased as it has been so extensively developed.

In April, Mrs. Cordelia Livermore, Music Therapist II, joined our staff to develop an extensive program in Unit VI with the mentally retarded. Prior to joining our staff, Mrs. Livermore spent a number of years in music education and then studied music therapy and mental retardation in England and on the continent of Europe. Her background is varied and her methods unusual, but the results in permanent, positive carry-over to the patients in the program are already shown to be dynamic. This indeed promises to become one of the outstanding programs of the music therapy department.

On July 1, Crawford Finley was placed on the music therapy staff in the capacity of a Vocational Rehabilitation Trainee. Coming from Rome and a former patient at Batty State Hospital, Mr. Finley developed so well in the role of music therapy aide that we permanently added him to our staff on January 1, when his initial training period was complete. Two other music therapy aides joined our staff during the year.



In coordination with the Department of Religious Services, two combined Festal Services were held in Chapel I. Worship through the beauty of the liturgical service and challenging music were the keynote which provided distinctive inspiration to the patients. More such services of Worship are planned for the future.

Early in the year a 16mm sound projector and screen were purchased, primarily for use of the various music appreciation groups in the Unit music therapy programs. Using the films from the Department of Education and Southern Bell Telephone, many outstanding music films have come to play a significant role as a visual as well as auditory medium. This equipment has further been used in one clinical training program and for special psychiatric films for the entire music therapy staff.

Several music instruments were purchased during the year, principally guitars, to meet the expanding needs of this program. The music libraries have also been regularly increased and developed to meet the ever-broadening scope of the various music therapy programs at Central State Hospital. This area is rapidly becoming beyond the operative scope of one individual.

The annual performance of "Messiah" by George Frederick Handel took place in the Hospital Auditorium on December 11. Soloists for this performance were Jane Murray, soprano, Laura Hillman, contralto, Dr. Paul McCommon, tenor, and Dr. Max Noah, bass. Members of the Atlanta Community Orchestra (Joseph A. Kirschner, conductor) traveled from Atlanta to play the performance which was conducted by the Director of Music Therapy. A tape was made and later pressed into 33 1/3 rpm records and many sold at five dollars (\$5.00) each. Many complimentary copies were sent to prominent Georgians.

An outstanding performance by an outside artist was presented for the patients by The Rev. Ian Mitchell. Playing his guitar and singing folk music with some modern church music scattered throughout the program, Father Mitchell achieved one of the most significant patient audience responses in the memory of many of the Hospital Staff. Several church choirs, music clubs and educational music organizations also presented interesting and greatly appreciated programs during the year.

At Christmas one of the music therapists and her husband presented a gift of three hundred dollars (\$300.00) to the Patients' Benefit Fund for the Music Therapy Department. This money has been used for specific areas of need as the occasion arose.

In October, The Director of Music Therapy was named local chairman for arrangements for the 18th Annual Conference of the National Association for Music Therapy to be held in Atlanta at the Dinker-Plaza Hotel, October 19-21, 1967. During the year, in addition to the administration of the music therapy department, he presented several lectures for colleges, civic groups and the like.

At the Georgia Baptist Church Music Conference in November at Jekyll Island the Director of Music Therapy reported on the positive progress of the patient referral system now in operation with many of the Georgia Ministers of Music. At this Conference the organization made him an honorary member of its choral group known throughout the State as the "Sons of Jubal" -- the only member of this group not a full-time minister of music. During the year he has performed with the "Sons of Jubal" at Moultrie, Tifton and Savannah.

The coming year appears promising. More interns have applied for clinical training than we currently have positions -- a situation we are hoping to remedy. With the addition of several aides with well developed skills, we now have a solid nucleus of persons with local connections who are apt to remain on the staff indefinitely. The coming of the annual conference of the National Association for Music Therapy to our local area of Atlanta should provide a real stimulus for the entire staff and we look toward the coming year with anticipation.

## OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

The present staff of the department includes one director, one stenographer, one storekeeper, and 46 O.T. aides, with seven vacancies. Two University of Florida interns completed their affiliations and two more have succeeded them. Professional relations have improved with O.T. personnel now being included in all unit planning sessions, patient screenings, etcetera.

Service pins were received by fifteen department employees for periods of service from 10 to 35 years.



A number of clinical improvements have been made. One was moved to a better location, two were combined for better space and personnel utilization, air conditioning was installed in one area and sprinkler systems in two other clinics. Two clinics were painted and a number of pieces of furniture were reworked and topped with formica.

During May, M-Ward which served as O.T. Clinic for the Veterans Building was destroyed by fire. This program has been discontinued pending erection of a new building.

### PROGRAMS

The total number of patients under treatment in occupational therapy during 1967 was 3,004. Statistics show that 38% of the case load has shown a high degree of improvement. Because of clinic moves and program reorganization, afternoon programs have decreased and in one ward programs have been discontinued due to problems relative to physical settings.

Many new crafts have been introduced to add variety to the program. These include ball-point painting, rug hooking, and hairpin lace.

Recreation and occupational therapy combined to present four performances of the Christmas program in Unit 6. The department was also responsible for the erection of Christmas scenes throughout the hospital grounds.

Projects made by the patients as part of treatment were exhibited and sold at meetings of the Athens Women's Medical Auxiliary, the Athens Women's Club, and the Muscogee County Medical Auxiliary. Exhibits were set up in Fellowship Hall for Chamber of Commerce Day and for the annual meeting of the Azalea Garden Club.

Programs have still not been set up in the Yarbrough, Binion, Howell, and Children's Building as funds have not yet been budgeted by the units for the necessary positions. Patients from the sensory disturbance wards in the Yarbrough Building continue to attend O.T. sessions in Unit 1.

Items made or repaired by the patients and issued to the wards include upholstery, picture frames, ceramics, etcetera. Two hundred yards of muslin was issued to Remotivation.

### EDUCATION

The inservice training program included four and one-half hours orientation for each new employee and 18 craft classes with an average attendance of 29 individuals for a total of 923 class hours in crafts.

Nine staff meetings were held during the year. Two staff members attended a sign language course sponsored by the Department of Religious Services, three attended adult education sewing classes twice weekly and three others are attending elementary classes in reading and writing skills three times weekly. Seven staff members attended a ceramics display at Georgia College at Milledgeville and two attended a meeting of the Baldwin County Association for Mentally Retarded Children.

The department filled lecture requirements for student nurses, psychiatric residents, psychiatric aides public health nurses, clergy, music therapists and interns, psychology interns, and recreation therapists. These included 202 persons who attended from one to three hours.

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

One of the department's members belongs to the American Occupational Therapy Association and during the year her term on the Ad-Hoc Clinical Advisory Committee was terminated.

The director is president of the Georgia Occupational Therapy Association and conducted four meetings during the year. Thirteen staff members are associate members of this organization. The director was guest speaker for the Athens Women's Club and participated in Chamber of Commerce Day.



Other department members were extremely active in community organizations. Community relations by the department included participation in the Christmas parade, providing a gift shop in Monticello with patient items for sale, and a sidewalk sale of patient items sponsored by the Baldwin County Sportmen's Auxiliary.

Fifty six pieces of furniture have been reupholstered and 58 quilts finished for the public. Donations of fabric and yarn were received from two local firms and one manufacturer dyed the stage curtains for Unit 6.

## RECREATION THERAPY

During the past year the Recreation Therapy Department, has expanded and improved its services to patients by assigning recreation teams to all units. The department continues to be under-staffed; however, some progress was made with the addition of four professional recreation therapists and an increase in the number of sub-professional employees.

## EDUCATION

The in-service program has continued from last year and a total of 40 educational movies and 25 hours of theory were attended by the personnel of the department. Twelve departmental and 50 staff meetings were held last year and, in addition, the staff visited Gracewood State School and Hospital to observe the recreation program of that institution. The director and staff therapists participated in the annual conference of the Georgia Recreation Society and attended a workshop on recreation for the retarded.

The director served as consultant to the Georgia Department of Parks on a camp for the Ill and Handicapped. One of the staff therapists served as chairman of the Hospital Section of the Georgia Recreation Society and seven other members of this department are members of the organization.

The director gave lectures to several groups within the hospital such as psychiatric aides, chaplains, music therapists, ministers of music, and student nurses.

Interns are presently at the hospital from Florida State University and the University of Florida.

## SERVICES

Recreation therapists assigned to the six psychiatric units are responsible for the planning of the recreation program for their respective unit. The program usually includes dancing, sports and games, dramatic activities, nature and outdoor programs, and social events. Each unit had an average attendance of over 800 patients per week at recreation activities. Georgia Military College allowed the use of their recreation area at Lake Sinclair for patients and the department utilized this at least twice a week during the summer months.

Over 2,500 patients participated in the Halloween carnival which was an outstanding event. The intra-mural program was expanded to include more activities for men and women, with trophies being given to the winning unit.

In several of the units, special activities are conducted for help patients for the purpose of encouraging more patients to assist with ward work as a therapeutic measure. One of the units has an orientation program for new patients. All new patients attend a meeting on the ward at which time all of the adjunctive therapies give a presentation of their services and the types of programs available.

Each new patient admitted last year was interviewed by the recreation therapist assigned to his unit and a recreation preference sheet was filled out. This was used as a guide in planning his recreational activities. Each patient in the program is carefully observed and any changes in behavior are reported to the physician on a behavior modification form.

A slimnastics program for women employees attracted some 75 women last year.

Our files and attendance records indicate that we had at least 250,000 participants in the program during 1967; we estimate that with the expansion of the program and additional staff available, that this figure will be exceeded during the coming year.



## VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The cooperative program of Vocational Rehabilitation and the Department of Public Health has resulted in an effective method of rehabilitating the mentally ill. This can be clearly demonstrated by increases in many areas of Vocational Rehabilitation at CSH. A 34 per cent increase in staff has made it possible to allow dispersion of the VR program throughout the hospital to furnish two counselors for most of the hospital Units. This new Unit coverage allows Vocational Rehabilitation to furnish services for patients from their admission to the hospital throughout their treatment here. It also facilitates communication with the hospital staff members to a degree not possible before, and provides services to a greater number of patients.

With an additional counselor in the Unit, additional services have been made available to the "short term" patient, assisting him in making a better vocational adjustment upon release from CSH. Throughout the entire Vocational Rehabilitation program at CSH, the major services offered were (1) Vocational Counseling and Guidance, (2) Pre-vocational and vocational evaluation, (3) Social, Personal, and Work Adjustment training, (4) Vocational training, (5) Job and residential placement, (6) Follow-up in the community (upon release from CSH, each patient on the caseload of a VR counselor is provided additional services by the counselor in the field).

A further analysis of the efforts of the VR staff shows that approximately 4,000 patients were screened for possible VR services during the past fiscal year. Of these, 1,140 were placed on counselors' caseloads for further evaluation and services; 732 received one or more services and were followed up by counselors in the patients' hometowns; 833 were enrolled in vocational training at the Yarbrough Rehabilitation Center; 627 received psychometric vocational evaluation; 144 received job sample type pre-vocational evaluations; 559 were enrolled in the work adjustment program.

The work adjustment program has grown increasingly with the hospital staff since it provides a medium for evaluation, as well as

readjustment of the patient to the demands of the world of work. Much of the credit for the success of this program is due to work supervisors, employees of CSH, who provide the necessary supervision. At the time of this report patient work is coordinated by VR at 150 work stations throughout the hospital.

The past year saw new vocational training classes begun in the Yarbrough Center: Nurse's Aide, Service Station Attendant, Shoe Repair. Other new classes were the five new classes in Adult Education - assisting patients in learning to read and write to improve their education. These classes are furnished through a cooperative agreement with the State Department of Education, Division of Instruction, and they are filling an important gap in comprehensive rehabilitation.

In-service training on a professional level continued during the year. Regularly scheduled classes and programs oriented the new counselors and up graded the others. New counselors at CSH were also involved in a new seven week orientation program supervised by the counselor training program at the University of Georgia.

A new rehabilitation residence in Augusta supplemented the efforts of the other four in Atlanta, Columbus, and Albany to increase the number of patients served through this program to 219. Two additional rehabilitation residences are slated for Savannah and Macon during the coming year.

Further dispersion of VR programs and services are planned for the coming year. Homemaking classes will be begun in each Unit to help meet the needs of female patients. This service for women will be a part of remotivation type program planned for working with chronic patients. A cooperative agreement with Public Health Nurses will assist in following the women who utilize this program.

In cooperative effort with CSH staff, a transitional sheltered workshop will be established on the hospital grounds. This will increase services to the chronic patient as well as those now being served and will add to the versatility of the VR program.



## PERSONNEL SERVICES

Total employment increased substantially during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1967 at the Central State Hospital. The number of regular, active employees on June 30, 1966 was 3053 and on June 30, 1967 was 3279, an increase of 226. The largest gains were in the maintenance, service, labor and clerical categories. There was a modest increase in the number of Physicians and registered nurses. There was also an increase in sub-professional nursing personnel but a moderate one considering the size of this category.

Effective July 1, 1966 the State Personnel Board deleted the first step of each compensation grade in the Pay Plan, raising the dollar value of each step except the maximum. The Personnel Board also approved the revised classifications and compensation assignments resulting from the extensive classification and pay studies conducted during the previous fiscal year. The result was a raise in pay on July 1, 1966 for all but 70 of our employees, the majority of such raises being in the amount of five percent.

By supplementary appropriation by the General Assembly, funds were made available to delete two "sub-steps" below the minimum step of each grade necessitated here by fiscal limitations. The adjustment was made on March 1, 1967, raising the recruitment salary for all but a few of our classes of positions by approximately ten percent. These funds also made possible a special salary advancement for employees who did not benefit from a number of class mergers which occurred during 1962.

On June 1, 1967 responsibility for time-keeping and leave records was decentralized entirely to the operating divisions and units. During June the preparation of payrolls was also transferred to the Business Division of the Hospital.

Activity in the Personnel Office was extremely high during the year with appointments exceeding any previous year. The following is a tabulation of personnel actions during the year.

Appointments	929		
Transfers	470		
Promotions	120		
Demotions	8		
Separations	676	including	494 Resignations
			108 Dismissals
			47 Retirements
			18 Transfers to other Agencies
			9 Deaths

Rate of turnover 20.6 %

A figure obtained by subtracting separations from appointments will not balance with the change in total employment since the latter is based on regular employees in pay status and does not include those on leave of absence without pay on June 30, 1967.

A tabulation of personnel of the Hospital by type is shown in the statistical section of this report. A valid comparison of 1966 totals with 1967 totals in some categories is not possible due to changes in classification by the State Merit System resulting from the previously mentioned studies which caused the assignment of many positions to different categories. For example, the radical decline in the Managerial and Agricultural categories was not a result of the wholesale departure of such employees nor of changes in category assignment deriving from classification changes.



## PERSONNEL BY TYPE AS OF JUNE 30, 1966 AND JUNE 30, 1967

	<u>1966</u>	<u>1967</u>
TOTAL	3053	3279
1. Physicians	84	92
2. Dentists	8	8
3. Nurses	102	109
4. Therapists	15	17
5. Engineers	6	5
6. Sanitaricians	1	2
7. Physical Scientists	5	7
8. Nutritionists	1	1
9. Education & Information Specialists	2	2
10. Psychologists	7	8
11. Social Workers	15	14
12. Other Professions	16	18
13. Semi-Professional & Technical	1755	1805
14. Managerial	24	17
15. Clerical	192	222
16. Agricultural	48	32
17. Trades, Crafts, & Mechanical	234	296
18. Service	236	301
19. Manual Labor	299	321
20. Not Elsewhere Classified	3	2

## VOLUNTEER SERVICES

The Department of Volunteer Services has continued to be active in the direct roles of providing additional services and community contacts for the patients and supplementing materials and equipment that could not be obtained through hospital budgets. Of utmost importance is the enthusiastic manner in which existing programs have continued to function and the ready acceptance of proposed new programs.

The Director of Volunteer Services is an active member of the American Association of Volunteer Services Coordinators and is presently serving as Representative for Region IV which comprises the states of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina and Tennessee. One of the prime objectives of this organization has been the establishment of a plan for certification of professional Volunteer Services Coordinators/Directors. This plan was adopted at the National Convention held in conjunction with the Mental Hospital Institute in September 1966, and became effective June 1, 1967, and this director has met qualifications for Certification.

There are eleven patient garden clubs operating under the sponsorship of the Garden Therapy Program with an average attendance of thirty patients each. These Clubs meet weekly throughout the year with their activities including planting and tending flower borders around the buildings, trips to the vineyards and orchards to gather fruit, birthday parties, watermelon cuttings, trips to town, picnics and participating in indoor recreation activities when weather conditions do not permit outside projects.

During the past year 400 garden clubs throughout the state contributed \$6,000 in cash donations for the support of this program. In addition to funds contributed under the sponsorship of Garden Club of Georgia, Inc., clubs have made toilet article bags which were given as Christmas gifts to each of the patient garden club members.

The Garden Therapy volunteers have arranged for displays for and attended each Garden Club District Meeting. They have provided ample materials and slides for requested programs on Garden Therapy to the District Garden Therapy Chairmen when the Milledgeville Volunteers were unable to attend personally.



In October 1966 the Milledgeville Council of Garden Clubs hosted the Azalea District meeting and the hospital cooperated by making its facilities available to the group. On this same date the newly renovated fountain, in front of the Powell Building valued at \$10,000 was dedicated. Funds for this project were contributed through Garden Therapy and labor was provided by Hospital Maintenance Division and the three engineering departments.

The Milledgeville Quota Club nominated the Central State Hospital Garden Therapy Group for one of the two annual Lane Bryant Awards. They have been honored with a Citation in recognition of Outstanding Service in 1966. This in itself is an honor since fewer than 20% of the entrants survive this first rigid screening. The finalists will not be known until November 30, 1967.

Funds are continuing to be received for the proposed 8A park, being sponsored by the Azalea Garden Club District, that is to be constructed in the vicinity of the Rivers Building. It is the desire of all concerned that the first contract letting will be in the fall of 1967.

Four of the eight proposed unit libraries have been established with volunteer assistance and are being operated with patient assistants. It has long been recognized that a full time trained librarian is needed to develop and carry out an adequate program. It is a pleasure to report that such a position was approved for the 1967-68 budget.

A number of complimentary newspaper subscriptions have been donated for the Unit libraries. This will enable many of the patients to be kept currently informed of happenings in their home town areas. Books and magazines continue to be donated in large quantities and are distributed to patient areas throughout the hospital. Of special interest is the funds that were donated by the Jaycettes to purchase approximately 200 new books for a library for the children in the Special Education Program.

The Alcoholic Anonymous Program continues to gain momentum as the function of this program becomes more widely known and understood by the professional personnel. Over 100 patients participate in the weekly meetings. The Middle Georgia Intergroup, composed

of members from Milledgeville, Sandersville, Dublin, Macon, Warner Robins, Monticello and Louisville have continued to enthusiastically sponsor this program which has now been in continuous operation for seven years.

Throughout the history of this program the Occupational Therapy Department has generously provided four O.T. Aides to assist Volunteer Services with escort service. In June 1967 because of the impending forty hour work week the O.T. personnel had to discontinue this service in order that they could give forty hours to their clinic duties. The Director of the N.Y.C. Program selected five of the most capable students in the program to assist Volunteer Services with this evening activity. The Dispatch Service has detailed a bus driver so through such cooperation the program has been continued without interruption.

The Apparel Shop provides an invaluable service to the patients in many different areas. Indigent patients who remain in the hospital can be referred to obtain suitable personal clothing for church attendance, recreation events and similar occasions. Those needing clothing who were transferred to the New Mental Health Facility in Thomasville were outfitted. Patients who left the hospital for job interviews, job placement or to reside in the Rehabilitation Houses under sponsorship of Vocational Rehabilitation were suitably attired through this source. A fourth group of patients who have needed and utilized this service have been those who have been placed in nursing homes under the Department of Family and Children's Service.

This project has been liberally supported by individuals, organizations and business concerns. As emphasized most of the used clothing has been screened for usefulness and cleanliness. It is worthy to note that one wellknown manufacturer makes quarterly shipment of ladies underwear; another manufacturer has donated 6,000 articles of ladies' sportswear and still another company provided 2,898 pairs of trousers.

The Apparel Shop burned on January 28, 1967 but the service to the patients has continued. This facility was actually too small to handle the volume of goods and "customers" so a request has been



made to triple the size of the "shop" to an area covering 8,000 square feet. The Vocational Rehabilitation Department utilizes the Apparel Shop as one of its training programs and assigns patients to assist the store manager. This has proved to be beneficial to both the participating patients and Volunteer Services.

One most capable and qualified Volunteer Art instructor conducts an art class weekly in West Arnall. The patients have enjoyed the privilege of expressing themselves through the media of art and at the same time develop a talent that can be so meaningful to them.

Two volunteers have given invaluable assistance to Social Service. One conducts interviews with families of patients returning to the Psychiatric Out-Patient Clinic. The other has worked with a small group of regressed patients for the primary purpose of getting them to relate to each other through personal visitation, planned programs and activities.

The Georgia Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Associations for the third consecutive year had Mental Health as its project for National Beauty Salon Week. During their four work days in January, 118 hairdressers gave 234 haircuts, 232 hair sets, 331 shampoos, 8 manicures, 15 rinses and 101 cold waves. It should be noted that the hairdressers provided all of the materials necessary for the above services which in itself represented a sizeable contribution. As Indicated in previous reports this group gave basic equipment three years ago consisting of shampoo bowl, booth with mirror, styling chair and two dryers attached to overstuffed chairs for seven shops. In 1966 they added a hydraulic chair for each of these shops and in 1967 they completed equipping the shops when they gave manicure tables and stools.

In addition to the above, the Hairdresser Association had adequate funds remaining so they purchased an additional complete unit for the Rivers Beauty Shop which now provides facilities to accommodate two beauticians.

The Cub Scout troop composed of members from Unit 6 has continued to meet regularly with a hospital attendant serving as den mother giving of her services during off-duty hours. In addition, to this troop, this same volunteer is working with a Boy Scout Troop in Unit 3 which has also been chartered. Two members of a Boy Scout Troop in the Milledgeville area are assisting in this project.



Also in Unit 6, a Girl Scout Troop has been organized and chartered in compliance with the National Organization's regulations. The Milledgeville Elks Club gave the original donation necessary to begin the troop and adult leaders in the Milledgeville area have provided training and guidance to personnel assigned to work with this project. In addition to the chartered Girl Scout Troop, a second group known as the Sister Girl Scouts which is composed of interested retardates who are beyond the age limit set by the Girl Scout Organization, has received the same attention from a program standpoint as the chartered group in so far as the mental level will permit. The Unit Director has taken a very active interest in the Scout Troops and has referred patients who she feels will benefit from such group programs.

During the summer of 1967, two students, members of the Baldwin County High School Allied Medical Careers Club, have worked as volunteers. One of these young ladies has worked with Music Therapy under the direction of the Music Therapist in Unit 6 and the other has performed clerical duties in the Special Education School program under the direction of the Psychology Department.

Varied volunteer groups have assisted Recreation Therapy personnel throughout the year. It is particularly gratifying to have the college students participating so actively with the patients. From the College of Georgia, located in Milledgeville, Wesley Foundation students have continued working with the patients in Unit IV and the Y.W.C.A. Students have assisted in the recreation activities with patients in Unit V. Both of these groups have worked with the patients for the past six years.

For the second year, students in the Sociology Department of Mercer University, Macon, Georgia, have worked with patients in Unit 3 and Unit 6. During one quarter, the students receive college credit for "field" work but it is most gratifying to note that these students were so enthusiastic about the services performed, that they continued to give their time after completing their course. The Macon Chapter of the American Red Cross has cooperated in making this project possible by providing transportation.

Among other groups that have participated regularly in recreation events have been the Macon Jaycees who bring evening entertainment groups once per month, the ladies of the Presbyterian Church in



Louisville who work with patients in the Green Building two days per month and a W.M.U. group from the First Baptist Church in Milledgeville who have activities for Allen Building patients once per month.

The Elbert County Mental Health Association has an annual picnic for the patients from their county. Another annual event is a large party for the Allen Building given by a sorority from Columbus. In addition to the party and entertainment, this group also provided articles and equipment which included fans, hairdryers, individual gifts for the entire ward and toilet articles.

During the past year the United Church Women have provided Day Room furniture for Rivers 7, Whittle T, Powell 1 and Ingram 1. The average cost per day room is \$1,000 and this statewide organization has now expended well over \$100,000 for day room furnishings during the ten years they have been participating in this program.

The total Christmas program is a mammoth undertaking but with the excellent cooperation provided Volunteer Services by many departments the varied activities were completed successfully. Church groups had parties for patients of their faiths. Assistance was provided these groups by the Recreation Department and Volunteer Services. Radio station WSOK, Savannah, again provided the patients with a fine program of professional Negro entertainers.

The Municipal Association working with Public Relations Department planned the day's program for their annual motorcade at which time gifts they had collected were brought to the hospital. The Business Office and Patients' Benefit Fund received the above gifts and cash donations. Gift acknowledgements were made by Public Relations and cash acknowledgements were made by the Business Office. There were numerous groups and individuals in addition to the Municipal Association which provided gifts. These included Mental Health Associations, church groups, social, service, civic and fraternal organizations. The Occupational Therapy Department and Nursing Service in cooperation with Volunteer Services assorted and distributed the gifts to the buildings according to the number, sex age and type of patient. The building personnel assumed the responsibility of distribution to the individual patients. An insufficient number of gifts were received for the men which necessitated \$500.00 being spent from Patients' Benefit Fund to provide gifts for these people.



Patients' Benefit Fund provided the Christmas trees and some decorations. The Recreation Department and Occupational Therapy Departments decorated the auditorium and personnel from "The Builder" office decorated the Fellowship Hall of the Central Chapel for the small church parties, materials for which were supplied by Patients' Benefit Fund. Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy and Occupational Therapy jointly shared the duties of erecting the outdoor scenes.

Christmas cards were available again to the patients to send to friends and relatives through the generosity of Miss Laura Watson who has been known through the years as "The Christmas Card Lady." Stamps were purchased by Patients' Benefit Fund and the Girl Scouts from Milledgeville stamped the cards for mailing.

In addition to the personnel services provided by the volunteers, numerous organizations and individuals have been active in providing materials for the patients. A most valuable service has been the Forgotten Patient Program. Some 180 patients who do not have friends or relatives to remember them are befriended regularly. This has been the kindest thing that could be done for these individuals.

A nationally known cosmetic firm selected this hospital as one of the three in the country to be recipient of a very large quantity of items for both men and women. These have been distributed in pre-arranged quantities to Remotivation, Behavioral Modification groups, Beauticians Service and Special Education groups. A second nationally known cosmetic firm gave a large number of compacts, liquid make-up, nail polish, face powder and eye make-up. Such gifts are treasured by the patients and at the same time these people are afforded the opportunity to improve their personal appearance which in itself can be therapeutic.

The excellent working relationship which has existed between the hospital personnel and Volunteer Services has indeed provided an opportunity to better serve the patients. Through these combined efforts many interested organizations and individuals have provided numerous expendable and non-expendable items that could not be provided through the regular hospital budget. The people of Georgia are to be commended for the active role they have played in befriending and meeting the needs of those Georgians who are under treatment at the Central State Hospital.



## PUBLIC INFORMATION

The Public Information and Education Department continues to provide informational and educational services to the general public on the various phases of the hospital's treatment, research, and educational programs as well as cooperating with the mass media in spot and general news coverage.

During the year a number of feature articles appeared in the state press two of which caused much favorable comment on the progress being made. One of these appeared in the magazine section of the Atlanta Journal and dealt with the behavioral modification program now in operation on T Ward in the Whittle Building. Another featured tours being made by children from the school program to various points of interest around the state.

Miss Mary Bryant Archer completed her first year of graduate studies at Syracuse University and is now in her year of internship at the hospital. This young lady is competent in all areas of journalism and has been particularly useful in providing photographic coverage as well as assisting in the preparation of exhibits, brochures and general news releases. She will complete her work for a Master's degree in Mental Health Information in June 1968.

Demand for seminar programs for high school and college students continues to increase to the extent that these programs are now confined to Tuesdays and Thursdays and continue throughout the entire year.

The patients' newspaper known as "The Builder" still functions as part of the public information program and provides therapeutic experience for some forty patients most of which are referred from the Vocational Rehabilitation Section. Discharges from this program are above the average hospital discharge rate and the return rate is less than the average hospital return rate.

Photographic coverage for the institution continues to present a problem. While several departments now have photographic equipment of their own, the Public Information Section is required to carry much of the load and this can keep one person busy on a full time basis. We have still not been able to secure a competent photographic specialist to assume the sole responsibility for this section of the program.

Continued liaison maintained with the Public Information Section of the Georgia Department of Public Health has been helpful in working out problems relative to mass media coverage in the Atlanta area as well as in providing cooperation and assistance in special projects which have occurred during the year.

## RESEARCH R

Research at Central State Hospital consists of clinical research carried on by members of various professional disciplines and certain investigations of the Department of Research in the areas of Medical Genetics Project No. 2 and Psychopharmacology (Project No. 1).

The prime objective of the Department of Research with office and laboratory rooms in the Yarbrough Rehabilitation Center is to provide a laboratory setting in which patients having some training or being temperamentally suited for laboratory work may become readjusted and learn laboratory techniques with a view being placed in a laboratory work situation on the outside.

Teaching is the second responsibility. During the year 1966-67 Dr. Keeler gave 20 lectures to Psychiatric Interns, Nurses, College Students, Service Clubs and others. Dr. Mellinger gave a series of 25 lectures in Clinical Pharmacology at Grady Hospital. Consultations have been provided in Medical Genetics for physicians and relatives of patients.

Basic research in Medical Genetics has included chromosome studies of hereditary abnormalities at C.S.H., and specific problems on the hereditary alteration of behavior trends.

We have continued our study of special sensitivities both physiological and behavioristic in Redheads: thin skin, allergies, free bleeding, spider markings, tendency to blush, reduced lung efficiency, rheumatic tendency, etc. The drug sensitivities suggest the advisability of caution with regard to drug dosages for Redheads. They appear to be hypersensitive to alcohol, and may commit more of their share of "crimes of passion".

Criteria diagnostic of behavior states were studied in the fearful, Red fox and a graded scale of responses for comparing the strength and nature of many tranquilizers in dispelling the symptoms of fear,



anxiety and phobias in these animals. Whereas, some tranquilizers require five days for adjusting the patient to the medication, a certain drug, Oxazepam was found to require only two hours to produce the maximum effect. On the third trial with this drug an adult wild Red fox recently caught in a trap climbed onto the observer's lap to take a piece of meat offered. NIH Grant 11075-01. A paper on this work by Keeler and Mellinger was presented at the World Congress of Psychiatry, Madrid, September 1966. On the basis of our spectacular results with foxes a study of the effects of Oxazepam on schizophrenic patients was suggested at C.S.H.

The mental life of Cuna Indian albinos was studied through dream analysis in cooperation with Dr. Van de Castle of U. of N.C. Medical School. The dream content differed between "more civilized" and "less civilized islands", and the albinos appeared to be slow in maturing mentally. NIMH Grant 10164-01.

In press with the Journal of Heredity are (1) "The genetics of adrenal size and tameness in colorphase foxes" and (2) "Note on Olfacto-genes".

In the area of Psychopharmacology a spectrofluorometric method developed in this laboratory for the recognition of phenothiazine tranquilizers was applied to patients under medication. Analyzing the fluorescence spectra of these drugs in urine material was found to be a useful method for the identification of the drug in a patient. Those not swallowing their medication could be easily detected. Urines of patients on varying dosages of chlorpromazine, thioridazine and chlorprothixene were analyzed by this method, and a high incidence of positive tests were found. Chlorprothixene, which could still be recognized in 1.0001 mg per milliliter of urine, was easiest to identify. The findings of these experiments are published in the International Journal of Neuropsychiatry, 1: 466-472, 1965.

Due to the recent discovery of the importance of dopamine in Parkinson's disease and in certain tumors of the nervous system a method of measuring quantitatively the major metabolites of dopamine, homovanillic acid, in human urine was developed. The excretion of homovanillic acid was studied in various animal species as well as in patients of Parkinson's Disease, Huntington's Chorea, Von Recklinghausen, hypertension and normal volunteers. The findings of these studies will be published.

## MOVEMENT OF PATIENT POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX

MOVEMENT CATEGORY	TOTAL	WHITE		NONWHITE	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
On Books July 1, 1966	18,990	5894	7033	2816	3247
In Hospital	11,240	3285	3784	2037	2134
On Furlough	7,750	2609	3249	779	1113
Total Gains	10,991	5040	3333	1376	1242
Returns From Furlough	4,288	2086	1387	404	411
Transfers Into Hospital	12	4	0	7	1
<u>Total Admissions</u>	<u>6,691</u>	<u>2950</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>965</u>	<u>830</u>
Not Previously Admitted to CSH	4,905	2146	1401	755	603
Previously Admitted to CSH	1,786	804	545	211	226
Total Losses	11,581	5206	3598	1477	1300
Discharges Direct From Hospital	1,357	841	251	322	32
Placed on Furlough	8,838	3914	2929	974	1021
Transfers Out of Hospital	475	104	116	129	126
Deaths	911	347	302	141	121
Discharges From Furlough	4,160	1582	1586	442	550
On Books June 30, 1967	18,790	5974	6724	2843	3249
In Hospital	10,650	3119	3519	1936	2076
On Furlough	8,140	2855	3205	907	1173
Net Change in Resident Population	-590	-166	-265	-101	-58
Average Daily Population	10,942	3179	3660	1965	2138



RESIDENT PATIENT POPULATION ON JUNE 30, 1967  
BY RACE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
ACUTE BRAIN SYNDROME ASSOCIATED WITH:					
Alcohol Intoxication	45	32	3	8	2
Drug or Poison Intoxication	8	1	6	0	1
Convulsive Disorder	0	0	0	0	0
All Other Conditions	13	4	4	3	2
Total Acute Brain Syndromes	66	37	13	11	5
CHRONIC BRAIN SYNDROME ASSOCIATED WITH:					
Diseases and Conditions Due To					
Prenatal Influence	86	35	33	9	9
Meningoencephalitic Syphilis	194	64	37	59	34
Other CNS Syphilis	8	2	3	1	2
Epidemic Encephalitis	38	15	19	3	1
Other Intracranial Infections	40	14	16	7	3
Alcohol Intoxication	96	59	14	17	6
Drug or Poison Intoxication	4	1	2	0	1
Birth Trauma	94	43	14	23	14
Other Trauma	95	47	24	18	6
Cerebral Arteriosclerosis	1061	267	368	154	272
Other Circulatory Disturbance	59	22	11	17	9
Convulsive Disorder	484	145	173	108	58
Senile Brain Disease	542	102	290	47	103
Other Disturbance of Metabolism, Growth, and Nutrition	29	7	12	5	5
Intracranial Neoplasm	2	2	0	0	0
Diseases of Unknown and Uncertain Cause	41	12	17	6	6
Chronic Brain Syndrome of Unknown Cause	224	62	58	82	22
Total Chronic Brain Syndrome	3097	899	1091	556	551
PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS:					
Involuntional Psychotic Reaction	169	21	87	7	54
Manic Depressive Reactions	475	63	122	115	175
Psychotic Depressive Reaction	56	12	34	1	9
Schizophrenic Reaction	4406	1157	1512	776	961
Paranoid Reaction	32	8	7	8	9
Other Psychotic Reactions	0	0	0	0	0
Total Psychotic Reactions	5138	1261	1762	907	1208
PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGIC, AUTONOMIC, AND VISCERAL DISORDERS:	5	2	2	1	0
PSYCHONEUROTIC REACTIONS:	198	69	121	1	7
PERSONALITY DISORDERS:					
Personality Pattern Disturbance	13	8	3	1	1
Personality Trait Disturbance	44	18	20	6	0
Antisocial Reaction	27	15	8	4	0
Dyssocial Reaction	6	5	1	0	0
Sexual Deviation	6	5	0	0	1
Alcoholism (Addiction)	172	140	20	10	2
Drug Addiction	9	3	6	0	0
Special Symptom Reaction	0	0	0	0	0
Total Personality Disorders	277	194	58	21	4
TRANSIENT SITUATIONAL PERSONALITY DISTURBANCE:	84	35	20	17	12
MENTAL DEFICIENCY:	1777	620	450	419	288
MENTAL DISORDER UNDIAGNOSED:	8	2	3	3	0
WITHOUT MENTAL DISORDER:	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL ALL MENTAL DISORDERS:	10,650	3119	3520	1936	2075

## RESIDENT POPULATION BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	10,650	3119	3520	1936	2075
Appling	34	14	8	5	7
Atkinson	12	4	6	0	2
Bacon	14	6	1	6	1
Baker	12	3	4	0	5
Baldwin	164	63	47	25	29
Banks	23	15	8	0	0
Barrow	53	20	20	7	6
Bartow	81	28	34	12	7
Ben Hill	48	16	14	11	7
Berrien	21	9	8	2	2
Bibb	389	111	100	92	86
Bleckley	38	17	7	5	9
Brantley	19	9	5	2	3
Brooks	44	13	6	12	13
Bryan	17	5	7	2	3
Bulloch	67	14	20	19	14
Burke	75	8	17	19	31
Butts	25	5	11	6	3
Calhoun	12	3	0	6	3
Camden	24	11	6	5	2
Candler	17	5	8	3	1
Carroll	107	47	41	11	8
Catoosa	33	15	18	0	0
Charlton	14	2	8	4	0
Chatham	464	91	130	105	138
Chattahoochee	6	1	3	2	0
Chattooga	50	23	20	7	0
Cherokee	59	27	28	1	3
Clarke	114	28	36	26	24
Clay	8	1	2	2	3
Clayton	67	25	32	8	2
Clinch	11	3	2	3	3
Cobb	219	94	99	11	15
Coffee	48	17	21	5	5
Colquitt	86	30	25	17	14
Columbia	28	8	13	3	4
Cook	32	11	10	6	3
Coweta	93	25	29	23	16
Crawford	17	4	2	10	1
Crisp	49	14	10	9	16
Dade	17	12	4	1	0
Dawson	9	5	4	0	0
Decatur	51	13	14	8	16
DeKalb	469	140	237	44	48
Dodge	65	15	22	12	16
Dooly	31	8	6	9	8
Dougherty	123	23	26	35	39
Douglas	62	24	27	4	7
Early	33	8	8	4	13
Echols	4	0	4	0	0
Effingham	22	2	10	5	5
Elbert	59	16	20	12	11
Emanuel	64	23	12	15	14
Evans	17	4	4	4	5
Fannin	53	24	29	0	0
Fayette	21	9	9	2	1
Floyd	182	70	75	18	19
Forsyth	36	17	19	0	0
Franklin	36	14	13	8	1
Fulton	1775	430	618	348	379
Gilmer	23	8	15	0	0
Glascock	15	3	6	2	4
Glynn	75	24	17	15	19
Gordon	55	24	31	0	0
Grady	45	11	10	11	13



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	41	7	12	10	12
Gwinnett	91	39	46	3	3
Habersham	65	36	26	1	2
Hall	148	53	60	18	17
Hancock	47	5	7	22	13
Haralson	40	16	22	1	1
Harris	31	9	5	3	14
Heard	22	10	9	1	2
Henry	37	12	8	4	13
Houston	56	19	13	17	7
Irwin	17	5	3	6	3
Jackson	43	13	17	7	6
Jasper	37	5	7	12	13
Jeff Davis	24	10	6	4	4
Jefferson	44	8	8	13	15
Jenkins	38	12	4	13	9
Johnson	28	8	8	3	9
Jones	25	6	6	8	5
Lamar	45	11	13	11	10
Lanier	7	2	1	2	2
Laurens	90	20	30	14	26
Lee	9	2	2	0	5
Liberty	26	3	3	6	14
Lincoln	19	7	5	3	4
Long	11	2	5	3	1
Lowndes	84	28	25	11	20
Lumpkin	23	8	13	2	0
Macon	32	7	1	9	15
Madison	36	15	11	4	6
Marion	23	10	6	4	3
McDuffie	30	5	8	10	7
McIntosh	11	3	0	5	3
Meriwether	65	13	19	14	19
Miller	14	5	3	4	2
Mitchell	53	10	12	15	16
Monroe	39	8	11	7	13
Montgomery	15	3	3	5	4
Morgan	41	11	13	8	9
Murray	34	17	17	0	0
Muscogee	329	82	100	60	87
Newton	80	20	29	18	13
Oconee	33	11	15	4	3
Oglethorpe	36	7	14	10	5
Paulding	46	17	23	5	1
Peach	43	5	5	17	16
Pickens	26	9	15	1	1
Pierce	22	3	11	6	2
Pike	36	8	11	10	7
Polk	111	43	38	15	15
Pulaski	28	4	7	9	8
Putnam	32	9	4	8	11
Quitman	3	2	0	0	1
Rabun	24	10	14	0	0
Randolph	26	6	5	5	10
Richmond	381	108	107	73	93
Rockdale	27	7	12	3	5
Schley	8	0	1	5	2
Screven	61	7	18	16	20
Seminole	7	2	2	1	2
Spalding	134	46	35	33	20
Stephens	41	9	18	6	8
Stewart	43	7	10	11	15
Sumter	79	13	17	30	19
Talbot	22	1	9	4	8
Taliaferro	11	0	4	5	2
Tattnall	53	20	20	9	4
Taylor	29	6	4	8	11
Telfair	46	14	15	9	8

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	36	5	8	12	11
Thomas	77	14	26	11	26
Tift	36	16	10	5	7
Toombs	52	15	17	9	11
Towns	11	10	1	0	0
Treutlen	20	5	7	6	2
Troup	138	47	40	19	32
Turner	19	4	6	5	4
Twiggs	25	5	4	11	5
Union	20	12	8	0	0
Upson	70	28	17	14	11
Walker	109	47	54	5	3
Walton	69	16	21	16	16
Ware	68	35	26	14	13
Warren	31	2	3	15	11
Washington	71	11	16	21	23
Wayne	46	21	12	9	4
Webster	9	1	5	2	1
Wheeler	14	1	7	1	5
White	17	7	7	1	2
Whitfield	112	50	47	5	10
Wilcox	25	9	5	5	6
Wilkes	46	3	9	14	20
Wilkinson	41	20	7	6	8
Worth	35	7	5	12	11



## FURLONGHS AS OF JUNE 30, 1967 BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	6138	2853	3205	907	1173
Appling	32	19	9	1	3
Atkinson	10	5	3	1	1
Bacon	22	11	10	1	0
Baker	8	2	1	3	2
Baldwin	89	41	27	10	11
Banks	12	6	6	0	0
Barrow	64	34	28	1	1
Bartow	77	25	39	7	6
Ben Hill	35	12	19	3	1
Berrien	26	12	12	0	2
Bibb	354	100	137	52	65
Bleckley	33	19	9	1	4
Brantley	13	7	5	1	0
Brooks	34	9	11	10	4
Bryan	11	6	3	0	2
Bulloch	43	18	10	6	9
Burke	32	10	4	7	11
Butts	26	10	7	2	7
Calhoun	12	4	2	2	4
Camden	17	7	5	3	2
Candler	14	8	3	1	2
Carroll	81	39	38	2	2
Catoosa	34	15	17	2	0
Charlton	5	2	1	0	2
Chatham	186	64	48	38	36
Chattahoochee	3	1	2	0	0
Chattooga	43	20	22	1	0
Cherokee	85	36	44	1	4
Clarke	81	27	28	13	13
Clay	14	0	1	7	6
Clayton	98	29	60	4	5
Clinch	7	2	3	0	2
Cobb	234	86	130	6	12
Coffee	58	31	15	5	7
Colquitt	77	36	29	2	10
Columbia	21	8	10	1	2
Cook	23	9	9	3	2
Coweta	93	34	32	9	18
Crawford	13	2	6	1	4
Crisp	39	9	16	4	10
Dade	16	7	9	0	0
Dawson	9	6	3	0	0
Decatur	44	10	20	3	11
DeKalb	383	135	189	27	32
Dodge	70	36	20	6	8
Dooly	26	3	10	1	12
Dougherty	82	23	29	11	19
Douglas	42	12	27	2	1
Early	25	5	7	5	8
Echols	2	2	0	0	0
Effingham	12	5	5	0	2
Elbert	56	13	27	10	6
Emanuel	62	32	12	9	9
Evans	23	9	7	3	4
Fannin	34	16	18	0	0
Fayette	15	4	10	0	1
Floyd	103	37	49	8	9
Forsyth	30	14	16	0	0
Franklin	26	10	11	3	2
Fulton	1094	305	386	181	222
Gilmer	18	6	12	0	0
Glascock	7	3	3	1	0
Glynn	97	33	35	15	14
Gordon	47	21	25	0	1
Grady	28	8	13	3	4

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	33	11	12	4	6
Gwinnett	107	50	50	0	7
Habersham	38	17	19	1	1
Hall	130	68	43	8	11
Hancock	25	12	5	6	2
Haralson	39	17	21	1	0
Harris	17	4	7	1	5
Hart	35	18	12	2	3
Heard	13	3	6	2	2
Henry	35	12	11	5	7
Houston	70	29	33	3	5
Irwin	19	6	9	2	2
Jackson	58	19	31	5	3
Jasper	13	1	3	2	7
Jeff Davis	36	22	10	2	2
Jefferson	33	12	6	7	8
Jenkins	23	8	5	6	4
Johnson	31	15	10	2	4
Jones	31	8	6	11	6
Lamar	34	10	17	3	4
Lanier	9	4	3	2	0
Laurens	82	32	27	10	13
Lee	8	0	3	3	2
Liberty	33	9	10	6	8
Lincoln	11	3	2	3	3
Long	6	4	1	0	1
Lowndes	75	22	35	7	11
Lumpkin	24	15	9	0	0
Macon	27	1	9	11	6
Madison	25	13	10	1	1
Marion	19	6	5	5	3
McDuffie	27	6	9	4	8
McIntosh	12	2	2	4	4
Meriwether	31	9	9	4	9
Miller	12	8	1	2	1
Mitchell	23	6	4	5	8
Monroe	42	10	9	11	12
Montgomery	13	5	5	0	3
Morgan	25	6	5	5	9
Murray	10	5	5	0	0
Muscogee	207	49	101	24	33
Newton	69	27	27	7	8
Oconee	19	8	11	0	0
Oglethorpe	15	3	5	3	4
Paulding	48	19	28	0	1
Peach	41	8	14	8	11
Pickens	11	7	4	0	0
Pierce	21	12	8	0	1
Pike	17	2	4	4	7
Polk	67	29	31	3	4
Pulaski	23	4	6	4	9
Putnam	25	4	8	3	10
Quitman	0	0	0	0	0
Rabun	20	8	11	0	1
Randolph	21	1	9	7	4
Richmond	274	100	103	36	35
Rockdale	42	11	19	3	9
Schley	5	0	2	1	2
Screven	35	7	14	5	9
Seminole	12	2	3	3	4
Spalding	109	45	45	7	12
Stephens	32	17	11	2	2
Stewart	11	2	3	3	3
Sumter	46	4	18	11	13
Talbot	15	3	2	3	7
Taliaferro	10	1	2	1	6
Tattnall	22	8	5	4	5
Taylor	12	0	5	3	4
Telfair	24	7	7	5	5



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	16	5	4	5	2
Thomas	54	19	16	8	11
Tift	49	19	23	0	7
Toombs	73	33	30	5	5
Towns	10	6	4	0	0
Treutlen	22	8	12	0	2
Troup	101	32	38	11	20
Turner	17	2	9	3	3
Twiggs	21	2	8	5	6
Union	17	5	12	0	0
Upson	62	15	29	9	9
Walker	79	40	36	0	3
Walton	90	35	35	7	13
Ware	63	46	29	7	1
Warren	15	2	2	2	9
Washington	53	15	14	8	16
Wayne	40	18	15	5	2
Webster	3	0	1	1	1
Wheeler	14	3	6	3	2
White	8	4	3	1	0
Whitfield	107	43	56	4	4
Wilcox	20	5	7	2	6
Wilkes	35	12	8	8	7
Wilkinson	26	9	8	4	5
Worth	26	9	11	4	2

## RETURNS FROM FURLOUGH BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	4288	2086	1387	404	411
Appling	25	17	4	0	4
Atkinson	1	1	0	0	0
Bacon	12	7	5	0	0
Baker	5	2	2	1	0
Baldwin	67	34	18	9	6
Banks	16	10	6	0	0
Barrow	36	28	6	0	2
Bartow	33	15	14	3	1
Ben Hill	28	16	8	3	1
Berrien	20	8	12	0	0
Bibb	143	84	31	17	11
Bleckley	12	4	3	0	5
Brantley	1	0	1	0	0
Brooks	7	3	3	1	0
Bryan	7	4	2	0	1
Bulloch	31	14	7	4	6
Burke	20	4	8	1	7
Butts	12	10	0	0	2
Calhoun	2	1	1	0	0
Camden	7	1	4	1	1
Candler	7	3	3	1	0
Carroll	42	18	21	0	3
Catoosa	12	9	3	0	0
Charlton	2	2	0	0	0
Chatham	93	34	19	13	27
Chattahoochee	2	1	1	0	0
Chattooga	34	19	15	0	0
Cherokee	41	23	16	0	2
Clarke	48	28	9	6	5
Clay	2	0	0	0	2
Clayton	39	16	16	5	2
Clinch	4	1	3	0	0
Cobb	122	64	49	4	5
Coffee	28	16	11	1	0
Colquitt	45	26	16	2	1
Columbia	9	4	5	0	0
Cook	10	8	2	0	0
Coweta	59	36	12	7	4
Crawford	7	2	5	0	0
Crisp	12	3	4	3	2
Dade	7	2	5	0	0
Dawson	2	2	0	0	0
Decatur	22	9	6	2	5
DeKalb	192	80	93	9	10
Dodge	45	35	7	1	2
Dooly	13	9	1	1	2
Dougherty	43	17	17	2	7
Douglas	30	15	12	2	1
Early	7	0	6	1	0
Echols	2	0	2	0	0
Effingham	5	3	2	0	0
Elbert	23	7	9	5	2
Emanuel	51	28	17	2	4
Evans	8	7	0	1	0
Fannin	29	14	15	0	0
Fayette	12	5	7	0	0
Floyd	54	27	21	3	3
Forsyth	31	20	11	0	0
Franklin	10	8	1	1	0
Fulton	564	226	172	91	75
Gilmer	5	1	4	0	0
Glascock	2	0	1	1	0
Glynn	64	32	17	5	10
Gordon	24	20	4	0	0
Grady	10	3	5	2	0



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	14	6	3	3	2
Gwinnett	46	27	19	0	0
Habersham	20	15	4	1	0
Hall	89	51	28	3	7
Hancock	24	21	2	0	1
Haralson	16	11	4	1	0
Harris	11	6	4	0	1
Hart	20	13	6	1	0
Heard	4	3	1	0	0
Henry	24	10	7	4	3
Houston	44	24	13	7	0
Irwin	10	5	3	1	1
Jackson	35	21	9	4	1
Jasper	6	1	0	1	4
Jeff Davis	16	7	7	1	1
Jefferson	22	11	3	4	4
Jenkins	10	9	0	1	0
Johnson	24	13	6	0	5
Jones	22	12	7	3	0
Lamar	14	6	5	0	3
Lenier	5	4	1	0	0
Laurens	39	14	11	6	8
Lee	5	0	0	5	0
Liberty	4	0	2	2	0
Lincoln	7	2	5	0	0
Long	2	1	1	0	0
Lowndes	39	22	10	2	5
Lumpkin	9	7	2	0	0
Macon	16	8	3	2	3
Madison	10	8	1	1	0
Marion	4	1	1	2	0
McDuffie	17	11	4	1	1
McIntosh	3	1	0	1	1
Meriwether	9	5	2	0	2
Miller	8	6	1	0	1
Mitchell	16	8	1	3	4
Monroe	19	4	5	7	3
Montgomery	10	3	6	0	1
Morgan	13	3	2	4	4
Murray	16	7	9	0	0
Muscogee	111	29	51	21	10
Newton	43	23	10	5	5
Oconee	10	5	5	0	0
Oglethorpe	9	2	4	2	1
Paulding	33	15	16	0	2
Peach	12	2	4	3	3
Pickens	2	0	2	0	0
Pierce	9	2	5	2	0
Pike	6	1	3	0	2
Polk	44	18	19	3	4
Pulaski	7	1	0	3	3
Putnam	11	6	1	1	3
Quitman	1	1	0	0	0
Rabun	11	5	6	0	0
Randolph	4	0	1	1	2
Richmond	189	107	46	14	22
Rockdale	10	5	1	1	3
Schley	1	0	0	0	1
Screven	19	14	2	3	0
Seminole	2	0	1	0	1
Spalding	81	46	22	5	8
Stephens	21	12	6	0	3
Stewart	5	1	0	4	0
Sumter	16	3	7	5	1
Talbot	2	0	1	1	0
Taliaferro	3	0	1	0	2
Tattnall	21	13	7	1	0
Taylor	7	1	4	0	2
Telfair	6	0	3	2	1

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	8	1	2	5	0
Thomas	23	12	7	1	3
Tift	23	17	6	0	0
Toombs	42	27	9	2	4
Towns	5	5	0	0	0
Treutlen	8	2	5	0	1
Troup	35	17	13	1	4
Turner	10	4	5	0	1
Twiggs	6	0	0	5	1
Union	8	2	6	0	0
Upton	32	7	16	6	3
Walker	41	21	20	0	0
Walton	44	18	19	3	4
Ware	36	17	16	2	1
Warren	2	0	0	0	2
Washington	41	10	6	14	11
Wayne	33	19	11	2	1
Webster	1	0	1	0	0
Wheeler	4	1	2	1	0
White	5	2	3	0	0
Whitfield	54	31	20	1	2
Wilcox	10	5	2	0	3
Wilkes	16	9	3	3	1
Wilkinson	16	8	5	2	1
Worth	9	6	1	0	2



TOTAL ADMISSIONS BY RACE, COUNTY OF ADMISSION,  
AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVIL POPULATION

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS			RATE		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
TOTAL	6691	4896	1795	153.8	158.0	143.4
Appling	19	13	6	136.7	121.5	187.5
Atkinson	7	6	1	106.1	130.4	50.0
Bacon	15	12	3	170.5	157.9	250.0
Baker	5	2	3	108.7	105.3	111.1
Baldwin	119	88	31	419.0	478.3	310.0
Banks	5	5	0	76.9	82.0	0
Barrow	45	43	2	300.0	349.6	74.1
Bartow	61	50	11	184.3	179.9	207.5
Ben Hill	37	25	12	270.1	274.7	260.9
Berrien	19	19	0	153.2	181.0	0
Bibb	256	174	82	173.2	188.1	148.3
Bleckley	23	19	4	227.7	263.9	137.9
Brantley	15	11	4	245.9	207.5	500.0
Brooks	24	8	16	152.9	101.3	205.1
Bryan	15	11	4	223.9	261.9	160.0
Bulloch	28	19	9	110.2	120.3	93.8
Burke	25	12	13	116.8	169.0	90.9
Butts	27	16	11	290.3	333.3	244.4
Calhoun	8	5	3	105.3	192.3	60.0
Camden	17	13	4	158.9	200.0	95.2
Candler	6	4	2	87.0	90.9	80.0
Carroll	79	69	10	199.0	215.0	131.6
Catoosa	35	33	2	154.9	148.0	666.7
Charlton	7	5	2	120.7	128.2	105.3
Chatham	154	97	57	83.8	88.3	77.1
Chattahoochee	1	0	1	66.7	0	142.9
Chattooga	30	28	2	144.2	148.1	105.3
Cherokee	47	43	4	193.4	183.8	444.4
Clarke	100	71	29	211.0	203.4	232.0
Clay	3	0	3	63.8	0	100.0
Clayton	81	72	9	113.1	108.4	173.1
Clinch	11	5	6	154.9	113.6	222.2
Cobb	196	181	15	120.2	117.8	157.9
Coffee	51	39	12	219.8	232.1	187.5
Colquitt	71	53	18	211.3	212.9	206.9
Columbia	22	20	2	108.4	131.6	39.2
Cook	17	11	6	136.0	126.4	157.9
Coweta	65	43	22	208.3	208.7	207.5
Crawford	5	3	2	83.3	125.0	55.6
Crisp	33	19	14	180.3	182.7	177.2
Dade	17	16	1	184.8	175.8	1000.0
Dawson	7	7	0	189.2	189.2	0
Decatur	39	26	13	166.0	211.4	116.1
Dekalb	278	224	54	77.1	66.6	223.1
Dodge	43	38	5	254.4	314.0	104.2
Dooly	11	4	7	93.2	74.1	109.4
Dougherty	95	57	38	112.4	101.2	134.8
Douglas	40	37	3	176.2	188.8	96.8
Early	21	13	8	153.3	203.1	109.6
Echols	2	2	0	100.0	142.9	0
Effingham	13	9	4	94.9	93.8	97.6
Elbert	27	19	8	147.5	158.3	127.0
Emanuel	50	40	10	270.3	322.6	163.9
Evans	18	13	5	243.2	282.6	178.6
Fannin	24	24	0	173.9	173.9	0
Fayette	7	6	1	82.4	100.0	40.0
Floyd	106	92	14	147.8	152.6	122.8
Forsyth	28	28	0	215.4	215.4	0
Franklin	23	21	2	170.4	176.5	125.0
Fulton	987	565	422	161.7	153.5	174.2
Gilmer	14	14	0	153.8	153.8	0
Glascock	5	3	2	185.2	157.9	250.0
Glynn	70	49	21	138.9	129.3	168.0
Gordon	48	48	0	235.3	251.3	0
Grady	26	20	6	139.0	172.4	84.5

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS			RATE		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Greene	17	13	4	150.4	245.3	66.7
Gwinnett	78	72	6	139.3	138.5	150.0
Habersham	35	33	2	182.3	180.3	222.2
Hall	102	81	21	183.8	164.3	338.7
Hancock	22	9	13	213.6	360.0	166.7
Haralson	31	29	2	208.1	211.7	166.7
Harris	15	8	7	131.6	160.0	109.4
Hart	22	17	5	141.0	142.9	135.1
Heard	16	11	5	296.3	268.3	384.6
Henry	19	14	5	75.4	90.3	51.5
Houston	66	59	7	138.4	156.1	70.7
Irwin	16	12	4	166.7	206.9	105.3
Jackson	32	27	5	164.9	160.7	192.3
Jasper	6	2	4	96.8	71.4	117.6
Jeff Davis	36	30	6	378.9	394.7	315.8
Jefferson	21	12	9	116.0	155.8	86.5
Jenkins	17	10	7	178.9	212.8	145.8
Johnson	20	16	4	238.1	290.9	137.9
Jones	20	10	10	177.0	158.7	200.0
Lamar	21	13	8	198.1	206.3	186.0
Lanier	9	5	4	166.7	131.6	250.0
Laurens	54	38	16	161.2	177.6	132.2
Lee	4	3	1	61.5	125.0	24.4
Liberty	20	13	7	156.3	188.4	118.6
Lincoln	11	7	4	186.4	233.3	137.9
Long	5	3	2	125.0	111.1	153.8
Lowndes	62	54	8	127.0	169.8	47.1
Lumpkin	12	12	0	157.9	160.0	0
Macon	14	4	10	103.7	81.6	116.3
Madison	23	22	1	198.3	234.0	45.5
Marion	8	5	3	142.9	227.3	88.2
McDuffie	21	14	7	157.9	184.2	122.8
McIntosh	11	3	8	166.7	107.1	210.5
Meriwether	21	13	8	104.5	128.7	80.0
Miller	12	9	3	169.0	183.7	136.4
Mitchell	29	16	13	139.4	161.6	119.3
Monroe	25	16	9	235.8	296.3	173.1
Montgomery	7	5	2	107.7	131.6	74.1
Morgan	18	14	4	168.2	254.5	76.9
Murray	12	12	0	107.1	108.1	0
Muscogee	196	136	60	125.2	118.2	144.6
Newton	67	49	18	303.2	340.3	233.8
Oconee	10	10	0	153.8	200.0	0
Oglethorpe	7	5	2	87.5	116.3	54.1
Paulding	42	39	3	259.3	267.1	187.5
Peach	36	21	15	246.6	350.0	174.4
Pickens	14	13	1	148.9	144.4	250.0
Pierce	13	9	4	128.7	113.9	181.8
Pike	18	9	9	246.6	230.8	264.7
Polk	64	57	7	216.9	232.7	140.0
Pulaski	17	9	8	200.0	187.5	216.2
Putnam	21	13	8	259.3	351.4	181.8
Quitman	2	0	2	80.0	0	125.0
Rabun	13	12	1	164.6	153.8	1000.0
Randolph	14	8	6	126.1	195.1	85.7
Richmond	241	176	65	167.6	183.1	136.3
Rockdale	26	20	6	165.6	170.9	150.0
Schley	2	0	2	58.8	0	105.3
Screven	28	18	10	184.2	253.5	123.5
Seminole	10	4	6	140.8	93.0	214.3
Spalding	93	77	16	239.1	291.7	128.0
Stephens	35	33	2	183.2	198.8	80.0
Stewart	10	7	3	133.3	333.3	55.6
Sumter	32	12	20	124.5	99.2	147.1
Talbot	8	4	4	111.1	190.5	78.4
Taliaferro	5	3	2	151.5	250.0	95.2
Tattnall	24	15	9	171.4	150.0	225.0
Taylor	10	5	5	119.0	116.3	122.0
Telfair	26	17	9	213.1	212.5	214.3



COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS			RATE		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Terrell	7	3	4	52.6	66.7	45.5
Thomas	55	36	19	145.9	165.9	118.8
Tift	26	24	4	112.0	137.9	52.6
Toombs	53	46	7	297.8	362.2	137.3
Towns	11	11	0	234.0	234.0	0
Treutlen	20	15	5	327.9	375.0	238.1
Troup	74	55	19	156.4	183.9	109.2
Turner	13	8	5	147.7	148.1	147.1
Twiggs	11	3	8	131.0	90.9	156.9
Union	16	16	0	235.3	235.3	0
Upson	44	34	10	178.1	192.1	142.9
Walker	92	87	5	177.3	177.9	166.7
Walton	56	42	14	260.5	283.8	209.0
Ware	70	64	6	197.7	239.7	69.0
Warren	9	5	4	118.4	185.2	81.6
Washington	49	21	28	251.3	259.3	245.6
Wayne	30	26	4	156.3	172.2	97.6
Webster	6	4	2	181.8	363.6	90.9
Wheeler	9	7	2	166.7	194.4	111.1
White	5	4	1	68.5	57.1	333.3
Whitfield	96	87	9	183.9	175.1	360.0
Wilcox	11	5	6	137.5	94.3	222.2
Wilkes	25	13	12	225.2	240.7	210.5
Wilkinson	24	19	5	250.0	387.8	106.4
Worth	20	12	8	114.3	134.8	93.0

## ADMISSIONS BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	6691	2950	1946	966	829
Appling	19	8	5	3	3
Atkinson	7	2	4	0	1
Bacon	15	8	4	3	0
Baker	5	2	0	1	2
Baldwin	119	67	21	22	9
Banks	5	4	1	0	0
Barrow	45	28	15	1	1
Bartow	61	28	22	8	3
Ben Hill	37	11	14	9	3
Berrien	19	12	7	0	0
Bibb	256	100	74	60	22
Bleckley	23	16	3	1	3
Brantley	15	8	3	1	3
Brooks	24	5	3	8	8
Bryan	15	7	4	1	3
Bulloch	28	13	6	5	4
Burke	25	7	5	6	7
Butts	27	12	4	6	5
Calhoun	8	5	0	1	2
Camden	17	9	4	2	2
Candler	6	3	1	1	1
Carroll	79	46	23	5	5
Catoosa	35	16	17	2	0
Charlton	7	3	2	1	1
Chatham	154	58	39	34	23
Chattahoochee	1	0	0	1	0
Chatooga	30	19	9	2	0
Cherokee	47	27	16	2	2
Clarke	100	38	33	23	6
Clay	3	0	0	3	0
Clayton	81	36	36	7	2
Clinch	11	4	1	2	4
Cobb	196	105	76	6	9
Coffee	51	22	17	8	4
Colquitt	71	35	18	10	8
Columbia	22	4	16	2	0
Cook	17	7	4	6	0
Coweta	65	30	13	16	6
Crawford	5	2	1	1	1
Crisp	33	10	9	3	11
Dade	17	11	5	1	0
Dawson	7	5	2	0	0
Decatur	39	13	13	6	7
DeKalb	278	130	94	28	26
Dodge	43	28	10	1	4
Dooly	11	2	2	3	4
Dougherty	95	36	21	24	14
Douglas	40	18	19	0	3
Early	21	7	6	1	7
Echols	2	1	1	0	0
Effingham	13	3	6	2	2
Elbert	27	13	6	7	1
Emanuel	50	29	11	7	3
Evans	18	7	6	2	3
Fannin	24	14	10	0	0
Fayette	7	2	4	0	1
Floyd	106	59	33	7	7
Forsyth	28	14	14	0	0
Franklin	23	12	9	2	0
Fulton	987	338	227	222	200
Gilmer	14	8	6	0	0
Glascok	5	3	0	1	1
Glynn	70	26	23	7	14
Gordon	48	34	14	0	0
Grady	26	11	9	3	3



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	17	7	6	2	2
Gwinnett	78	42	30	2	4
Habersham	35	21	12	1	1
Hall	102	54	27	12	9
Hancock	22	6	3	8	5
Haralson	31	11	18	1	1
Harris	15	5	3	0	7
Hart	22	14	3	2	3
Heard	16	6	5	3	2
Henry	19	10	4	2	3
Houston	66	33	26	5	2
Irwin	16	7	5	3	1
Jackson	32	12	15	4	1
Jasper	6	2	0	0	4
Jeff Davis	36	20	10	4	2
Jefferson	21	8	4	4	5
Jenkins	17	9	1	4	3
Johnson	20	15	1	1	3
Jones	20	6	4	4	6
Lamar	21	7	6	5	3
Lanier	9	4	1	2	2
Laurens	54	24	14	8	8
Lee	4	0	3	0	1
Liberty	20	8	5	1	6
Lincoln	11	5	2	1	3
Long	5	2	1	0	2
Lowndes	62	32	22	4	4
Lumpkin	12	9	3	0	0
Macon	14	4	0	8	2
Madison	23	14	8	0	1
Marion	8	1	4	2	1
McDuffie	21	10	4	3	4
McIntosh	11	2	1	3	5
Meriwether	21	7	6	3	5
Miller	12	9	0	3	0
Mitchell	29	8	8	8	5
Monroe	25	11	5	5	4
Montgomery	7	3	2	0	2
Morgan	18	8	6	1	3
Murray	12	9	3	0	0
Muscogee	196	67	69	32	28
Newton	67	33	16	10	8
Oconee	10	7	3	0	0
Oglethorpe	7	5	0	2	0
Paulding	42	21	18	3	0
Peach	36	12	9	7	8
Pickens	14	9	4	1	0
Pierce	13	6	3	2	2
Pike	18	4	5	3	6
Polk	64	35	22	3	4
Pulaski	17	6	3	3	5
Putnam	21	5	8	1	7
Quitman	2	0	0	0	2
Rabun	13	6	6	0	1
Randolph	14	4	4	6	0
Richmond	241	104	72	34	31
Rockdale	26	11	9	3	3
Schley	2	0	0	1	1
Screven	28	5	13	5	5
Seminole	10	1	3	4	2
Spalding	93	55	22	11	5
Stephens	35	19	14	0	2
Stewart	10	2	5	2	1
Sumter	32	7	5	12	8
Talbot	6	3	1	0	4
Taliaferro	5	2	1	0	2
Tattnall	24	8	7	5	4
Taylor	10	0	5	3	2
Telfair	26	10	7	6	3

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	7	2	1	4	0
Thomas	55	25	11	6	13
Tift	28	13	11	2	2
Toombs	53	31	15	1	6
Towns	11	9	2	0	0
Treutlen	20	6	9	3	2
Troup	74	36	19	10	9
Turner	13	3	5	3	2
Twiggs	11	1	2	2	5
Union	16	8	8	0	0
Upson	44	21	13	5	5
Walker	92	56	31	2	3
Walton	56	26	16	6	6
Ware	70	42	22	4	2
Warren	9	3	2	1	3
Washington	49	14	7	13	15
Wayne	30	19	7	3	1
Webster	6	1	3	0	2
Wheeler	9	1	6	0	2
White	5	2	2	1	0
Whitfield	96	47	40	4	5
Wilcox	11	4	1	0	6
Wilkes	25	6	7	7	5
Wilkinson	24	15	4	5	0
Worth	20	6	6	6	2



## DIRECT DISCHARGES BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	1357	804	252	234	32
Appling	3	2	0	1	0
Atkinson	0	0	0	0	0
Bacon	2	1	1	0	0
Baker	0	0	0	0	0
Baldwin	64	42	7	12	3
Banks	6	6	0	0	0
Barrow	10	9	1	0	0
Bartow	9	9	0	0	0
Ben Hill	9	2	5	2	0
Berrien	4	3	1	0	0
Bibb	73	41	9	22	1
Bleckley	2	1	0	1	0
Brantley	1	1	0	0	0
Brooks	1	0	0	1	0
Bryan	2	1	0	1	0
Bulloch	8	4	0	3	1
Burke	1	1	0	0	0
Butts	7	5	1	1	0
Calhoun	3	3	0	0	0
Camden	2	0	2	0	0
Candler	0	0	0	0	0
Carroll	16	10	4	1	1
Catoosa	7	5	2	0	0
Charlton	0	0	0	0	0
Chatham	23	13	1	9	0
Chattahoochee	0	0	0	0	0
Chattooga	4	3	0	1	0
Cherokee	6	5	1	0	0
Clarke	46	24	14	6	2
Clay	0	0	0	0	0
Clayton	21	16	4	0	1
Clinch	1	1	0	0	0
Cobb	40	32	6	1	1
Coffee	5	4	0	1	0
Colquitt	15	11	3	1	0
Columbia	11	1	9	1	0
Cook	3	0	1	2	0
Coweta	8	2	1	5	0
Crawford	1	1	0	0	0
Crisp	3	1	1	0	1
Dade	3	2	0	1	0
Dawson	1	1	0	0	0
Decatur	5	5	0	0	0
DeKalb	60	33	17	10	0
Dodge	8	7	1	0	0
Dooly	1	1	0	0	0
Dougherty	23	13	4	6	0
Douglas	8	7	1	0	0
Early	3	0	3	0	0
Echols	0	0	0	0	0
Effingham	3	2	0	1	0
Elbert	4	2	1	1	0
Emanuel	7	3	2	2	0
Evans	2	1	0	1	0
Fammin	4	3	1	0	0
Fayette	1	0	1	0	0
Floyd	23	17	5	1	0
Forsyth	2	2	0	0	0
Franklin	2	2	0	0	0
Fulton	240	105	51	74	11
Gilmer	4	2	1	1	0
Glascock	0	0	0	0	0
Glynn	9	6	0	3	0
Gordon	16	15	1	0	0
Grady	5	2	3	0	0

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	2	0	1	1	0
Gwinnett	14	11	2	1	0
Habersham	4	2	1	1	0
Hall	17	12	3	1	1
Hancock	3	0	1	2	0
Haralson	7	3	3	1	0
Harris	3	2	1	0	0
Hart	5	5	0	0	0
Heard	2	2	0	0	0
Henry	4	3	1	0	0
Houston	18	11	4	3	0
Irwin	1	1	0	0	0
Jackson	3	2	1	0	0
Jasper	3	2	1	0	0
Jeff Davis	4	1	2	1	0
Jefferson	1	0	1	0	0
Jenkins	1	1	0	0	0
Johnson	4	3	0	1	0
Jones	2	1	0	0	1
Lamar	5	4	0	1	0
Lanier	0	0	0	0	0
Laurens	10	7	2	1	0
Lee	0	0	0	0	0
Liberty	0	0	0	0	0
Lincoln	1	1	0	0	0
Long	0	0	0	0	0
Lowndes	20	13	3	3	1
Lumpkin	0	0	0	0	0
Macon	2	1	0	1	0
Madison	5	2	3	0	0
Marion	0	0	0	0	0
McDuffie	8	5	2	0	1
McIntosh	0	0	0	0	0
Meriwether	3	2	0	0	1
Miller	4	4	0	0	0
Mitchell	9	5	3	1	0
Monroe	2	0	0	2	0
Morgan	3	2	0	1	0
Murray	4	4	0	0	0
Muscogee	38	30	3	5	0
Newton	21	11	3	3	4
Oconee	0	0	0	0	0
Oglethorpe	0	0	0	0	0
Paulding	4	3	1	0	0
Peach	9	5	4	0	0
Pickens	4	2	1	1	0
Pierce	3	1	0	2	0
Pike	2	1	0	1	0
Polk	12	10	2	0	0
Pulaski	2	1	0	1	0
Putnam	8	4	4	0	0
Quitman	0	0	0	0	0
Rabun	2	2	0	0	0
Randolph	4	2	0	2	0
Richmond	44	33	5	6	0
Rockdale	2	2	0	0	0
Schley	0	0	0	0	0
Screven	2	1	1	0	0
Seminole	0	0	0	0	0
Spalding	18	18	0	0	0
Stephens	6	6	2	0	0
Stewart	3	0	1	2	0
Sumter	3	3	0	0	0
Talbot	1	1	0	0	0
Taliaferro	2	1	0	1	0
Tattnall	4	1	1	1	1
Taylor	1	0	1	0	0
Telfair	7	3	1	3	0



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	1	0	1	0	0
Thomas	8	8	0	0	0
Tift	5	3	1	1	0
Toombs	6	5	1	0	0
Towns	0	0	0	0	0
Treutlen	0	0	0	0	0
Troup	12	9	1	2	0
Turner	2	2	0	0	0
Twiggs	0	0	0	0	0
Union	0	0	0	0	0
Upson	5	5	0	0	0
Walker	22	18	4	0	0
Walton	9	6	2	1	0
Ware	9	8	1	0	0
Warren	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	9	6	2	1	0
Wayne	2	2	0	0	0
Webster	0	0	0	0	0
Wheeler	3	1	1	1	0
White	0	0	0	0	0
Whitfield	20	13	6	1	0
Wilcox	0	0	0	0	0
Wilkes	4	3	0	1	0
Wilkinson	6	4	1	1	0
Worth	5	3	0	2	0

## DEATHS BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	911	347	302	141	121
Appling	4	2	0	0	2
Atkinson	2	0	2	0	0
Bacon	4	0	3	1	0
Baker	0	0	0	0	0
Baldwin	12	5	2	4	1
Banks	2	1	1	0	0
Barrow	6	3	1	2	0
Bartow	6	2	2	0	2
Ben Hill	6	3	1	2	0
Berrien	2	0	2	0	0
Bibb	28	5	6	11	6
Bleckley	3	2	0	1	0
Brantley	3	1	2	0	0
Brooks	2	1	0	0	1
Bryan	0	0	0	0	0
Bulloch	4	1	2	1	0
Burke	4	0	0	2	2
Butts	3	3	0	0	0
Calhoun	1	0	0	0	1
Camden	4	0	0	3	1
Candler	1	0	0	0	1
Carroll	15	8	5	1	1
Catoosa	2	1	1	0	0
Charlton	3	2	1	0	0
Chatham	42	10	11	9	12
Chattahoochee	0	0	0	0	0
Chattooga	4	3	1	0	0
Cherokee	4	2	2	0	0
Clarke	16	3	7	2	4
Clay	1	0	0	1	0
Clayton	5	1	4	0	0
Clinch	2	1	1	0	0
Cobb	19	12	5	1	1
Coffee	5	2	2	0	1
Colquitt	12	5	5	1	1
Columbia	3	1	2	0	0
Cook	2	0	2	0	0
Coweta	16	5	5	4	2
Crawford	1	0	0	0	1
Crisp	7	0	3	2	2
Dade	1	1	0	0	0
Dawson	1	0	1	0	0
Decatur	9	5	4	0	0
DeKalb	37	9	21	4	3
Dodge	5	1	1	1	2
Dooly	3	0	1	2	0
Dougherty	5	1	1	0	3
Douglas	4	1	3	0	0
Early	3	3	0	0	0
Echols	2	0	0	2	0
Effingham	3	2	0	0	1
Elbert	9	3	2	1	3
Emanuel	3	1	1	1	0
Evans	1	0	1	0	0
Fannin	3	2	1	0	0
Fayette	3	1	2	0	0
Floyd	24	9	9	5	1
Forsyth	3	2	1	0	0
Franklin	7	5	2	0	0
Fulton	118	47	49	13	9
Gilmer	3	3	0	0	0
Glascock	1	1	0	0	0
Glynn	5	2	0	1	2
Gordon	6	3	3	0	0
Grady	3	2	0	1	0



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	0	0	0	0	0
Gwinnett	8	4	3	1	0
Habersham	4	1	3	0	0
Hall	11	5	5	0	1
Hancock	2	0	2	0	0
Haralson	2	1	1	0	0
Harris	5	2	2	1	0
Hart	3	3	0	0	0
Heard	3	2	1	0	0
Henry	7	2	5	0	0
Houston	3	2	1	0	0
Irwin	4	3	1	0	0
Jackson	5	2	3	0	0
Jasper	1	0	1	0	0
Jeff Davis	1	0	1	0	0
Jefferson	7	2	0	3	2
Jenkins	4	4	0	0	0
Johnson	7	4	1	1	1
Jones	1	0	1	0	0
Lamar	3	1	0	2	0
Lanier	2	1	1	0	0
Laurens	7	3	1	2	1
Lee	1	0	0	1	0
Liberty	2	0	0	1	1
Lincoln	6	0	3	2	1
Long	2	0	0	1	1
Lowndes	3	0	1	1	1
Lumpkin	0	0	0	0	0
Macon	5	1	0	4	0
Madison	6	1	5	0	0
Marion	0	0	0	0	0
McDuffie	5	3	0	2	0
McIntosh	3	0	1	0	2
Meriwether	5	1	2	0	2
Miller	2	1	0	1	0
Mitchell	6	3	2	1	0
Monroe	5	1	1	1	2
Montgomery	0	0	0	0	0
Morgan	1	0	1	0	0
Murray	3	3	0	0	0
Muscogee	18	10	4	3	1
Newton	11	3	5	1	2
Oconee	2	2	0	0	0
Oglethorpe	2	1	1	0	0
Paulding	3	1	2	0	0
Peach	2	2	0	0	0
Pickens	4	2	2	0	0
Pierce	1	0	0	1	0
Pike	6	3	2	1	0
Polk	5	3	1	0	1
Pulaski	4	1	1	0	2
Putnam	5	1	2	0	2
Quitman	1	1	0	0	0
Rabun	1	0	1	0	0
Randolph	2	0	0	0	2
Richmond	32	13	10	5	4
Rockdale	4	2	1	1	0
Schley	0	0	0	0	0
Screven	3	1	2	0	0
Seminole	2	1	0	1	0
Spalding	8	3	1	3	1
Stephens	6	3	2	0	1
Stewart	2	1	0	0	1
Sumter	4	1	1	1	1
Talbot	0	0	0	0	0
Taliaferro	1	1	0	0	0
Tattnall	6	3	2	0	1
Taylor	3	0	0	3	0
Telfair	5	1	4	0	0

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	2	1	0	1	0
Thomas	12	6	2	2	2
Tift	5	3	1	1	0
Toombs	5	1	2	1	1
Towns	3	2	1	0	0
Treutlen	2	0	0	1	1
Troup	9	1	4	2	2
Turner	3	1	0	1	1
Twiggs	4	2	0	2	0
Union	3	1	2	0	0
Upton	6	1	2	1	2
Walker	7	5	2	0	0
Walton	5	1	2	0	2
Ware	7	3	1	2	1
Warren	3	1	0	1	1
Washington	6	0	1	2	3
Wayne	3	2	1	0	0
Webster	1	2	0	0	3
Wheeler	1	0	1	0	0
White	3	2	1	0	0
Whitfield	2	2	0	0	0
Wilcox	1	0	0	0	1
Wilkes	5	2	0	0	3
Wilkinson	2	2	0	0	0
Worth	3	2	0	1	0



## DISCHARGES FROM FURLOUGH AND ESCAPE BY COUNTY, RACE AND SEX

COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
TOTAL	4161	1583	1586	442	550
Appling	14	6	4	1	3
Atkinson	5	3	2	0	0
Bacon	18	10	5	3	0
Baker	5	2	1	1	1
Baldwin	40	8	17	7	8
Banks	7	3	4	0	0
Barrow	26	18	8	1	1
Bartow	45	20	17	4	4
Ben Hill	24	10	11	3	0
Berrien	5	1	3	0	1
Bibb	131	48	54	12	17
Bleckley	11	6	4	0	1
Brantley	4	1	3	0	0
Brooks	19	5	8	1	5
Bryan	8	3	3	1	1
Bulloch	27	12	6	4	5
Burke	9	1	2	3	3
Butts	16	6	4	2	4
Calhoun	9	5	1	1	2
Camden	12	3	6	3	0
Candler	3	2	1	0	0
Carroll	47	25	16	2	4
Catoosa	23	7	16	0	0
Charlton	4	1	2	0	1
Chatham	112	33	38	19	22
Chattahoochee	2	0	2	0	0
Chattooga	20	11	9	0	0
Cherokee	46	24	20	2	0
Clarke	53	21	14	11	7
Clay	4	0	2	2	0
Clayton	49	23	21	2	3
Clinch	7	3	4	0	0
Cobb	128	49	70	6	3
Coffee	41	19	17	3	2
Colquitt	44	20	19	1	4
Columbia	7	1	4	1	1
Cook	23	6	10	5	2
Coweta	48	24	13	5	6
Crawford	5	0	1	2	2
Crisp	17	10	3	2	2
Dade	3	0	2	1	0
Dawson	2	0	2	0	0
Decatur	21	9	7	2	3
DeKalb	196	67	111	11	7
Dodge	28	16	7	2	3
Dooley	13	4	5	1	3
Dougherty	61	20	20	10	11
Douglas	22	12	9	0	1
Early	14	4	3	3	4
Echols	0	0	0	0	0
Effingham	4	1	1	1	1
Elbert	26	9	11	4	2
Emanuel	36	22	9	3	2
Evans	12	5	6	1	0
Fannin	15	7	8	0	0
Fayette	3	0	2	1	0
Floyd	78	26	41	2	9
Forsyth	12	8	4	0	0
Franklin	13	8	4	0	1
Fulton	600	176	211	160	113
Gilmer	9	3	6	0	0
Glascock	0	0	0	0	0
Glynn	44	15	21	3	5
Gordon	24	13	9	1	4
Grady	18	6	7	1	4



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Greene	6	0	0	2	4
Gwinnett	44	21	22	1	0
Habersham	20	15	5	0	0
Hall	57	36	17	3	1
Hancock	9	1	2	1	5
Haralson	17	7	9	0	1
Harris	12	2	3	2	5
Hart	22	11	4	6	1
Heard	4	1	3	0	0
Henry	19	6	8	2	3
Houston	36	11	12	4	9
Irwin	5	1	3	1	0
Jackson	28	6	13	6	3
Jasper	5	2	1	0	2
Jeff Davis	12	7	3	2	0
Jefferson	15	8	4	1	2
Jenkins	18	6	8	2	2
Johnson	17	7	7	0	3
Jones	18	3	3	3	9
Lamar	8	2	3	2	1
Lenier	10	5	2	1	2
Laurens	54	26	20	4	4
Lee	3	0	1	0	2
Liberty	22	8	7	2	5
Lincoln	1	0	0	1	0
Long	7	2	2	0	3
Lowndes	28	16	7	2	3
Lumpkin	9	6	3	0	0
Macon	13	4	2	2	5
Madison	11	7	4	0	0
Marion	9	2	3	2	2
McDuffie	26	4	14	3	5
McIntosh	7	2	0	1	4
Meriwether	20	5	5	6	4
Miller	8	5	3	0	0
Mitchell	17	3	8	5	1
Monroe	8	1	3	1	3
Montgomery	6	3	1	2	0
Morgan	12	2	6	0	4
Murray	8	3	5	0	0
Muscogee	86	26	34	10	16
Newton	36	15	7	6	8
Oconee	14	4	7	1	2
Oglethorpe	8	1	2	1	4
Paulding	35	21	10	3	1
Peach	25	4	7	5	9
Pickens	6	4	2	0	0
Pierce	11	5	6	0	0
Pike	7	2	0	3	2
Polk	33	17	14	0	2
Pulaski	6	1	3	1	1
Putnam	7	1	4	2	0
Quitman	0	0	0	0	0
Rabun	5	3	2	0	0
Randolph	9	4	2	0	3
Richmond	128	45	51	8	24
Rockdale	14	8	3	2	1
Schley	0	0	0	0	0
Screven	16	2	4	4	6
Seminole	7	1	4	1	1
Spalding	48	25	10	9	4
Stephens	13	4	8	0	1
Stewart	9	2	0	1	6
Sumter	15	6	5	1	3
Talbot	11	0	4	4	3
Taliaferro	3	1	1	0	1
Tattnall	13	9	1	1	2
Taylor	6	2	0	0	4
Telfair	15	6	6	1	2



COUNTY	RACE AND SEX				
	TOTAL	WHITE MALE	WHITE FEMALE	NONWHITE MALE	NONWHITE FEMALE
Terrell	10	2	3	4	1
Thomas	42	10	22	3	7
Tift	36	14	16	0	6
Toombs	47	16	20	6	5
Towns	3	1	2	0	0
Treutlen	11	5	6	0	0
Troup	39	17	10	5	7
Turner	6	2	3	0	1
Twiggs	3	1	0	0	2
Union	10	6	4	0	0
Upton	34	14	11	5	4
Walker	50	27	19	0	4
Walton	28	13	13	1	1
Ware	49	24	15	3	7
Warren	5	3	1	1	0
Washington	32	8	15	4	5
Wayne	26	13	9	1	3
Webster	2	1	1	0	0
Wheeler	7	4	2	1	0
White	11	7	4	0	0
Whitfield	55	27	24	4	0
Wilcox	4	1	3	0	0
Wilkes	15	4	5	4	2
Wilkinson	11	1	1	6	3
Worth	14	5	3	3	3

ADMISSIONS BY AGE AT ADMISSION, ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION, RACE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		TOTAL	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
ALL MENTAL DISORDERS	Total	6691	254	926	1274	1519	1227	701	437	235	61	57
	White Male	2949	96	389	531	692	612	327	160	104	23	15
	White Female	1947	58	220	363	476	382	212	142	68	17	9
	Nonwhite Male	966	60	190	214	183	119	93	65	21	8	13
	Nonwhite Female	829	40	127	166	168	114	69	70	42	13	20
	Total	4679	250	760	850	939	758	474	341	211	56	40
	White Male	2052	94	315	356	423	389	226	122	94	22	11
	White Female	1345	57	196	247	295	231	133	100	63	16	7
	Nonwhite Male	687	59	144	138	111	72	72	56	20	8	7
	Nonwhite Female	595	40	105	109	110	66	43	63	34	10	15
	Total	1845	3	147	389	536	422	220	87	22	4	15
	White Male	812	2	62	164	243	196	99	33	9	0	4
	White Female	553	1	20	104	169	136	77	39	4	1	2
	Nonwhite Male	257	0	43	69	69	42	21	8	1	0	4
	Nonwhite Female	223	0	22	52	55	48	23	7	8	3	5
	Total	167	1	19	35	44	47	7	9	2	1	2
	White Male	85	0	12	11	26	27	2	5	1	1	0
White Female	49	0	4	12	12	15	2	3	1	0	0	
Nonwhite Male	22	1	3	7	3	5	0	1	0	0	2	
Nonwhite Female	11	0	0	5	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	
ACUTE BRAIN SYNDROME ASSOCIATED WITH:												
<u>ALCOHOL INTOXICATION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	154	0	6	37	53	41	15	0	0	0	2
	White Male	96	0	4	19	29	28	14	0	0	0	2
	White Female	18	0	1	3	6	8	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	36	0	1	15	15	4	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	110	0	5	27	39	26	11	0	0	0	2
	White Male	68	0	4	11	20	21	10	0	0	0	2
	White Female	10	0	1	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	29	0	0	14	12	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	41	0	1	9	14	13	4	0	0	0	0
	White Male	27	0	0	8	9	6	4	0	0	0	0
	White Female	7	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	6	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>DRUG OR POISON INTOXICATION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	11	0	0	1	2	3	2	3	0	0	0
	White Male	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	7	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	6	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>ALL OTHER ACUTE BRAIN SYNDROMES</u>												
All Admissions	Total	11	0	1	2	5	1	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	5	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	9	0	1	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>TOTAL ACUTE BRAIN SYNDROMES</u>												
All Admissions	Total	176	0	7	39	61	45	19	3	0	0	2
	White Male	104	0	5	20	33	29	14	1	0	0	2
	White Female	27	0	1	5	7	10	3	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	38	0	1	14	18	4	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	7	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	125	0	6	28	45	28	14	2	0	0	2
	White Male	73	0	5	11	23	22	10	0	0	0	2
	White Female	16	0	1	4	4	3	3	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	31	0	0	13	15	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	5	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	47	0	1	10	15	15	5	1	0	0	0
	White Male	29	0	0	9	9	6	4	1	0	0	0
	White Female	10	0	0	1	3	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	6	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHRONIC BRAIN SYNDROME ASSOCIATED WITH: DISEASES AND CONDITIONS DUE TO PRENATAL INFLUENCE												
All Admissions	Total	26	16	4	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
	White Male	12	7	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	7	4	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	23	16	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
	White Male	11	7	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	6	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>MENINGOENCEPHALITIC SYPHILIS</u>	Total											
	Total	6	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0
	White Male	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Admissions	Total	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>EPIDEMIC ENCEPHALITIS</u>	Total	8	2	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	6	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	8	2	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	6	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>OTHER INTRACRANIAL INFECTIONS</u>												
All Admissions	Total	7	2	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	7	2	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>ALCOHOL INTOXICATION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	93	0	0	3	22	26	28	9	2	0	3
	White Male	55	0	0	1	9	15	20	8	2	0	0
	White Female	8	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	21	0	0	1	6	4	6	1	0	0	3
	Nonwhite Female	9	0	0	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	67	0	0	1	16	19	20	7	2	0	2
	White Male	38	0	0	1	5	8	16	6	2	0	0
	White Female	6	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	15	0	0	0	5	4	3	1	0	0	2
	Nonwhite Female	8	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	26	0	0	2	6	7	8	2	0	0	1
	White Male	17	0	0	0	4	7	4	2	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	6	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>BIRTH TRAUMA</u>												
All Admissions	Total	16	3	3	1	6	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	10	1	2	0	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	10	3	2	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	7	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	5	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>OTHER TRAUMA</u>												
All Admissions	Total	60	6	11	9	11	10	10	3	0	0	0
	White Male	31	5	4	6	5	5	4	2	0	0	0
	White Female	10	1	3	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	17	0	4	0	5	3	4	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	49	5	11	6	7	8	10	2	0	0	0
	White Male	23	4	4	3	3	4	4	1	0	0	0
	White Female	10	1	3	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	14	0	4	0	3	2	4	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	11	1	0	3	4	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	8	1	0	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)									
		Total	Under	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and
			15	24	34	44	54	64	74	84	over
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>CEREBRAL ARTERIOSCLEROSIS</u>											
All Admissions	Total	506	0	0	0	5	31	141	212	89	15
	White Male	200	0	0	0	2	13	54	79	43	5
	White Female	129	0	0	0	0	5	39	60	19	3
	Nonwhite Male	98	0	0	0	2	5	33	40	13	4
	Nonwhite Female	79	0	0	0	1	8	15	33	14	3
First Admissions	Total	434	0	0	0	4	25	118	181	79	15
	White Male	162	0	0	0	1	9	43	62	38	5
	White Female	112	0	0	0	0	5	31	52	18	3
	Nonwhite Male	89	0	0	0	2	5	30	36	12	4
	Nonwhite Female	71	0	0	0	1	6	14	31	11	3
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	65	0	0	0	1	6	21	26	10	0
	White Male	34	0	0	0	1	4	10	14	5	0
	White Female	16	0	0	0	0	0	8	7	1	0
	Nonwhite Male	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0
	Nonwhite Female	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0
	White Male	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<u>OTHER CIRCULATORY DISTURBANCE</u>											
All Admissions	Total	24	1	1	0	2	8	6	4	1	1
	White Male	15	0	0	0	2	5	5	2	1	0
	White Female	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	21	1	1	0	1	7	5	4	1	1	0
	White Male	12	0	0	0	1	4	4	2	1	0	0
	White Female	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>CONVULSIVE DISORDER</u>												
All Admissions	Total	166	10	39	40	34	25	13	3	1	0	1
	White Male	62	4	13	16	13	11	4	0	1	0	0
	White Female	41	2	9	11	7	9	1	2	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	48	4	12	9	11	4	8	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	15	0	5	4	3	1	0	1	0	0	1
First Admissions	Total	109	10	30	28	16	14	9	1	0	0	1
	White Male	44	4	8	12	10	7	3	0	0	0	0
	White Female	23	2	9	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	30	4	9	6	2	3	6	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	12	0	4	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	50	0	7	11	16	9	4	2	1	0	0
	White Male	14	0	3	4	2	3	1	0	1	0	0
	White Female	15	0	0	4	3	5	1	2	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	18	0	3	3	9	1	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	7	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	4	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>SENILE BRAIN DISEASE</u>												
All Admissions	Total	305	0	0	0	2	5	19	100	131	44	4
	White Male	100	0	0	0	0	0	1	28	53	18	0
	White Female	106	0	0	0	1	2	9	34	46	13	1
	Nonwhite Male	31	0	0	0	1	1	1	16	8	3	1
	Nonwhite Female	68	0	0	0	0	2	8	22	24	10	2
First Admissions	Total	277	0	0	0	1	4	18	90	121	39	4
	White Male	91	0	0	0	0	0	1	24	49	17	0
	White Female	98	0	0	0	1	1	9	32	42	12	1
	Nonwhite Male	29	0	0	0	0	1	1	15	6	3	1
	Nonwhite Female	59	0	0	0	0	2	7	19	22	7	2
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	25	0	0	0	1	1	1	10	8	4	0
	White Male	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
	White Female	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	3	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
	White Male	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>OTHER DISTURBANCE OF METABOLISM, GROWTH AND NUTRITION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	11	2	1	0	1	2	3	2	0	0	0
	White Male	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	9	2	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
	White Male	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>INTRACRANIAL NEOPLASM</u>												
All Admissions	Total	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>DISEASE OF UNKNOWN AND UNCERTAIN CAUSE</u>												
All Admissions	Total	13	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	0	0	1
	White Male	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	13	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	0	0	1
	White Male	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>CHRONIC BRAIN SYNDROME OF UNKNOWN CAUSE</u>												
All Admissions	Total	53	8	4	4	6	10	17	3	1	0	0
	White Male	20	2	1	2	1	3	7	3	1	0	0
	White Female	11	1	0	1	1	5	3	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	17	3	2	1	4	1	6	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	5	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	41	8	3	3	3	9	12	2	1	0	0
	White Male	15	2	1	1	0	2	6	2	1	0	0
	White Female	9	1	0	1	1	5	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	12	3	1	1	2	1	4	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	5	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	12	0	1	1	3	1	5	1	0	0	0
	White Male	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	5	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>TOTAL CHRONIC BRAIN SYNDROMES</u>												
All Admissions	Total	1298	51	66	62	102	126	244	340	225	60	22
	White Male	522	23	26	26	40	55	100	124	101	23	4
	White Female	335	10	13	18	17	35	58	98	65	17	4
	Nonwhite Male	247	11	21	12	31	18	60	60	21	7	6
	Nonwhite Female	194	7	6	6	14	18	26	58	38	13	8
First Admissions	Total	1073	50	53	43	60	96	200	292	204	55	20
	White Male	419	22	20	18	24	37	82	99	91	22	4
	White Female	284	10	12	12	11	27	46	86	60	16	4
	Nonwhite Male	199	11	16	7	15	16	49	54	20	7	4
	Nonwhite Female	171	7	5	6	10	16	23	53	33	10	8
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	206	1	11	18	38	28	42	43	19	4	2
	White Male	91	1	4	8	13	17	17	22	9	0	0
	White Female	46	0	1	5	5	7	12	11	4	1	0
	Nonwhite Male	47	0	5	5	16	2	11	5	1	0	2
	Nonwhite Female	22	0	1	0	4	2	2	5	5	3	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
(Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	19	0	2	1	4	2	2	5	2	1	0
	White Male	12	0	2	0	3	1	1	3	1	1	0
	White Female	5	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS:												
<u>INVOLUTIONAL PSYCHOTIC REACTION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	227	0	0	1	40	101	71	13	1	0	0
	White Male	49	0	0	0	2	16	27	4	0	0	0
	White Female	151	0	0	1	37	70	35	7	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	9	0	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	18	0	0	0	1	12	5	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	178	0	0	1	33	80	55	8	1	0	0
	White Male	39	0	0	0	1	13	22	3	0	0	0
	White Female	117	0	0	1	31	56	24	4	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	8	0	0	0	0	3	4	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	14	0	0	0	1	8	5	0	0	0	0
(Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	46	0	0	0	5	20	16	5	0	0	0
	White Male	9	0	0	0	0	3	5	1	0	0	0
	White Female	32	0	0	0	5	13	11	3	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
(Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>MANIC DEPRESSIVE REACTION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	100	0	1	14	20	25	19	17	1	0	3
	White Male	26	0	0	5	4	7	6	4	0	0	0
	White Female	49	0	1	4	8	13	11	11	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	7	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	18	0	0	4	5	4	1	1	1	0	2



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	29	0	1	8	6	7	3	3	0	0	1
	White Male	9	0	0	3	1	3	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	12	0	1	3	2	3	2	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	6	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	70	0	0	6	13	18	16	14	1	0	2
	White Male	17	0	0	2	3	4	5	3	0	0	0
	White Female	36	0	0	1	5	10	9	10	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	5	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	12	0	0	3	3	3	1	0	1	0	1
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>PSYCHOTIC DEPRESSIVE REACTION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	127	1	15	40	37	19	12	3	0	0	0
	White Male	42	0	8	8	9	11	5	1	0	0	0
	White Female	73	1	6	25	27	7	5	2	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	9	0	1	5	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	97	1	13	32	28	15	7	1	0	0	0
	White Male	33	0	6	7	8	10	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	54	1	6	19	19	4	4	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	7	0	1	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	27	0	0	7	9	4	5	2	0	0	0
	White Male	7	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	18	0	0	5	8	3	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>SCHIZOPHRENIC REACTIONS</u>												
All Admissions	Total	2110	23	349	568	585	404	137	23	3	0	18
	White Male	678	8	117	176	180	140	46	7	0	0	4
	White Female	584	8	72	138	182	130	42	8	1	0	3
	Nonwhite Male	407	5	80	130	99	67	21	1	0	0	4
	Nonwhite Female	441	2	80	124	124	67	28	7	2	0	7
First Admissions	Total	1176	23	257	320	314	186	54	12	1	0	9
	White Male	372	8	83	97	93	69	16	4	0	0	2
	White Female	301	8	60	69	92	52	15	2	1	0	2
	Nonwhite Male	234	5	51	78	55	31	13	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	269	2	63	76	74	34	10	6	0	0	4
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	845	0	82	223	249	192	80	9	2	0	8
	White Male	270	0	29	71	77	60	29	2	0	0	2
	White Female	255	0	10	61	84	68	26	5	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	156	0	26	47	41	31	8	1	0	0	2
	Nonwhite Female	164	0	17	44	47	33	17	1	2	0	3
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	89	0	10	25	22	26	3	2	0	0	1
	White Male	36	0	5	8	10	11	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	28	0	2	8	6	10	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	17	0	3	5	3	5	0	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	8	0	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
<u>PARANOID REACTIONS</u>												
All Admissions	Total	41	0	2	8	9	8	11	2	1	0	0
	White Male	19	0	1	4	5	4	4	1	0	0	0
	White Female	15	0	1	3	3	2	4	1	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	4	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	30	0	2	6	5	6	8	2	1	0	0
	White Male	11	0	1	2	2	3	2	1	0	0	0
	White Female	13	0	1	3	2	2	3	1	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	11	0	0	2	4	2	3	0	0	0	0
	White Male	8	0	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>TOTAL PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS</u>												
All Admissions	Total	2605	24	367	631	691	557	250	58	6	0	21
	White Male	814	8	126	193	200	178	88	17	0	0	4
	White Female	872	9	80	171	257	222	97	29	3	0	4
	Nonwhite Male	430	5	80	134	103	72	28	4	0	0	4
	Nonwhite Female	489	2	81	133	131	85	37	8	3	0	9
First Admissions	Total	1510	24	273	367	386	294	127	26	3	0	10
	White Male	464	8	90	109	105	98	43	9	0	0	2
	White Female	497	9	68	95	146	117	48	9	3	0	2
	Nonwhite Male	250	5	51	82	57	34	19	1	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	299	2	64	81	78	45	17	7	0	0	5
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	999	0	82	238	280	236	120	30	3	0	10
	White Male	311	0	29	76	84	69	44	7	0	0	2
	White Female	343	0	10	67	103	94	48	19	0	0	2
	Nonwhite Male	163	0	26	47	43	33	9	3	0	0	2
	Nonwhite Female	182	0	17	48	50	40	19	1	3	0	4

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	96	0	12	26	25	27	3	2	0	0	1
	White Male	39	0	7	8	11	11	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	32	0	2	9	8	11	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	17	0	3	5	3	5	0	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	8	0	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGIC, AUTONOMIC, AND VISCERAL DISORDERS:												
All Admissions	Total	17	0	3	4	5	3	1	1	0	0	0
	White Male	8	0	2	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	8	0	0	3	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	14	0	3	4	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	7	0	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	6	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PSYCHONEUROTIC REACTIONS:												
All Admissions	Total	727	8	106	176	215	137	67	16	0	0	2
	White Male	314	4	44	59	107	69	25	5	0	0	1
	White Female	370	2	47	104	99	66	41	10	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	9	0	5	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	34	2	10	12	7	1	1	1	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	584	8	99	151	158	106	53	7	0	0	2
	White Male	254	4	39	51	78	55	22	4	0	0	1
	White Female	290	2	45	90	71	49	30	2	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	9	0	5	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	31	2	10	9	7	1	1	1	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	133	0	6	22	54	29	13	9	0	0	0
	White Male	55	0	5	7	27	12	3	1	0	0	0
	White Female	76	0	1	13	27	17	10	8	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	10	0	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
	White Male	5	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	4	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERSONALITY DISORDERS:												
<u>PERSONALITY PATTERN DISTURBANCE</u>												
All Admissions	Total	37	0	10	18	6	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	25	0	6	12	4	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	8	0	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	30	0	9	15	3	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	20	0	6	10	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	7	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	7	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	5	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>PERSONALITY TRAIT DISTURBANCE</u>												
All Admissions	Total	216	1	46	62	56	41	10	0	0	0	0
	White Male	123	1	21	34	34	26	7	0	0	0	0
	White Female	76	0	19	23	22	9	3	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	17	0	6	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	170	1	43	47	41	31	7	0	0	0	0
	White Male	95	1	18	24	27	19	6	0	0	0	0
	White Female	59	0	19	19	14	6	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	16	0	6	4	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to GSH)	Total	39	0	2	13	15	6	3	0	0	0	0
	White Male	25	0	2	10	7	5	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	14	0	0	3	8	1	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	7	0	1	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>ANTISOCIAL REACTION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	96	3	56	20	13	3	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	68	1	38	14	11	3	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	13	1	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	15	1	8	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	70	3	45	13	7	1	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	48	1	31	9	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	10	1	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	12	1	7	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	25	0	10	7	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	19	0	6	5	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>DYSSOCIAL REACTION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	17	1	6	3	2	3	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	12	1	1	3	2	3	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	15	1	6	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	10	1	1	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>SEXUAL DEVIATION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	16	1	9	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	13	0	8	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	13	1	7	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	10	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>ALCOHOLISM (ADDICTION)</u>												
All Admissions	Total	828	0	45	164	278	246	82	10	1	0	2
	White Male	680	0	28	127	223	215	76	8	1	0	2
	White Female	78	0	3	10	36	22	5	2	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	58	0	11	23	15	8	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	12	0	3	4	4	1	0	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	555	0	37	120	174	156	58	8	1	0	1
	White Male	445	0	23	93	134	132	55	6	1	0	1
	White Female	55	0	2	6	26	17	2	2	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	45	0	9	17	11	7	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	10	0	3	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	252	0	8	42	96	80	24	1	0	0	1
	White Male	215	0	5	32	82	73	21	1	0	0	1
	White Female	22	0	1	4	9	5	3	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	13	0	2	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	21	0	0	2	8	10	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	20	0	0	2	7	10	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>DRUG ADDICTION</u>												
All Admissions	Total	44	0	5	10	16	9	3	1	0	0	0
	White Male	24	0	4	4	7	6	2	1	0	0	0
	White Female	19	0	1	5	9	3	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	25	0	5	6	8	4	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	16	0	4	4	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	8	0	1	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	19	0	0	4	8	5	1	1	0	0	0
	White Male	8	0	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	0	0
	White Female	11	0	0	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over	Unknown
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>TOTAL PERSONALITY DISORDERS</u>												
All Admissions	Total	1998	14	286	461	593	444	165	30	1	0	4
	White Male	1267	7	152	258	390	327	113	16	1	0	3
	White Female	577	3	86	152	172	100	50	13	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	107	2	34	35	20	15	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	47	2	14	16	11	2	1	1	0	0	0
First Admissions	Total	1476	14	254	362	399	303	123	17	1	0	3
	White Male	905	7	130	198	252	216	87	12	1	0	2
	White Female	440	3	80	125	121	72	34	4	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Male	89	2	30	26	16	14	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	42	2	14	13	10	1	1	1	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to GSH)	Total	482	0	29	92	182	125	41	12	0	0	1
	White Male	332	0	20	57	128	97	26	3	0	0	1
	White Female	129	0	5	25	49	26	15	9	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	17	0	4	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	40	0	3	7	12	16	1	1	0	0	0
	White Male	30	0	2	3	10	14	0	1	0	0	0
	White Female	8	0	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>TRANSIENT SITUATIONAL PERSONALITY DISTURBANCE</u>												
All Admissions	Total	160	52	81	9	5	7	5	1	0	0	0
	White Male	68	24	37	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
	White Female	53	14	23	5	5	4	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	25	10	13	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	14	4	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
First Admissions	Total	147	52	75	7	3	7	3	0	0	0	0
	White Male	63	24	34	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
	White Female	47	14	21	4	3	4	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	23	10	12	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	14	4	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	11	0	5	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Male	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	White Female	5	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MENTAL DEFICIENCY												
All Admissions	Total	430	111	116	67	65	44	15	3	1	0	8
	White Male	160	32	41	31	26	18	8	2	0	0	2
	White Female	79	22	16	11	19	9	2	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	116	32	41	18	11	10	1	0	0	0	3
	Nonwhite Female	75	25	18	7	9	7	4	1	1	0	3
First Admissions	Total	327	109	96	40	43	26	5	2	1	0	5
	White Male	116	32	34	18	16	11	2	2	0	0	1
	White Female	58	21	13	6	11	6	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	92	31	35	10	8	6	0	0	0	0	2
	Nonwhite Female	61	25	14	6	8	3	2	0	1	0	2
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	97	1	19	27	20	18	9	1	0	0	2
	White Male	43	0	7	13	9	7	6	0	0	0	1
	White Female	19	1	2	5	7	3	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	22	0	6	8	3	4	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	13	0	4	1	1	4	1	1	0	0	1

MENTAL DISORDER	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)									
		Total	Under	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and
			15	24	34	44	54	64	74	84	over
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	6	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
	White Male	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MENTAL DISORDER UNDIAGNOSED											
All Admissions	Total	24	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	0
	White Male	15	2	2	3	3	2	1	0	2	0
	White Female	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
First Admissions	Total	21	1	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	0
	White Male	13	1	2	2	3	2	1	0	2	0
	White Female	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to GSH)	Total	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
	White Male	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



DISCHARGES BY TIME ON BOOKS, ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION, RACE AND SEX

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION	RACE/SEX	TIME ON BOOKS													
		Total	Under 3 mos.	3-5 mos.	6-11 mos.	1 yr.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.	4 yrs.	5-9 yrs.	10-14 yrs.	15-19 yrs.	20-24 yrs.	25-29 yrs.	30 yrs. and over
All Admissions	Total	5518	862	217	188	2804	640	276	140	230	88	35	18	9	11
	White Male	2423	546	131	109	1231	202	83	34	56	16	9	3	1	2
	White Female	1837	184	25	36	1009	258	118	62	87	31	12	6	4	5
	Nonwhite Male	676	108	55	38	272	75	32	18	46	18	6	6	1	1
	Nonwhite Female	582	24	6	5	292	105	43	26	41	23	8	3	3	3
First Admissions	Total	3857	609	134	117	2052	419	182	107	135	52	25	13	6	6
	White Male	1680	377	83	67	893	136	54	29	25	8	5	2	0	1
	White Female	1301	139	16	26	751	173	81	44	44	14	7	3	2	1
	Nonwhite Male	475	71	31	22	205	45	19	13	42	14	6	5	1	1
	Nonwhite Female	401	22	4	2	203	65	28	21	24	16	7	3	3	3
Readmissions	Total	1661	253	83	71	752	221	94	33	95	36	10	5	3	5
	White Male	743	169	48	42	338	66	29	5	31	8	4	1	1	1
	White Female	536	45	9	10	258	85	37	18	43	17	5	3	2	4
	Nonwhite Male	201	37	24	16	67	30	13	5	4	4	0	1	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	181	2	2	3	89	40	15	5	17	7	1	0	0	0

## DISCHARGES BY AGE AT DISCHARGE, ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION, RACE AND SEX

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
All Admissions	Total	5518	47	775	1123	1367	1112	597	295	137	33	32
	White Male	2423	22	342	454	626	505	280	122	53	9	10
	White Female	1837	9	224	380	441	388	203	113	57	15	7
	Nonwhite Male	676	15	130	170	163	97	49	29	12	1	10
	Nonwhite Female	582	1	79	119	137	122	65	31	15	8	5
First Admissions	Total	3857	45	662	788	885	715	381	213	112	29	27
	White Male	1680	20	283	311	396	333	195	84	41	9	8
	White Female	1301	9	199	284	294	254	113	83	47	13	5
	Nonwhite Male	475	15	110	107	108	60	31	23	11	1	9
	Nonwhite Female	401	1	70	86	87	68	42	23	13	6	5
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	1493	2	91	294	440	358	201	77	24	3	3
	White Male	662	2	51	124	205	151	79	37	12	0	1
	White Female	483	0	15	89	137	122	83	26	9	1	1
	Nonwhite Male	182	0	17	55	50	34	18	6	1	0	1
	Nonwhite Female	166	0	8	26	48	51	21	8	2	2	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	168	0	22	41	42	39	15	5	1	1	2
	White Male	81	0	8	19	25	21	6	1	0	0	1
	White Female	53	0	10	7	10	12	7	4	1	1	1
	Nonwhite Male	19	0	3	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	15	0	1	7	2	3	2	0	0	0	0



DEATHS IN THE HOSPITAL BY TIME ON BOOKS, ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION, RACE AND SEX

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION	RACE/SEX	TIME ON BOOKS													
		Total	Under 3 mos.	3-5 mos.	6-11 mos.	1 yr.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.	4 yrs.	5-9 yrs.	10-14 yrs.	15-19 yrs.	20-24 yrs.	25-29 yrs.	30 yrs. and over
All Admissions	Total	911	216	63	80	88	55	50	30	88	52	41	35	31	62
	White Male	347	98	19	27	31	22	15	17	29	20	16	14	13	26
	White Female	302	51	23	27	27	20	21	8	40	17	13	11	10	34
	Nonwhite Male	141	43	11	15	10	10	7	2	7	8	6	6	3	13
	Nonwhite Female	121	24	10	11	20	3	7	3	12	7	6	4	5	9
First Admissions	Total	761	193	56	72	78	47	47	27	58	42	32	26	22	61
	White Male	287	89	16	23	28	18	14	15	18	17	12	9	9	19
	White Female	237	43	19	24	24	17	19	8	23	11	9	8	6	26
	Nonwhite Male	131	42	11	14	8	9	7	2	7	8	5	5	3	10
	Nonwhite Female	106	19	10	11	18	3	7	2	10	6	6	4	4	6
Readmissions	Total	150	23	7	8	10	8	3	3	30	10	9	9	9	21
	White Male	60	9	3	4	3	4	1	2	11	3	4	5	4	7
	White Female	65	8	4	3	3	3	2	0	17	6	4	3	4	8
	Nonwhite Male	10	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
	Nonwhite Female	15	5	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	3

DEATHS IN THE HOSPITAL BY AGE AT DEATH, ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION, RACE AND SEX

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATION	RACE/SEX	AGE (In Years)										
		Total	Under 15	15- 24	25- 34	35- 44	45- 54	55- 64	65- 74	75- 84	85 and over	Unknown
All Admissions	Total	911	7	12	23	34	88	170	252	229	89	7
	White Male	347	0	3	8	9	42	67	94	91	32	1
	White Female	302	2	3	4	6	24	49	82	96	35	1
	Nonwhite Male	141	2	3	4	12	13	34	44	19	10	0
	Nonwhite Female	121	3	3	7	7	9	20	32	23	12	5
First Admissions	Total	761	7	12	17	26	67	127	210	203	85	7
	White Male	287	0	3	5	5	32	52	74	86	29	1
	White Female	237	2	3	1	3	16	31	67	79	34	1
	Nonwhite Male	131	2	3	4	11	12	31	41	17	10	0
	Nonwhite Female	106	3	3	7	7	7	13	28	21	12	5
Readmissions (Previously admitted to CSH)	Total	130	0	0	6	8	19	39	35	20	3	0
	White Male	54	0	0	3	4	10	14	15	5	3	0
	White Female	52	0	0	3	3	6	16	13	11	0	0
	Nonwhite Male	10	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	2	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	14	0	0	0	0	2	6	4	2	0	0
Readmissions (Previously admitted to other psychiatric facility)	Total	20	0	0	0	0	2	4	7	6	1	0
	White Male	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0
	White Female	13	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	6	1	0
	Nonwhite Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nonwhite Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0



AUDIT REPORT  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL

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Department of Audits  
Atlanta

E. B. DAVIS  
STATE AUDITOR

GEO. F. ARMSTRONG, C. P. A.  
DEPUTY STATE AUDITOR

December 15, 1967

Honorable Lester Maddox, Governor  
Members of the General Assembly  
and  
Dr. John H. Venable, Director Department of Public Health  
Dr James B. Craig, Superintendent Central State Hospital  
and  
Members of the State Board of Health

Ladies and Gentlemen:

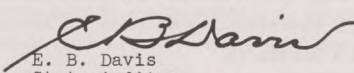
We have made an audit of the financial records and accounts of the Central State Hospital for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1967, and submit herewith our report, with contents enumerated on the preceding page. Copy of the report has been filed as a permanent record in the office of the State Auditor and made available to the press of the State, as provided by Code Section 40-1805.

Our audit was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements, and Comments, together with supporting schedules, present the financial position of the Central State Hospital at June 30, 1967, and the department's financial transactions, as recorded on a cash basis, for the fiscal year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles applicable to units of the State Government applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

All receipts disclosed by examination have been accounted for and expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1967, were within the limits of budget approvals and supported by proper voucher, with exceptions, if any, shown in the Comments.

Respectfully submitted

  
E. B. Davis  
State Auditor

EBD:ja

Examiner: E. L. Meeks

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL

- C O M M E N T S -

FINANCIAL CONDITION

The Central State Hospital, formerly Milledgeville State Hospital, ended the fiscal year on June 30, 1967, with a deficit of \$175 66, after reserving \$1 327 075 86 for liquidation of outstanding accounts payable, and providing reserves of \$277 634 62 for contracts to mature, \$4 975 29 for patient collection fees, \$23 888 68 for health training grants, \$1 685 70 for private grants, \$1 278 690 66 for inventories and \$866 157 28 for Private Trust and Agency Funds.

The Cash Position Statement as of June 30, 1967, filed with the Budget Bureau for Central State Hospital showed an operating surplus of \$14 717 34. \$205 000 00 was shown as being due from the State Treasury when actually this amount was \$259 355 62, or \$54 355 62 more than reported. On order of the Budget Bureau, \$69 072 96, was lapsed into the State's General Fund. This included both the \$14 717 34 shown in the Cash Position Statement and the \$54 355 62 understatement of funds in the State Treasury.

The Consolidated Balance Sheet included in the annual report of the Department of Public Health showed an operating surplus of \$14 709 80, which was \$7 54 less than the amount reported to the Budget Bureau. Sales tax collected for the month of June, 1967, and unremitted to the State Department of Revenue in the amount of \$168 12 was not shown on either of these reports. The deficit as shown on the within consolidated Balance Sheet is \$175 66, the total of the above two items.

AVAILABLE DEPARTMENTAL REVENUE AND OPERATING COSTS

State appropriation for the operation of the Central State Hospital for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1967, was \$21 607 495 00, less \$64 072 96 budget balancing adjustment, leaving a net appropriation of \$21 543 422 04.

In addition to the \$21 543 422 04 State appropriation, the Hospital received \$87 989 00 in grants from the Federal Government, \$703 173 14 from board and treatment of patients, \$149 879 97 from employee subsistence, \$489 156 59 in donated commodities and \$206 450 99 from miscellaneous sales and revenue, total revenue receipts for the fiscal year \$23 180 071 73.

The departmental revenue of \$23 180 071 73 and the \$981 158 60 cash balance on hand at the beginning of the fiscal period made a total of \$24 161 230 33 available to cover the cost of operating the Central State Hospital in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1967.



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL

- C O M M E N T S - cont'd

\$22 453 122 62 of the available funds was expended in the year for budget approved items of expense, \$87 465 00 was paid for land, buildings and improvements, and \$1 620 642 71 remained on hand June 30, 1967, the end of the fiscal period.

COMPARISON OF OPERATING COSTS

Operating costs of the Central State Hospital for the past three years are compared in the following statement:

<u>EXPENDITURES</u> <u>EXPENSE</u>	<u>YEAR ENDED JUNE 30TH</u>		
	<u>1967</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1965</u>
Personal Services			
Salaries, Wages, Per Diem and Fees	\$14 966 423 20	\$13 252 371 72	\$12 070 338 91
Employer's Contributions for Retirement	956 952 60	844 248 10	771 735 57
Social Security	544 399 55	428 902 97	359 109 33
Health Insurance	295 609 57	261 924 17	238 930 34
Total Personal Services	\$16 763 384 92	\$14 787 446 96	\$13 440 114 15
Travel Expense	31 501 18	24 194 97	22 888 44
Supplies and Materials	4 674 048 74	4 691 707 32	4 117 729 28
Communications	28 005 74	31 690 09	27 077 83
Heat, Lights and Water	492 693 71	469 597 44	465 373 26
Printing and Publicity	10 498 49	8 820 15	6 874 56
Repairs and Alterations	345 394 82	229 325 68	251 341 67
Rents	10 076 93	9 434 34	10 504 90
Insurance and Bonding	64 919 05	80 268 92	76 824 85
Indemnities	11 887 73	14 913 34	10 056 97
Direct Benefits	3 859 90	134 28	93 54
Contracts with State Agencies	(-)375 816 34	(-)371 236 87	(-)299 411 82
Contracts with Other Agencies	13 037 14	5 619 82	2 450 00
Equipment	365 277 14	472 634 12	403 253 52
Miscellaneous	13 453 47	26 364 51	31 824 81
Total Expense	\$22 453 122 62	\$20 480 915 07	\$18 566 995 96
<u>OUTLAY</u>			
Land, Buildings and Improvements	\$ 87 465 00	\$ 00	\$ 347 747 38
Equipment	00	00	12 423 23
Total Outlay	\$ 87 465 00	\$ 00	\$ 360 170 61
Total Governmental Cost	\$22 540 587 62	\$20 480 915 07	\$18 927 166 57
Number of Employees on Payroll end of Payroll Period	3 303	3 103	3 166
Average Daily Hospital Population for Year ended June 30th	10 942	11 440	11 690

The net operating cost as calculated by the Health Department for the year ended June 30, 1967, by application of accounts payable and inventories to the cash disbursements and deducting miscellaneous receipts and donated commodities was \$22 819 234 75. This net operating cost, the average daily census, the average daily census and the average daily per capita cost are compared with previous years in the following statement:

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL

- C O M M E N T S - cont'd

	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30TH		
	<u>1967</u>	<u>1966</u>	<u>1965</u>
Net Operating Cost	\$22 819 234 75	\$20 165 940 23	\$17 885 360 15
Average Daily Cost	\$ 62 518 45	\$ 55 249 15	\$ 49 000 99
Average Daily Census	<u>10 578</u>	<u>11 113</u>	<u>11 690</u>
Average Daily Per Capita Cost	\$ 5 91	\$ 4 97	\$ 4 19

The Hospital operates several productive units such as abattoir, dairy, farm and bakery to provide the food department with food products at a substantial saving over the cost of acquiring such items from other producers.

PRIVATE TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS

Private Trust and Agency Funds held by the Hospital at the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1967, amounted to \$866 157 28, and consisted of \$67 946 83 in the Patients' Benefit Fund, \$798 042 33 in Patients' Deposit Fund and \$168 12 sales tax.

GENERAL

Examination revealed that Central State Hospital has not been accruing employer's contributions for retirement and social security for the accrued payroll through June 30th. This practice was in effect when this institution was transferred from the Welfare Department to the Department of Public Health and has continued in the same manner. The liability for these costs at June 30, 1967, amounted to \$80 012 26. This amount was not included as a liability in the Consolidated Balance Sheet, of this report, but Department officials were advised to provide necessary funds with which to meet this obligation from current operations and to provide for similar obligations that will be due as of June 30, 1968.

All receipts disclosed by examination for the period under review have been accounted for, and expenditures were supported by proper voucher.

Books and records of the cash receipts and disbursements of the Central State Hospital are maintained in the Central Accounting Office of the Department of Public Health in Atlanta, with cost accounts and Patients' Benefit and Deposit Funds carried at Milledgeville, and all were found in excellent condition.

Surety bond coverage is under schedule bond, detail of which will be found in report of the Department of Public Health.



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL

- C O M M E N T S -

Appreciation is expressed to the Officials and staff of both the Department of Public Health and the Central State Hospital for the cooperation and assistance given the State Auditor's office during this examination and throughout the year.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 1967

ASSETSCURRENT ASSETS

Cash on Hand, in Banks and in State Treasury			
Budget Fund		\$ 1 620 642 71	
Private Trust and Agency Funds			
Patients' Benefit Fund	\$ 67 946 83		
Patients' Deposit Fund	798 042 33		
Sales Tax	168 12	866 157 28	\$ 2 486 799 99
Accounts Receivable			
U S Government			14 441 78
Inventories			
Supplies and Materials			1 278 690 66
Total Current Assets			\$ 3 779 932 43

LIABILITIES, RESERVES AND DEFICITCURRENT LIABILITIES

Accounts Payable			
Regular Operations		\$ 1 321 070 48	
Federal Projects		3 592 99	
Private Projects		2 412 39	\$ 1 327 075 86

RESERVES

For Contracts to Mature	\$ 277 634 62		
For Patient Collection Fees	4 975 29		
For Health Training Grants	23 888 68		
For Private Grants	1 685 70		
For Inventories	1 278 690 66		
For Private Trust and Agency Funds	866 157 28	2 453 032 23	

DEFICIT

From Operations		(-) 175 66	
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Total Current Liabilities, Reserves and Deficit      \$ 3 779 932 43



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
OPERATING FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

CASH RECEIPTS

BUDGET FUND

STATE REVENUE ALLOTMENTS

Appropriation for Operations			
Regular 1965 Act		\$20 500 000 00	
Supplemental 1967 Act		1 107 495 00	
		<u>\$21 607 495 00</u>	
Budget Balancing Adjustments			
Executive Order July 15, 1966	\$ 5 000 00		
Lapsed Appropriation	<u>(-) 69 072 96</u>	<u>(-) 64 072 96</u>	
			\$21 543 422 04
Revenue Retained			
Federal Grants			
Comparison of Adolescent Intelligence	\$ 3 000 00		
In-Service Training	23 824 00		
Psychiatric Residency Training			
General Practitioner	\$12 960 00		
Psychiatric	<u>48 205 00</u>	<u>61 165 00</u>	
Board and Treatment - Patients		\$ 87 989 00	
Subsistence - Deducted from Salaries		703 173 14	
Donated Surplus Commodities		149 879 97	
Miscellaneous Sales and Revenue - page 15		489 156 59	
Net State Revenue Allotments		<u>206 450 99</u>	
			<u>1 636 649 69</u>
			<u>\$23 180 071 73</u>

PRIVATE TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS

Patients' Benefit Fund			
Receipts - Column 2, page 12	\$ 614 472 47		
Disbursements - Column 3, page 12	<u>(-) 656 471 95</u>	<u>\$(-) 41 999 48</u>	
Patients' Deposit Fund			
Receipts - Column 2, page 12	\$ 748 935 41		
Disbursements - Column 3, page 12	<u>(-) 697 748 39</u>	51 187 02	
Regular			
Receipts - Column 2, page 13	\$3 601 291 25		
Disbursements - Column 3, page 13	<u>(-) 3 601 217 33</u>	<u>73 92</u>	9 261 46

CASH BALANCE JULY 1, 1966

Budget Fund			
General Operating Account	\$ 402 729 68		
Funds in State Treasury	560 000 00		
Funds in Pay Patients' Accounts	8 428 92		
Business Manager's Account	<u>10 000 00</u>	<u>\$ 981 158 60</u>	
Private Trust and Agency Funds			
Patients' Benefit Fund	\$ 109 946 31		
Patients' Deposit Fund	746 855 31		
Sales Tax	<u>94 20</u>	<u>856 895 82</u>	<u>1 838 054 42</u>
			<u>\$25 027 387 61</u>

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
OPERATING FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

## DISBURSEMENTS

## BUDGET FUND

## GOVERNMENTAL COST

## EXPENSE

Personal Services				
Salaries, Wages, Per Diem and Fees		\$14 966 423 20		
Employer's Contributions for				
Retirement	\$ 956 952 60			
Social Security	544 399 55			
Health Insurance	295 609 57	1 796 961 72	\$16 763 384 92	
Travel Expense			31 501 18	
Supplies and Materials			4 674 948 74	
Communications			28 005 74	
Heat, Lights and Water			492 693 71	
Printing and Publicity			10 498 49	
Repairs and Alterations			345 394 82	
Rents - Regular			10 076 93	
Insurance and Bonding			64 919 05	
Indemnities			11 887 73	
Direct Benefits			3 859 90	
Contracts with State Agencies				
Department of Education	\$ 5 319 12			
Department of Public Health	129 953 55			
Department of Family and Children Services -				
Youth Development Center	(-) 5 005 00			
Merit System	72 377 60			
Veterans' Service Board	(-) 578 461 61		(-) 375 816 34	
Contracts with Other Agencies				
Baldwin County Board of Education			13 037 14	
Equipment			365 277 14	
Miscellaneous				
Freight, Express and Drayage	\$ 7 661 61			
Subscriptions and Dues	3 346 35			
Outside Laundering and Cleaning	59 56			
Tuition	692 70			
Registration Fees	1 459 50			
Return of Escapees	233 75		13 453 47	
Total Expense			\$22 453 122 62	
OUTLAY				
Lands, Buildings and Improvements				
Personal Services	\$ 3 800 00			
Contractor	83 665 00			
Total Outlay			87 465 00	
Total Government Cost			\$22 540 587 62	

## CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 1967

Budget Fund				
General Operating Account	\$ 1 415 384 76			
Funds in State Treasury	190 282 66			
Business Manager's Account	10 000 00			
Pay Patients' Collections on Hand	4 975 29	\$ 1 620 642 71		
Private Trust and Agency Funds				
Patients' Benefit Fund	\$ 67 946 83			
Patients' Deposit Fund	798 042 33			
Sales Tax	168 12	866 157 28	2 486 799 99	
			<u>\$25 027 387 61</u>	



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
PRIVATE TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

<u>FUND</u>	<u>BALANCE</u> <u>JULY 1, 1966</u>	<u>CASH RECEIPTS</u> <u>IN PERIOD</u>	<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u> <u>IN PERIOD</u>	<u>BALANCE</u> <u>JUNE 30, 1967</u>
<u>PATIENTS' BENEFIT FUND</u>				
Sales Purchases				
Stores	\$	\$ 510 006 44	\$ 443 255 44	\$
Vending Machines		36 053 22	27 383 51	
Occupational Therapy		14 643 11	16 105 03	
Other Income				
Donations		23 592 99		
Interest on Time Deposits		450 00		
Interest on Patients' Deposits		22 650 00		
Miscellaneous (Physician				
Attest Fees)		938 50		
Discounts Earned		6 138 21		
Operating Expense				
Personal Services			6 793 25	
Supplies			3 715 86	
Equipment			5 050 50	
Sales Tax			14 268 17	
Miscellaneous			4 166 94	
Patients' Benefits				
Supplies			90 602 40	
Equipment			41 053 43	
Miscellaneous			4 077 42	
Balances	<u>109 946 31</u>			<u>67 946 83</u>
	\$ <u>109 946 31</u>	\$ <u>614 472 47</u>	\$ <u>656 471 95</u>	\$ <u>67 946 83</u>
<u>PATIENTS' DEPOSIT FUND</u>				
Deposits	\$	\$ 726 285 41	\$	\$
Withdrawals			675 098 39	
Interest on Time Deposits		22 650 00		
To Patients' Benefit Fund			22 650 00	
Balances	<u>746 855 31</u>			<u>798 042 33</u>
	\$ <u>746 855 31</u>	\$ <u>748 935 41</u>	\$ <u>697 748 39</u>	\$ <u>798 042 33</u>
	\$ <u>856 801 62</u>	\$ <u>1 363 407 88</u>	\$ <u>1 354 220 34</u>	\$ <u>865 989 16</u>

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
PRIVATE TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

<u>FUND</u>	<u>BALANCE</u> <u>JULY 1, 1966</u>	<u>CASH RECEIPTS</u> <u>IN PERIOD</u>	<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u> <u>IN PERIOD</u>	<u>BALANCE</u> <u>JUNE 30, 1967</u>
U S Income Tax	\$	\$ 1 492 836 43	\$ 1 492 836 43	\$
State of Georgia Income Tax		125 440 79	125 440 79	
Employees' Retirement		583 507 70	583 507 70	
Social Security		544 430 68	544 430 68	
Employees' Insurance		216 227 98	216 227 98	
Employees' Credit Union		484 958 00	484 958 00	
Employees' Subsistence		149 879 97	149 879 97	
Sales Tax	<u>94 20</u>	<u>4 009 70</u>	<u>3 935 78</u>	<u>168 12</u>
	<u>\$ 94 20</u>	<u>\$ 3 601 291 25</u>	<u>\$ 3 601 217 33</u>	<u>\$ 168 12</u>



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
ANALYSIS OF CASH BALANCE  
JUNE 30, 1967

BUDGET FUND

Operating Account		
Exchange Bank, Milledgeville, Georgia		
Balance per Bank Statement	\$2 262 626 28	
Deduct: Outstanding Checks (List on File)	847 073 40	
	<u>\$1 415 552 88</u>	
Due to Private Trust and Agency Funds	(-) 168 12	\$1 415 384 76
Funds in State Treasury		190 282 66
Pay Patients' Collections on Hand		4 975 29
Business Manager's Account		
Analysis on File		10 000 00
		<u>\$1 620 642 71</u>

PRIVATE TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS

Patients' Benefit Fund		
The Milledgeville Banking Company, Milledgeville, Georgia		
Checking Account		
Balance per Bank Statement \$	61 400 44	
Deduct: Outstanding Checks	28 280 66	
	<u>\$ 33 119 78</u>	
Savings Account	30 000 00	\$ 63 119 78
Cash on Hand		1 827 05
Due from Southwestern State Hospital -		
Patients' Benefit Fund	3 000 00	\$ 67 946 83
Patients' Deposit Fund		
The Merchants and Farmers Bank, Milledgeville, Georgia		
Checking Account		
Balance per Bank Statement \$	50 491 69	
Time Deposits	<u>655 000 00</u>	\$ 705 491 69
First Federal Savings and Loan Association, Milledgeville, Georgia	100 000 00	
Due to Business Manager's Account	(-) 7 449 36	798 042 33
Sales Tax		
Due from Operating Account	168 12	<u>866 157 28</u>
		<u>\$2 486 799 99</u>

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
SCHEDULE OF MISCELLANEOUS SALES AND REVENUE  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

Meals Sold			
Sales			\$ 40 156 75
Grease, Hides, etc.	\$	32 854 88	
Calves		3 797 15	
Rags, Scrap and Junk		7 829 88	
Water		17 729 80	
Drugs		12 054 22	
Equipment		11 017 01	
Burial Expense Recovery			85 282 94
Patients' Optical and Dental Services			6 590 00
Hospitalization			12 475 83
Insurance Recovery - Fire Damage			3 018 46
Rents			53 178 42
Vendor's Compensation on Sales Tax			1 712 17
Exchange			110 35
Private Grants			46 07
Baldwin County Mental Health Association	\$	500 00	
Geigg Chemical Company		1 580 00	
Merck and Company		500 00	
Sandoz, Inc		1 300 00	
			3 880 00
Total State Revenue Allotments			\$ 206 450 99



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
SCHEDULE OF GOVERNMENTAL COST - BY OBJECT  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

GOVERNMENTAL COST  
EXPENSE

Personal Services									
Salaries, Wages, per Diem and Fees									
Regular Services	\$14	781	230	53					
Per Diem and Fees		57	505	50					
Unskilled Labor		10	920	38					
Stipends		116	766	79	\$14	966	423	20	
Employer's Contribution for									
Retirement	\$	956	952	60					
Social Security		544	399	55					
Health Insurance		295	609	57	1	796	961	72	\$16 763 384 92
Travel Expense									
Subsistence					\$	7	767	17	
Transportation						23	734	01	31 501 18
Supplies and Materials									
Agricultural and Botanical					\$	38	061	39	
Cleaning, Sanitary, Renovating and Polishing						216	744	25	
Equipment Supplies						40	498	87	
Educational						8	337	97	
Food Supplies					1	957	226	92	
Donated Commodities						489	156	59	
Forage and Animal Supplies						310	649	69	
Fuel Supplies						72	426	53	
Medical and Hospital Supplies						745	405	26	
Office						30	694	54	
Recreational						1	335	74	
Refrigerating						1	110	41	
Laboratory						23	841	11	
Drafting and Engineering							175	35	
Photographic						5	668	99	
Shop						266	032	53	
Wearing Apparel and Sewing						253	789	95	
Road, Bridge and Building						132	684	73	
Special and Miscellaneous						81	107	92	4 674 948 74
Communication									
Telephone and Telegraph					\$	9	483	77	
Postage						18	521	97	28 005 74
Heat, Lights and Water									
Furnishing Heat					\$	286	325	76	
Furnishing Lights						204	166	48	
Furnishing Water						2	201	47	492 693 71
Printing and Publicity									
Reports, Bulletins, Catalogues and Maps					\$	15	76		
Public Laws, Court Decisions and Legal Reports						235	50		
Stenography, Typewriting and Multigraphing						234	75		
Photo Printing and Developing						301	77		
Blank Books and Forms						8	620	07	
Publication of Notices and Advertising						561	88		
Binding						45	31		
Special and Miscellaneous						483	45		10 498 49
Repairs and Alterations									
Furniture, Furnishings and Fixtures					\$	155	365	57	
Motor Vehicle Equipment						10	588	09	
Production and Construction Equipment						8	982	72	
Buildings and Structures						163	869	44	
Roads and Bridges						4	400	00	
Special and Miscellaneous						2	189	00	345 394 82
Rents									
Production and Construction Equipment					\$	99	50		
Furniture, Furnishings and Fixtures						9	964	68	
Other						12	75		10 076 93

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
CENTRAL STATE HOSPITAL  
SCHEDULE OF GOVERNMENTAL COST - BY OBJECT  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1967

GOVERNMENTAL COST cont'dEXPENSE cont'd

Insurance and Bonding			
Fire Insurance	\$	63 579 05	
Casualty Insurance		855 00	
Bond Premiums		485 00	64 919 05
Indemnities			
Compensation and Medical Service Claims	\$	11 467 78	
Damages to Private Property		419 95	11 887 73
Direct Benefits			
Aid to Patients			3 859 90
Contracts with State Agencies			
Department of Education	\$	5 319 12	
Department of Health		129 953 55	
Department of Family and Children Services -			
Youth Development Center	(-)	5 005 00	
Merit System		72 377 60	
Veterans' Service Board	(-)	578 461 61	(-)375 816 34
Contracts with Other Agencies			
Baldwin County Board of Education			13 037 14
Equipment			
Educational	\$	10 943 44	
Furniture, Furnishings and Fixtures		230 068 12	
Livestock		45 611 20	
Medical and Hospital		19 841 47	
Motor Vehicle		14 912 98	
Power, Heat, Lights and Water		3 858 91	
Production and Construction		2 534 80	
Refrigerating		5 679 40	
Laboratory		3 092 53	
Shop		8 864 14	
Drafting and Engineering		83 95	
Photographic		713 69	
Special and Miscellaneous		19 072 51	365 277 14
Miscellaneous			
Freight, Express and Drayage	\$	7 661 61	
Subscriptions and Dues		3 346 35	
Outside Laundering and Cleaning		59 56	
Tuition		692 70	
Registration Fees		1 459 50	
Return of Escapees		233 75	13 453 47
Total Expense			\$22 453 122 62
OUTLAY			
Lands, Buildings and Improvements			
Personal Services			
Per Diem and Fees	\$	3 800 00	
Contractor		83 665 00	
Total Outlay			87 465 00
Total Governmental Cost			\$22 540 587 62



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